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JUN 12 1940

Foreign News
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The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Cloudy with local showers; not so cool. Tomorrow—Partly cloudy and warmer. Yesterday—High, 82; low, 68. Details, Page 25.

NO. 23,371 Copyright, 1940, By The Washington Post. WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, JUNE 11, 1940 X**** Entered as Second-Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. THREE CENTS

Nazis at Paris Outskirts, Government Flees; Fascists Are Attacking, Rome Radio Reports; Italy 'Stabs Neighbor in Back,' Roosevelt Says

President Pledges 'Full Speed Ahead' on Material Aid to Allies in Fervent Prayer for Their Victory

(President Roosevelt's Address, Page 5.)

By George Bookman
Post Staff Writer

Charlottesville, Va., June 10—President Roosevelt, charging that Italy has struck a "dagger" into "the back of its neighbor," tonight pledged the material resources of this Nation to the Allies, while he said America would prepare for "any emergency and every defense."

"Once more the future of the Nation and of the American people is at stake," the President declared, as he announced, at the graduation exercises of the University of Virginia:

"In our American unity, we will pursue two obvious and simultaneous courses: We will extend to the opponents of force the material resources of this Nation and, at the same time, we will harness and speed up the use of those resources in order that we ourselves in the Americas may have equipment and training equal to the task of any emergency and every defense."

"We will not slow down or detour," he declared." Signs and signals call for speed—full speed ahead."

And from the American people, he said, "I call for effort, courage, sacrifice, devotion."

Denunciation of Italy Is Cheered

Speaking before 8,000 immediate listeners and to millions around the world, Mr. Roosevelt was greeted with a burst of applause when he departed his text to declare of Italy:

"On this tenth day of June, 1940, the hand that held the dagger has struck it into the back of its neighbor."

In a speech that was revised even as the President's train traveled from Washington to Charlottesville, the Chief Executive disclosed for the first time the nature of his months long secret correspondence with Premier Mussolini, who only six hours before had announced Italy's declaration of war.

He departed from the text again to say it was the "regret of humanity" that his proposals designed to satisfy some of Italy's aspirations without further warfare had been rejected.

"And he has made no counter proposals," Mr. Roosevelt added slowly, as if weighing every word.

Some of the President's strongest words were reserved for a blast at those who still "believe in an isolationist policy" for the United States.

Denying that the United States can safely become "a lone island in a world dominated by the philosophy of force," he called such a policy "the dream of those who still talk and vote as isolationists."

Offer to Act as Intermediary Disclosed

"Such an island represents to me and to the overwhelming majority of Americans today a helpless nightmare of a people without freedom, a people lodged in a prison, handcuffed, hungry and fed through the bars from day to day by the contemptuous, unpitying masters of other continents," he said.

President Roosevelt told a story of repeated White House offers to act as an intermediary between Italy and the Allies in efforts to keep war out of the Mediterranean basin, home of more than 200,000 000 people. His offer to forward Italian terms to the Allies, without assuming responsibility for them, was rejected by Il Duce, the President said.

"Unfortunately the chief of the Italian government was unwilling to accept the procedure suggested," was the way in which Mr. Roosevelt phrased his disclosure of the failure of his long peace negotiations with Italy.

While attempting to keep war out of the Mediterranean, the President said he offered Mussolini the cooperation of the United States, later on, to create a "more stable world order." This offer was to include reduction of armaments and construction of an economic system which would assure "equality of opportunity in the world's markets and in the securing of raw materials," the President said.

President Speaks Fervent Prayer for Allies

Mussolini also has been warned, the President said, that extension of war to the Mediterranean was a threat to the entire Western Hemisphere.

The President revealed he expressed to the Fascist statesman his concern that "any extension of the war in the region of the Mediterranean would inevitably result in great prejudice to the ways of life and government and to the trade and commerce of all the American republics."

With his son, Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., looking on as a graduate in law, the President spoke a fervent prayer for a victory of the Allies, echoing a similar prayer expressed in Paris Sunday by Ambassador William Bullitt, the President's close confidant.

"On this tenth day of June, 1940, in this university founded by the first great American teacher of democ-

See ROOSEVELT, Page 6, Col. 5.

Army Supply Bill Passed by House; U. S. Neutral Ban Extended to Italy

By John G. Norris
Post Staff Writer

Congress reacted yesterday to Italy's entrance into the war by approving three major planks of the defense program and ordering "less oratory and more action" on remaining preparedness measures.

The House completed legislative action on the $1,822,552,958 military supply bill, carrying funds for 2,566 planes and weapons and equipment for a 1,000,000-man Army while the Senate gave final indorsement to two measures authorizing a $2,900,000,000 expansion of the fleet and naval air force.

Neutrality Act Extended

And President Roosevelt, returning from his Charlottesville, Va., address, late last night issued the necessary proclamations, executive orders and regulations to extend provisions of the Neutrality Act to Italy, the newest belligerent.

The President proclaimed this country's neutrality in the new phase of the conflict and, in effect, placed all exports of war materials to Italy on a cash-and-carry basis, closed American harbors to Italian submarines, and forbade American citizens traveling on Italian ships.

Two House committees at the same time approved plans for making more trained troops available in case the war spreads to the Americas. The House deficiency appropriations subcommittee added funds to the $1,300,000,000 supplemental defense bill to increase the Regular Army to 375,000 men.

Could Summon Guard

By the other bill, approved 16 to 8 by the House Military Affairs Committee, the President would be authorized to order out the National Guard for service anywhere in the United States, its possessions or the Panama Canal Zone.

The speedup order on defense legislation came from Senate Majority Leader Barkley after a visit to the White House. Chiding the Senators for spending three of four

See DEFENSE, Page 10, Column 2.

Orderly Selling Of Shares Follows Italy's Declaration

(Details on Pages 26 and 27.)

New York, June 10 (AP).—Financial markets took Italy's entry into war with a substantial yet orderly sag of prices in securities, but a complete absence of the frightened selling that poured into Wall Street when the Reich launched "total war" a month ago.

Stocks of leading corporations dropped $1 to more than $4 in many instances, but the turnover was only 971,440 shares. In the bond market, losses were comparatively moderate outside the foreign division, where Italian issues fell sharply.

Commodity markets were mixed and uncertain. Wheat finished around a cent a bushel higher, and tin and rubber advanced, but cotton was about unchanged, and wool and sugar sagged in futures dealings.

The War Today . . .

ITALY HAS JOINED GERMANY in its war on the "plutocracies," severing Britain's Mediterranean lifeline, and threatening France in the rear at the very moment the first German tanks units reached the Paris region.

FRANCE'S GOVERNMENT LEFT PARIS, as German troops smashed across the Seine 40 miles to the west, drove to the Ourcq on the east, threatening to grasp the capital in a giant pincers.

BRITAIN SENT ARMY, NAVY AND AIR units into the battle for Paris, with warships shelling German troops near the coast, planes hammering their rear, and fresh B. E. F. units reinforcing the retreating French armies.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT DENOUNCED the Italian action as "stab in the back," promised all possible material aid to the Allies, and disclosed Mussolini had rejected his offer to seek concessions for Italy from the Allies.

ANXIOUS BALKAN STATES, not reassured by Il Duce's statement "neutral neutrals" would not be molested, took steps to strengthen their defenses, and Turkey, ally of Britain and France, was expected to enter the war shortly; Russia's moral support was claimed by both Turkey and Yugoslavia.

British Land Fresh Troops To Aid French

R. A. F. Planes in Thick Of Battle; Fleet Shells Nazis on Coast

By the Associated Press

London, June 10.—Great Britain called Italy's entrance into the war an act of "cowardice and treachery," and responded to the challenge tonight with a tremendous assault by land, sea and air forces on the reinforced Nazi war machine.

Italy's plunge into the conflict at the side of Germany, coupled with acknowledgment of the greatest single day's naval losses, including the 22,500-ton aircraft carrier Glorious and 23,206 tons of other vessels, brought Britons their blackest day of the war.

Troops Disembarked

But they responded defiantly by announcing:

"The Allied governments for some time have discounted the decision of Italy to enter the war as Germany's vassal. Their preparations are complete and they will know how to meet the sword with sword . . . in the struggle between civilization and the pagan hordes."

Words shifted quickly to action. "Important contingents" of new troops were disembarked in France. Considerable numbers of additional Royal Air Force planes are in the thick of the fighting on the Continent. The British fleet launched a tremendous shelling of German troops along the Nazi-occupied French coast.

The Air Ministry reported reinforced aerial units inflicted heavy damage on the Germans in northern France, in Rhenish Prussia and the Ruhr.

Bombings "Filed"

"A large force of raiders shortly after noon today dropped close to 2,000 bombs of various types within a period of 15 minutes," the air ministry said in detailing a series of intensive attacks.

A long column of German fighting vehicles south of Poix was reported bombed from 1,000 feet, leaving "a mass of wrecked machines enveloped in dust and smoke."

British bombers dropped 6,000 incendiary bombs over the Ardennes countryside during the night, the air ministry reported, and an additional 900 were dropped in the Hirson region.

"One thought in the British mind is to sustain the battlefront," an official statement said. "It is realized that the fate of not only Britain and France but of the whole world depends on the result of the battle now raging.

"Despite the imminent danger of German invasion of the United

See BRITISH, Page 10, Column 4.

German Army Drives Clamp Nearer Paris

'Blood-Steel' Alliance With Italy Spurs Hitler's Legions

By the Associated Press

Berlin, June 10.—German troops fighting to close a vast semicircular clamp around Paris were reported tonight within 30 to 35 miles of the French capital as the rejoicing German Reich greeted with open arms the march of Italy into the war against Britain and France.

Confidence in a prompt victory over France spread boundlessly.

With the prospect that France now would receive a terrific smash from the south, the belief grew among Germans that the hard-pressed Frenchmen soon would be brought to their knees.

Italy lost no time in lashing out at France, authorized German circles said. Italian troops were reported here to have marched into the French Riviera at 6:30 p. m. (11:30 a. m., E. S. T.), before Premier Mussolini announced the state of war but after the declarations of hostilities had been handed to the French and British ambassadors. (This was denied in Italy.)

"Blood-Steel Alliance"

The Germans greeted Mussolini's plunge with assertions that the Rome-Berlin Axis "has become an alliance of blood and steel."

Germany's army was reported making progress in its drive on Paris.

In reliable quarters it was stated an enveloping movement in the semicircular form was closing about the French capital.

German aviators, it was said, were swooping over Paris and dropping leaflets in which the French population was urged to "give up the futile resistance."

German tank divisions were said to be on the Seine River northwest of Paris.

One wedge of Nazi forces were reported to have reached a point east of Rouen, on the Seine.

Another wedge, it was said, pushed its way forward to the Ourcq River south of Soissons, northeast of the French capital.

Although it was reliably stated that the Germans were within 30 to

See GERMAN, Page 4, Column 2.

Duce's Legions Invade Riviera, Report; 'Secret Blow' Is Awaited

(Mussolini's Text, Page 9.)

By the Associated Press

Rome (Tuesday), June 11.—Italy was at war today on the side of Germany against Britain and France, but although the official Italian radio announced at 4 a. m. (10 p. m. Monday, E. S. T.) that "hostilities were started four hours ago," there were no reports yet of any specific action.

The radio report of the hour of beginning of hostilities coincided with Premier Mussolini's announcement before a cheering crowd in the Piazza Venezia yesterday that the declaration of war would be effective at midnight. The first war bulletin is expected within a few hours, the radio said.

Duce In Command

[An earlier Rome broadcast picked up in London, said Mussolini, like his partner Adolf Hitler, had assumed supreme command of all Italian armed forces. The King will remain as "nominal chief" and Marshal Pietro Badoglio will be commander in chief of the army, the report said.]

Although Berlin reports said Italian troops had set foot upon France, striking up through the Riviera nearly 6 hours before Mussolini's deadline, there was no confirmation here.

This would conform with the long-anticipated Italian plan to strike secretly with the first blow, making fullest use of the strategy of surprise.

Duce Warns Balkans

Rome was blacked out except for feeble blue lamps and dimmed headlights on the few automobiles and bicycles allowed to be at large. Steel-helmeted Blackshirt troops patrolled the city through the night.

Premier Mussolini cast the fateful die in a dramatic announcement which called the Allies "starvers" and the holders of "all the riches and gold on earth."

Italy cheered his decision, and wept, too; but mostly it cheered.

Attacks on French possessions in the Mediterranean were considered

See ITALY, Page 7, Column 1.

Angry Crowds Stage Anti-Italian Riots in Britain

London, June 10 (AP).—Angry crowds participated in wild anti-Italian riots tonight in London, Liverpool, Edinburgh and elsewhere, smashing Italian cafe and shop fronts with bricks and bottles. Several persons were injured.

Mace-brandishing police charged the crowds in Edinburgh, where several were hurt, but failed to stem the throng of persons protesting what they regarded as Italy's "stab in the back" in declaring war on Britain and France.

(Demonstrations were also reported in several cities in the south of France, and even in Corsica, Napoleon's birthplace, which Italy claims is largely Italian.)

About 70 Liverpool Italians were arrested and whisked away in police cars to save them from the angry crowds.

Germans Redouble Drive, Cross Seine, Attack French With Dive Bombers; Reynaud Goes to Front

By the Associated Press

Paris, June 10.—The government fled from Paris tonight as marauding German tanks were reported to have reached the region of the city itself.

Premier Paul Reynaud has gone to join the French armies, a brief ministry of information communique said.

"The high command asked the ministers to effect their withdrawal to the provinces in conformity with established dispositions. This withdrawal has been effected."

[The United Press said government departments and many senators and deputies had gone to Tours, on the Lorie River, 130 miles southwest of Paris.]

Some German armored advance guards were said to have penetrated to environs of Paris itself in isolated raids through the French lines.

But the main fronts were about 35 miles west and northwest of the capital.

The stream of civilians leaving the city was steadily swelling, and more and more antiaircraft fire against planes bombing the outskirts of the proud city was heard.

Although steadily approaching, the battle's roar still could not be heard here.

Press Service Suspends

Havas, the French news agency, suspended services in Paris, starting at 2 a. m. tomorrow (8 p. m., E. S. T., Monday).

Newspapers already had ceased to appear in the French capital which in peacetime has a population of nearly 3,000,000.

The government transfer at Generalissimo Weygand's request was approved last night at a cabinet meeting.

Under cover of darkness the ministers drove to their new offices last night with their principal aids. This morning the rest of the functionaries followed. Most of the government documents already had been moved.

Reynaud himself went to army general headquarters.

The government moved from Paris to Bordeaux on September 3, 1914, and remained until the following December 11.

The battle, which had been waged heretofore on familiar World War territory for the most part, swung into virgin soil as the Germans advanced west of Paris.

In the triangle bounded by Amiens on the Somme, Rouen, 70 miles west of Paris on the Seine, and Vernon, 40 miles west on the Seine, the Germans redoubled their attacks, crossing the river at several points. An armored column which crossed the Bresle last week, led the assault.

The French took their main stand west of Paris all along the Seine in an effort to prevent the Germans from effecting further passages and taking the capital from the rear.

Germans Attack With Dive Bombers

In the central sector of the Oise Valley, directly north of Paris where the Germans had suffered tremendous losses, they held back their infantry and sent out dive bombers in an effort to break down French resistance.

They broadened their salient, however, farther east where they had crossed the Aisne. Three columns fanned out from Soissons through La Ferte Milon and Le Fere en Tardenois and toward Fismes.

They were just north of Chateau-Thierry and the Marne, where they were stopped in their 1918 thrust by Americans fighting with the French.

On the east flank, where the French have been holding firm, fresh German infantry, tanks and planes battered the French lines, but with small gains.

But France, besiezed on two sides by Germans driving on Paris from the north and the Italians entering the war on the south, proclaimed her grim determination to carry on the fight.

Premier Reynaud, speaking to his people an hour and 45 minutes after Premier Mussolini announced that Italy had cast her lot with Nazi Germany, voiced the nation's grim determination to continue the war "for the independence of all other countries."

"France has been through even greater difficulties and it has always been at that moment that she has astonished the entire world," Reynaud said.

[Only other official reference to Italy's action available in Paris was an official spokesman's forecast of "immediate total war" against Mussolini, but with every effort to spare the Italian people, who, he said, had not wanted the war.]

The high command said the German break-through to the Seine resulted from increased pressure applied by the Nazis between the route from Amiens to Rouen and from Amiens to Vernon as far as the lower Seine. Vernon is on the Seine about 40 miles west of Paris.

Line Falls Back to Meet Flank Threat

In the other principal area of combat, east of the Oise River, German columns coming down from the region of Soissons have resumed their attack toward the Ourcq River. The Ourcq at one point is about 12 miles north of the Marne River.

The German offensive in the Champagne area was resumed at dawn on both sides of Rethel, the high command said. This push was supported by new divisions and detachments of tanks and bombing planes.

However, the French said the best German efforts in that combat gained only the extension of a bridgehead that the Nazis created the day

See FRENCH, Page 6, Column 5.

King George Impressed

Roosevelt Talk Heartens Allies; Official Italy Gets Full Import

London (Tuesday), June 11 (AP). Official circles today welcomed President Roosevelt's speech, declaring it would "hearten and encourage those whom he describes as 'giving their life blood in a combat against gods of force and hate."

[Millions of Britons, including the King and Queen, heard the speech, the United Press said, adding it was learned that King George was impressed particularly by President Roosevelt's denunciation of totalitarians. The King was said to have been most gratified over the American Chief Executive's "full speed ahead" utterance.—Editor's note.]

Official circles said the Allies "will fight with all the greater confidence now that they have heard the President's uncompromising championship of their cause.

"The material resources of the United States, added to those of the Allies will prove to be a vital factor in the struggle now going on between democracies of the west and the anti-Christian forces of barbarism.

"No one, not even Signor Mussolini, can believe that the United States are a pluto-democracy or a sterile nation. Both dictators who have embarked upon this struggle against free peoples of Europe will now have the opportunity to digest

See REACTION, Page 6, Column 6.

Hazen Returns To Desk After Long Illness

Appearing fit after his long illness, Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen returned to his desk yesterday for the first time in nearly three months. He said he "felt fine," but his legs were still "wobbly" and he intended to resume his duties gradually.

The 72-year-old Commissioner spent several weeks in Doctors' Hospital and since his release has been recuperating at home and on his farm near Middleburg, Va.

Mussolini Silences 'Life Can Be Beautiful'

Have you had your irony today?

When Benito Mussolini concluded his hysterical declaration of war on the Allies yesterday, the C. B. S. announcer from New York ended the historic broadcast by stating:

"We wish to thank the sponsors of the serial 'Life Can Be Beautiful,' for giving up their time—to make this broadcast possible."

400,000 in Arms

Turks Wait War Development Before Invoking Allied Pacts

By the Associated Press

Istanbul, Turkey, June 10.—The Turkish cabinet met tonight to consider the question of war or peace for Turkey as a result of Italy's entrance into the conflict today against Britain and France.

A meeting of the National Assembly and partial mobilization which will increase greatly the 400,000 men Turkey already has under arms is expected tomorrow.

Any move toward an actual declaration of war in fulfillment of Turkey's mutual assistance pact with the Allies will, however, wait on developments, chiefly whether Italy's action brings the fighting to Turkey's doorstep in the eastern Mediterranean, informed quarters said.

Official pronouncements were lacking tonight, but it was asserted everywhere that Turkey would live up to her engagements undertaken last October when she agreed to go to the aid of the Allies in the event of any act of war threatening the status quo in the Mediterranean area.

Diplomats expressed the belief Turkey's entry into the war was likely, but that it would be approached by gradual steps instead

See TURKEY, Page 4, Column 6.

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Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

Harlan Miller

NO A. E. F. A few of the clearer thinkers here are realizing that not only is the President NOT contemplating anything like an American Expeditionary Force to Europe, in the sense of the 1918 A. E. F. of 2,000,000, but that such a force is out of the question, now or next year or in 1942, if ever again, as things stand.

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The reason: Such an expeditionary force simply could not be landed. It would be Dunkirk in reverse. The Nazis, with their air superiority, could bomb the daylights out of it. The harbors and docks would be a shambles.

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Veterans of 1917-18 have tried to picture 200,000 Yanks a month landing at Le Havre or Brest or St. Nazaire, as they were landed in 1918. They have examined mental images of the crowded transports assailed by hundreds of Nazi planes.

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The conclusion they reach is that a 1941 A. E. F. would not face its initial major action at Cantigny or St. Mihiel or Belleau Woods or the Argonne.

Its big battle would occur in the harbor as it tried to land, almost as defenseless as an excursion boat landing at Coney Island or Mount Vernon.

"—a shambles at Brest or Le Havre"

THE BIG "IF": In this conclusion, there is one big if: An A. E. F. could be landed IF the Allies had gained air superiority.

This superiority would have to be sufficient to enable an A. E. F. to be landed piecemeal at a number of different ports, mostly at night, and adequate to protect the landing of heavy equipment and supplies

• • • •

But by the time the Allies have such air superiority—if ever—the war would be very nearly ended in a thumping, overwhelming victory for the Allies. And there would be no need whatever for an A. E. F.

• • • •

In his speech yesterday at 6:15, President Roosevelt used the same figure of speech that Senator Pepper used in the Senate at 4:45—that Italy has thrust its dagger into the back of France.

• • • •

SECRET GUESTS: The Nazi Embassy has become quite active socially again. Hans Thomsen, the charge d' affaires, can be seen entertaining important publicists openly in the ornate Mayflower Hotel dining room. And there are recherche little parties elsewhere.

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But there is always one important precaution: No guest lists are ever issued, as is the custom at other embassies and legations. The guests who are in a frame of mind to be entertained by the conquerors of Austria, Czecho-Slovakia, Poland, Norway, Denmark, Holland and Belgium prefer to remain incognito.

"—a historic simile"

LINDY PIQUE: Among a few hypersensitive officials here there is a childish stand-offishness toward Henry Ford's offer to build 1,000 planes a day, merely because he mentioned Lindbergh as one of the "competent advisers" he'd like to work with.

• • • •

The truth is that Lindbergh's name was dragged out of him by the man who got the interview. Ford had mentioned Eddie Rickenbacker. "And Lindy, too?" asked the interviewer. Ford acquiesced.

Maybe both Ford and Lindy would hang their Nazi medals on the first plane to leave the assembly line.

• • • •

HISTORIC WISECRACK: At the press conference when he announced the resale of obsolescent munitions to the Allies, through private firms, President Roosevelt uttered one wisecrack, one simile, which seems certain to crash the history books.

• • • •

The wisecrack was the one about how rapidly planes become obsolescent. The figure of speech was the one about trading in old armament for new "as a man trades in his old car."

• • • •

Whoever inspired his speeches, Senator Pepper is the only member of Congress whose utterances on the war crisis have reminded anybody of Patrick Henry, or who has gained stature in the national dilemma.

SPECIAL NOTICES

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED
WHILE YOU WAIT.
PRIVATE WAITING ROOMS.
Robt. B. Scott, Dent. Tch. Rms., 901-2, Top Floor, Woolworth Bldg. 605 14th at F.

SECRETARIES
Earn REAL Money, unique opportunities. BOYD Course is intensive, thorough; saves time, money, work months EARLIER. Beginners' and QUICK review courses for EARLY employment. Start NOW—today. BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F st. NAt. 2340.

CAPITAL TRANSIT COMPANY
DIVIDEND ON STOCK.

Pursuant to action of the Board of Directors of the Company at its meeting held May 23, 1940, a dividend of twenty-five cents per share on the stock of the Company will be paid on July 1, 1940, to stockholders of record at the close of business on June 15, 1940.

The stock transfer books were ordered closed at the close of business on June 15 and to remain closed until the resumption of business on July 2.

At the same meeting there was set aside out of Undivided Profits and in a special reserve for the retirement of funded debt the sum of $60,000.00.

(Signed) WM. B. BENNETT, Secretary.

House Invokes 'Gag' to Rush Defense Taxes, May Vote Today

Rules Committee Approves 6-Hour Limit on Debate

By John B. Oakes
Post Staff Writer

The Administration's billion-dollar national defense tax bill was yesterday given right of way to the House floor under a "gag rule" that may permit passage of the measure this afternoon.

After hearing a plea for such a rule from Chairman Doughton of the Ways and Means Committee, the Rules Committee voted to allow six hours debate on the tax bill, and to prohibit any amendments from the House floor except those that might be approved by the Ways and Means Committee itself.

Representative Cooper (Democrat), of Tennessee, chairman of the tax subcommittee of the Ways and Means group, said that in view of the limitation on amendments, he thought the House might reach a final vote on the bill today.

Byrd Revises Proposal

Although House passage of the revenue measure exactly as it comes from the Ways and Means Committee is now a foregone conclusion, sentiment for some change still appeared strong in the Senate, where the Finance Committee begins hearings tomorrow.

Of all possible Senate amendments, most likely of adoption appeared to be the proposal of Senator Byrd (Democrat), of Virginia, for a 10 per cent reduction in Federal expenditures on nondefense items. Senator Byrd yesterday conferred on the plan with Chairman Harrison of the Finance Committee, Undersecretary of the Treasury Bell and Budget Director Smith.

Revising his original proposal, Senator Byrd said he thought the amendment should provide for an average 10 per cent cut, leaving it up to the President to choose the places where the reductions should be made.

The slash, estimated to save $500,000,000, would not apply to defense expenditures and to fixed charges of the Government, and it was indicated yesterday the legislation might be written to prevent any cut in the Federal salaries below the $2,000 level.

Bill "Acceptable" to Republicans

The gag rule which the House will operate when the tax bill comes up today was approved in the Rules Committee without opposition, Chairman Sabath said—indicating that the Republican members at least acquiesced in even if they did not approve of the procedure.

In asking for the rule barring amendments, Representative Cooper observed that "it has been our experience that trying to write tax bills on the floor of the House is not very satisfactory."

Representative Treadway, of Massachusetts, ranking minority member of the Ways and Means Committee, declared that "the bill is not perfect, but under all the circumstances it is the best that could be done." He added that the Republicans are "willing to accept it."

In a formal statement, the nine Republicans on the Ways and Means Committee declared that the bill was "a make-shift tax measure, hastily drafted to meet an emergency." They demanded an immediate study of the whole tax question in order to enact a "balanced" program.

Meanwhile, Secretary Morgenthau said the Administration favored a Ways and Means Committee proposal for enactment of a war-profits tax next session.

Ford Developing Plane Engine, Studies Army Pursuit Ship

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

CONSIDERS MASS PRODUCTION OF AIRCRAFT—Henry Ford (right) discusses the possibility of mass production of airplanes for the Nation's defense with Charles E. Sorensen, general manager of the Ford Motor Co., leaning against the tail of an Army observation plane at Detroit

By David J. Wilkie,
Associated Press Automotive Editor

Detroit, June 10.—Henry Ford, examining fast United States Army pursuit plane to determine its adaptability to mass production methods, disclosed today he is working on a new airplane motor.

The 76-year-old automobile manufacturer who said recently he could build 1,000 standard planes a day under certain conditions, did not describe the new motor in detail.

His comment was made as, accompanied by engineers and high officials of the Fort Motor Co., he clambered over and peered into a Curtiss P-40 plane flown here from Langley Field at his request.

Ford, after a preliminary inspection of the plane, received permission to keep it here for a closer examination, and also was promised that an even faster type of plane—the twin-motored Lockheed P-38—would be here for his study in a few days. The top speed of the single-engined P-40 is 367 miles an hour; the P-38 has a maximum speed of 420 miles an hour.

Of the new motor, which Ford said he believed would be an improvement over present engines, the industrialist said only that it was of simplified construction and was of the Rolls-Royce type.

The speedy P-40 landed today at the Ford Airport in suburban Dearborn, near Ford's huge Rouge plant, where in World War days the manufacturer built whippet tanks, ambulances and submarine chasers, the latter ultimately at the rate of one a day.

Accompanying the plane were Lieut. Hubert Zemke, of the Thirty-sixth Pursuit Squadron; Maj. Paul Kemmer, of the Army's production division, and J. H. Herrington, civilian engineer.

Ford was joined in his inspection of the craft by his son, Edsel Ford, president of the Ford company; Charles E. Sorenson, general manager, and P. E. Martin, vice president of the compnay, and Maj. Thomas G. Lamphier, former commander of the Army air base at Selfridge Field, Mich.

After a preliminary examination, Edsel Ford said "we will make all the studies we can in a preliminary way and see what can be done."

Asked if the plane appeared more complicated than he anticipated, Henry Ford said "No." When he said he could build 1,000 planes a day, he stipulated there must be no "meddling by Governmental agencies" and no changes in specifications after production was started.

The plane examined today is powered by a liquid-cooled 1,100 horsepower Allison engine; its armament is said to include a minimum of four fixed machine guns, two firing through the propellor and others mounted in the wings.

Judge Luhring Will Handle Civil Docket

Chief Justice Wheat Makes Assignments In District's Courts

Justice Oscar R. Luhring will preside in Pre-Trial Court and serve as assignment justice in charge of the civil calendar in United States District Court next fall, Chief Justice Alfred A. Wheat announced yesterday. Justice Luhring is now in one of the civil courts. All the assignments are effective October 1, Chief Justice Wheat said.

Justice Bolitha J. Laws, now on pre-trial work, will occupy the bench in Motions Court under the new order. Justice David A. Pine, newest member of the District Court bench, will be shifted to one of the jury civil courts from his present non-jury civil work. The veteran member of the bench, Justice Jennings Bailey, will continue in non-jury work.

Justice Daniel W. O'Donoghue will go to one of the non-jury courts from his present assignment in Motions Court. Chief Justice Wheat will continue in Civil Court No. 4, where is heard condemnation and non-jury cases.

Continuing in Criminal Courts No. 1 and 2 will be Justice F. Dickinson Letts and Justice James W. Morris, while Justice James M. Proctor, now serving in Criminal Court No. 3, sifting this month to speed up cases, will go to one of the jury civil courts.

Justice Peyton Gordon, who presided in Criminal Court No. 1 until his recent illness, will serve in one of the non-jury civil courts. Justice Jesse C. Adkins and Justice T. Alan Goldsborough will continue in jury civil courts.

Biddle Seeks To Seal U. S. Against Aliens

Treasury, Interior Police Would Bolster Patrol of Boundaries

Solicitor General Francis Biddle disclosed yesterday a proposal to coordinate the police work of the Customs Patrol, the Coast Guard and National Park Rangers with the Border Patrol to seal the Nation's borders against unwanted aliens.

Under Biddle's suggestion, police units of the Treasury and Interior departments would aid the Border Patrol, which has the primary responsibility for keeping a watch on aliens.

Meanwhile, the Senate Judiciary Committee urged the Senate to approve legislation requiring the fingerprinting and registration of aliens and to impose other restrictions designed to prevent "fifth column" activity.

In a formal report, the committee said that besides the registration provision, the legislation would prohibit the advocacy of insubordination in the armed forces and the advocacy of overthrow of the Government by force. Aliens would be forbidden to possess automatic rifles, machine guns or sawed off shotguns.

Early Passage Sought

The fingerprinting and registration program would be carried out by the Immigration Service. All aliens except officials of foreign governments and their families would be required to register at postoffices or other places designated by the Immigration Service, which would formulate regulations to implement the law.

Senator Connally (Democrat), Texas, sponsor of the legislation, told reporters he hoped to obtain Senate approval this week. The House previously has passed similar legislation.

Biddle, who has become defense coordinator of the Justice Department, will have charge of the border patrol when the Immigration and Naturalization Service moves from the Labor Department to the Justice Department next Friday.

The patrol has 856 officers and men and is expected to get 712 more under a bill submitted to Congress last week.

Force Would Be Strengthened

Under Biddle's proposal this force would be strengthened by the 350 men in the Customs Patrol, 237 park rangers and 17,000 Coast Guardsmen.

Biddle has presented his proposal to representatives of the other departments, and the conferees' views will be studied by Willard F. Kelly, head of the border patrol.

Kelly's men police about 1,800 miles of border facing Mexico, and 4,000 miles (including lakes and connecting rivers) facing Canada. There are more than 7,000 miles of seacoast.

The number of persons engaged in smuggling in aliens has been estimated at 1,000 to 1,500.

The move toward tightening police lines at the borders follows action by Secretary Hull last week denying unrestricted entry to residents of neighboring countries who previously were admitted without passports.

Communists Barred

Atlanta, June 10 (INS).—Communist candidates for public office, including Earl Browder, will not be permitted to enter the Georgia campaign, Attorney General Ellis Arnall ruled today.

"We're going to stop vermin from gnawing at the Constitution, and then, when you start after them, running to that same Constitution for protection," he commented.

'Aid Allies' Plank With a 'No War' Injunction Weighed as Republican Sentiment Shifts

Senator McNary Backs 'Help, but No Involvement' Policy

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

An "aid to the Allies" plank coupled with a "no war" injunction is expected to find voice in preliminary drafts of the Republican platform when the G. O. P. resolutions committee meets in Philadelphia next week to frame platform recommendations.

Support for the "help-the-Allies-non-belligerence" position of Senator Vandenberg (Republican), of Michigan, yesterday was widely reflected in Republican ranks and in some quarters formerly regarded as isolationist.

G. O. P. sentiment was still sharply divided on phrasing of a foreign affairs declaration, with a battle in prospect on specific anti-war commitments, but support appeared swinging toward a liberal aid policy to Britain and France. Virtually all the Republican candidates in the field now favor such a policy, with a difference only in degree.

Senate Minority Leader Charles L. McNary, who conferred here with New York District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey Sunday, was among influential Republicans backing a "help, but no involvement" policy.

Aid Without Involvement

"I think those who are often termed isolationists first desire to keep the country out of war," said McNary. "They desire to give aid to the Allies without impairing our national defense or bringing about involvement."

Italy's entrance into the war, meanwhile, appeared to have dashed Democratic leadership hopes of adjourning Congress before the Republican Convention June 24. Republicans, sounding-board conscious, continued resolutely to oppose such a move.

Other developments on a political front dwarfed into comparative insignificance by the war's spread were:

Justice William O. Douglas, of the United States Supreme Court, moved prominently forward in the Democratic Vice Presidential running following his week-end cruise with the President. Once the President's reputed choice to succeed him, Douglas' stock rose with reports that the President is looking over the West for an available liberal second-place candidate.

Backers of Vice President Garner were reported negotiating to continue the Texan on the ticket on the theory that the Administration set-up should remain intact through the war crisis.

Dewey Managers Cleared

In advance of the Democratic arrangements committee meeting in Chicago, June 20, Senate Majority Leader Barkley continued odds-on favorite for Democratic permanent convention chairman. Besides Senator Byrnes (Democrat), of South Carolina, who will have strong support for keynote speaker, names of Speaker Bankhead, Attorney General Jackson and former Attorney General Homer Cummings were being considered for keynoter.

Managers of New York District Attorney Dewey were cleared of charges of excessive campaign spending by the Senate Elections Investigating Committee following inquiries in Wisconsin, Nebraska, New York and Maryland.

Dewey told friends here he will go into the Republican convention with 410 delegates, a claim disputed by managers of Senator Taft, of Ohio. Taft backers accord Dewey less than the 350 claimed for their candidate. Wendell Willkie, dark horse late entry in the race, was reported wooing delegates from both Dewey and Taft, particularly in the South.

The Republican National Committee reported to the clerk of the House it had spent $1,145,995 between January 1 and May 30, with recepits listed at $861,094.

In Congress

By the United Press

TODAY

Senate

Continues consideration of May bill to authorize Army expansion.

Naval Affairs Committee considers naval shipbuilding bill.

House

Meets at 11 a. m. to consider tax bill.

Foreign Affairs Committee considers bill to authorize President to acquire Western Hemisphere lands owned by non-American nations.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Recessed at 5:11 p. m. after approving conference reports on two naval expansion bills and debating foreign policy.

Judiciary Committee approved bill to require registration and fingerprinting of aliens.

Naval Affairs Committee approved resolution to authorize President to contract for machine tools without advertising or bidding.

House

Adjourned at 5:18 p. m. after approving conference report on $1,500,000,000 Army appropriation bill and debating foreign policy.

Rules Committee gave right of way to tax bill.

Military Affairs Committee approved bills to increase authorized Army strength and to authorize President to call out National Guard.

Red Cross Office Removal Denied

National headquarters of the American Red Cross yesterday denied reports from Paris that its headquarters in France had been evacuated to Bordeaux.

Offices have been established at Bordeaux, according to Chairman Norman H. Davis, to receive supplies sent from the United States. Wayne Chatfield-Taylor, European delegate of the Red Cross, will remain in Paris, he said.

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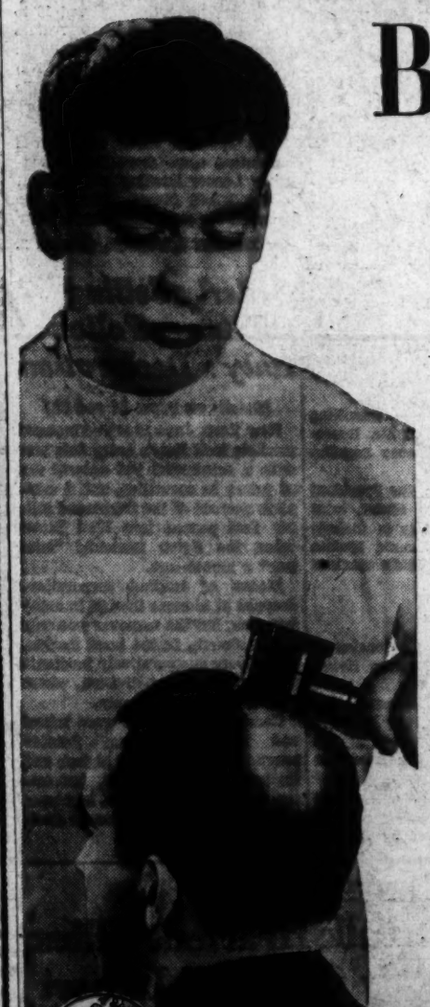
Does Dandruff Cause Baldness?



THREE Major scalp ills, defined by specialists as types of dandruff, are said to cause more than 80% of all cases of baldness. Dandruff is, therefore, definitely a serious local scalp ailment which will lead to baldness unless given highly specialized attention.

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Democracy Will Live or Die by Allegiance of Young People, Says Stephens In Commencement Address to 473 Graduates at Georgetown University

Honorary Degree Awarded Browning Of Class of 1895

Democracy will live or die by the allegiance to it of young people, Justice Harold M. Stephens, of the United States Court of Appeals, told 473 members of the graduating class of Georgetown University at the 141st commencement yesterday.

Each graduate, he declared, must choose "between allegiance to the democratic theory of life, law and government and the autocratic one." Democracy, he said, is under attack as inefficient, permitting economic inequality and productive of poor leadership.

"One should examine these indictments with a wary eye," Justice Stephens declared. "Perhaps they are the false doctrines of a fifth column."

"No Specific Machinery"

"Democracy is attested by no specific machinery," he pointed out. "Germany has a Reichstag; and Russia an Assembly," he reminded. "A legislature, like a movie film, may be run backward to meet the view of mad rulers, rather than forward to meet the needs of the people. If democracy passes, you will have failed it, not it you.

"Democracy is not a form of government alone; it is a theory of life to which government and its machinery, under whatever name or form, responds. . . . Inherently, democracy is a Christian concept of an ordered civil life. And democracy can fail only as Christianity can fail—not through any inherent error in the Christian theory of life, but because of the failure of mankind to live up to it."

The Very Rev. Arthur A. O'Leary, S. J., president of the university, conferred the honorary LL. D. degree on a distinguished graduate of its 1895 law class, Judge George Landon Browning, of Richmond. Since 1930 he has been a member of the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. The LL. D. degree also was conferred on an absentee, the Right Rev. Michael David Leahy, college class of 1898. Msgr. Leahy, pastor of St. James Church, Lakewood, Ohio, was prevented from attending by the death of a brother.

An interesting feature of the exercises was the awarding of congratulatory certificates to six "golden jubilee" alumni of the class of 1890. They were Charles E. Durossa, of New York City; Dr. Henry J. Crosson, Bennett S. Jones, John A. Sweeney, Paul E. Johnson and Andrew Wilson, all of this city. With one other Dr. Francis A. St. Clair, of Washington, they are the sole known survivors of the class that was graduated at Georgetown's centennial celebration. Dr. St. Clair was unable to attend the ceremony so a certificate was sent to him.

Kopecky Honored

Conspicuous among the graduates of the school of law was John W. Kopecky, of Hallettsville, Tex., youngest graduate of Georgetown ever to receive the S. J. D. degree, highest that can be conferred by a law school. He is 26. A graduate of Springhill College, Mobile, Ala., Kopecky obtained his LL. B. degree from Georgetown in 1938 and a master's degree last year.

Thirty-seven Jesuit scholastics of Woodstock College, the house of studies near Baltimore that is affiliated with Georgetown University, also received their A. B. degrees at the commencement. They are training for the priesthood.

Dr. O'Leary, in a brief opening address alluded to the needs of the university, such as a new hospital, science building and gymnasium.

Commissions Given

Somewhat of a reminder of the World War days when the R. O. T. C. was established at the Hilltop for the first time, commissions as second lieutenants in the Infantry Officers' Reserve Corps were presented to members of the military unit. Twenty-two members of the Medical School unit also were commissioned in the Medical O. R. C. They were presented by Maj. Charles E. Rayens, U. S. A., professor of military science and tactics.

Infantry commissions were given to Judson T. Armstrong, jr., Francis P. Daly, Romert E. Dougherty, James M. Graham, jr., Dexter L. Hanley, major of the cadet battalion; Jack H. Harloe, Francis J. Heazel, jr., Walter Holomon, Francis G. Lauro, Thomas MacG. Lewis, John P. McGrath and Thomas B. Tigh.

Those receiving medical commissions were:

Ignatius J. Aprila, Joseph R. Blair, Thomas C. Broderick, Robert Calta, Eugene F. Finegan, Gerard E. Gasnier, Mario C. Glan-Franceschi, Michael I. Hanna, Oscar B. Hunter, jr., Joseph T. Jana, jr., James J. Kenny, William J. Koch, August H. Kramm, John M. McMahon, Hector A. Martines, Conrad G. May, John C. Minihan, George E. Murphy, John O. Nestor, Raymond A. Osbourn, Robert F. Owen and Edward A. Sawan.

The graduates:

HONORARY DEGREES

Doctor of Laws

The Right Rev. Msgr. Michael David Leahy, A. B., '92.

The Hon. George Landon Browning, LL.B., '95.

ARTS AND SCIENCES

B. A.

John S. Aubrey, John H. Boyle, jr., Godfrey E. Briefs (cum laude), Kevin M. Cosgrove, John F. Crosby, jr., Joseph M. Daly (cum laude), John W. Dies, John W. Donahoe, Raymond A. Doran, Thomas F. Dove (cum laude), Hugh V. Duffy, George B. Fuller, Sidney B. Finlay, James A. Foley 2d, John L. Gwynn, Dexter L. Hanley (summa cum laude), Kenneth J. Harline, Basil Harris, jr., James J. Harvey, Donald F. Heany (cum laude), Francis J. Heazel, jr., John H. Keating, Thomas M. Lewis, Charles W. Lyons, Louis P. Manetni, Joseph A. McBride, James P. McDonnell, jr., John J. McDonnell, Albert N. McGrath, Richard C. McGuigan, Francis R. Mulcahy, James J. Murner, jr., Jermiah L. Murphy, jr., Francis D. Powell (cum laude), Thomas J. Ross 2d, Francis A. Smith, William J. Touscany, Carl H. Watson, jr. (cum laude).

Woodstock

Thomas E. Ambrose, S. J.; Rocco G. Belmonte, S. J.; John D. Boyd, S. J.; James A. Patrick Byrne, S. J. (cum laude); Arthur Clarke, S. J.; Lewis M. Cox, S. J.; Edwin L. Delmage, S. J.; Francis K. Drolet, S. J.; Gerard F. Fagan, S. J.; Harold J. Finn, S. J.; William A. Grimaldi, S. J.; Henry F. Gruszczyk, S. J.; Lawrence J. Hak, S. J.; Thomas C. Hennessy, S. J.; John F. Hoek, S. J.; John W. Kelly, S. J.; James J. Kennedy, S. J.; Thomas J. Kent, S. J. (cum laude); William G. Lawlor, S. J.; William J. McBrearty, S. J.; Howard A. McCaffrey, S. J. (cum laude); Edward H. McGlinchy, S. J.; John J. McKinney, S. J.; Aidan C. McMullen, S. J. (cum laude); Patrick M. McSorley, S. J.; William M. Michelman, S. J.; John J. Mitchell, S. J.; John H. O'Leary, S. J.; John M. Ortner, S. J.; William P. Pichla, S. J.; Francis M. Redmond, S. J.; Joseph S. Roth, S. J.; Frederic P. Joseph Rothlauf, S. J. (cum laude); Ebert J. Ruahmore, S. J. (cum laude); Frederick D. Scott, S. J.; Lawrence A. Sheehan, S. J.; John V. Watson, S. J.

Alfred R. Auletta, Alonzo F. Brown, jr., Michael J. Conlon, George F. Fordham (cum laude), George P. Geoga, Robert C. Halle (cum laude), Carl A. Hashmar, jr., Raymond J. Higgins, Frederick J. Miller, Robert J. Rick, William E. Schaefer (cum laude), Burke E. Schoensee, Edward P. Steagall, Harold E. Stone.

B.S. (SOCIAL SCIENCE

Judson T. Armstrong, jr., Stanley T. Blazsek, James B. Brady, Richard D. Brady, Vincent A. Braun, Daniel L. Brown, John P. Burke, Thomas A. Callaghan, jr., Harold C. Chaplin, Livingston J. Cullen, jr., Francis P. Daly, William H. Donovan, jr., John E. Dwyer, jr., Vincent C. Dwyer, jr., George J. Findlay, Walter J. Fossisanger, Frank J. Fola, jr.

Francis T. Galvin, James M. Graham, jr., John E. Haire (died May 2, 1940, R. I. P.), Walter Holomon, Kiernan R. Hyland, Joseph B. Kelley (cum laude), George B. Kennedy, jr., Hubert J. Kenny, Joseph D. Kilcullen, Francis G. Lauro, Albert W. Litschgi 3d, Joseph J. Mahoney, jr., Finlay L. Matheson, Lawrence J. McCarthy, Robert L. T. McDevitt.

Bernard L. McDonald, Edward J. McLaughlin, Donald F. McManus, John W. Motzenbecker, Richard J. Murphy, jr., James F. Nash, George H. O'Connor, jr., Harold W. Oliver, jr. (magna cum laude), William C. O'Neil, William J. Person, Robert Renehan, John S. Russe, Carmin C. Saccardi (magna cum laude), John S. Schmitt, William L. Shea, Joseph P. Thompson.

MEDICINE (M.D.)

Edwin J. Adlerman (cum laude), Vincent P. Amatrano, Ignatius J. Aprile (cum laude), Edward M. Bangasser, John H. E. Barly, Joseph R. Blair, Thomas C. Broderick, Philip Burka, Salvador C. Busqueta, jr., Robert Calta, Robert F. Campbell, Paul D. Cantor, Roland Z. Carignan, John J. Cleonan, jr., William J. Collins (cum laude), William J. Comesu, jr., William M. Delaney, John J. DiChola, Stephen Dmytriw, Francis A. Dobrzynski (cum laude), Joseph E. Donlan, James M. Donovan, John R. P. Fenwick, Eugene F. Finegan, Richard J. Fink, Gerard E. Gasnier, Mario C. Glan-Franceschi.

Albert J. Hazovsky, Michael I. Hanna, John J. Hayes, William N. Heffner, Albert E. Holderith, John S. Houlihan, Oscar B. Hunter, jr., Joseph T. Jana, jr., Stanislaus H. Janeszko, Alvin I. Kay, F. Tyler Kelly (magna cum laude), James J. Kenny, Harold C. Klein (cum laude), William J. Koch, August H. Kramm (magna cum laude), James L. Lansillo, Joseph L. Leone, Peter F. Lordi, Gerald T. McCarthy, Wallace H. McCune, Herbert M. McDonald, John T. McLaughlin, John M. McMahon, Hector A. Martines Villafane, Conrad G. May (cum laude), John C. Minihan, Joseph T. Monaco.

Gustavo A. Motta (cum laude), George E. Murphy, John M. Naame, Louis H. Neffien, John O. Nestor, Orlando P. Oliver, Raymond A. Osbourn, Joseph Oumano, Robert F. Owen, Lars A. Pedersen, Alfred T. Perrie, John V. Prisanano, Jose E. Rechany, Francis R. Riesenman, Frank J. Rummel, Robert C. Rush, William T. Saccardi, Edward A. Sawan, Enzo F. Sestero, George A. Tollefson, John J. Van Buren, Richard J. Walsh (magna cum laude), George S. Weinstein, Charles F. Werts, William N. Zahm (cum laude), Francis L. Zizzi.

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Ph.D.

James V. Anzulovic, Emery J. Coulson, Powrie V. Doctor, Samuel R. Hoover, Hartley W. Howard, Jose F. Imperial, Timothy E. McCarthy, George E. Ward, John B. Wilkie.

M.A.

Grover H. Ammon, Joseph P. Donovan, Cornelius A. Eller, Frank L. Fadner, W. S. Joyce, Brian A. McGrath, Vernon L. Merrill.

John J. Morrisson, Manuel M. Pacheco, Gabriel G. Ryan, Vincente I. Singian, Walter Sohl, Norman R. Stocker, Charles M. B. Trundle.

M.S.

Maj. Harry M. Andrews, Emilio F. Clare, Frank P. d'Aquila, James H. Darby, Paul F. DuVivier, Melvin Goldberg, Rinaldo G. Haley, Stephen Krop, Charles E. McCauley, Frank J. McHugh, jr., Charles G. Neuner, Gabriel M. Valenti.

LAW

SCIENTIAE JURIS DOCTOR

John W. Ahern, John L. Fitzgerald, Ralph F. Koebel, John W. Kopecky, Heinrich D. Kronstein.

M.A.

Edward P. Arliss, Francis J. Buckley, jr., Richard L. Cooper, Edwin R. Donovan, Jerome Downey, Mitchell S. Dvoret, John H. Eisenhart, jr., Edward First, James F. Foley, Randall D. Foster, David J. Gatzenmeier, David M. McConnell, James C. Paraskilas, Raymond W. Pello, William F. Raugust.

Lloyd E. Rogers, Robert L. Smeltzer, Harold J. Steele, John A. Sterbick, jr., Frederick Tourkow, William E. Whalen, Ralph A. Yeo.

LL.B.

Edward H. Adsigian, Lawrence K. Bailey, John J. Berry, jr., Peter J. Brennan, jr., James J. Bresnahan, John R. Brindel, Joseph T. Brophy, Matthew M. Brown, William P. Brown, Robert S. Calkins, John P. Campbell, Edmund J. Carberry, Albert A. Carretta, Nicholas J. Chiascione, Henry M. Chick, Michael J. Connolly, Harold J. Connors, James E. Corkey, Roland A. Cormier, Arthur W. Costantino, William L. Crosilin, Woodruff J. Deem, Daniel C. Dempsey, Joseph D. Di Sess, John J. Donovan, Anthony T. Doris, Ralph W. Dorius, Vincent G. Dousherty, Edmund D. Dwyer, Cary M. Euwer, William S. Farris, Clinton A. Feissner, Walter W. Foley, jr., Leo H. Frutkin, Capers M. Gambrell.

Lee A. Gaukler, Robert F. Graham, John C. Green, Lloyd E. Haight, Don F. Hamerlund, Walter W. Hanes, John C. Harrington, Clarence J. Hauck, jr., Jesse B. Hawley, jr., Ashton M. Haynes, Rowland K. Hazard, James W. Henderson, Raford W. Herbert, John P. Hicks, William J. Hughes, Samuel M. Hunn, John W. Huysoon, Paul R. Irvin, James R. Johnson, James W. Jones, Anthony A. Juettner, Walter G. Kapp, Thomas J. Kelley, Joseph W. Kiernan, John L. Kilcullen, Harold D. Koffsky, James I. Leavy, Thomas F. Leyden, Richard C. Lindberg, Roland A. Limer, Carl R. Mahder, Edmund J. Masello, Harold W. Matthews, John J. McCarthy, Ira McCarty.

Harry B. Merican, Albert R. Miller, Willard C. Mills, William H. Monagan, James M. Morita, John F. Mulherin, Weddie R. Murdock, John H. Murphy, Robert T. Murphy, Thomas J. Murray, Donald F. O'Brien, Earl J. O'Brien, Emil Peter, jr., Lloyd A. Porter, Albert P. Reardon, William J. Regan, James B. Reilly, George L. Rodgers, jr., Edward J. Rowan, Barkev S. Sanders, Wallace L. Schubert, William E. Schuyler, John J. Scott, John W. Shields, Clifford R. Stearns, Henry W. Sweeney, John D. Sweeney, Thomas Tetreau, jr., Robert W. Thomas, Frederick A. Toolin, Philip Travis, Charles E. Tripp, William O. Walker, Clarence J. Walters, John H. D. Wigger.

DENTISTRY

D.D.S.

John J. Caruso, Paul P. Casamassimo, Jerome M. Crean, Edmund P. Feeney, Frank Feldman, Francis E. Gemza, Edward E. Haley, R. Anthony Iampaglia, Philip S. Irey, Edward J. Koch, Milton M. Kozan, Herman J. Kosson, Meyer Lasky, Gerard A. Lesel, Joseph J. Masal, Francis O. Musarra, Philip C. Natoli, Charles J. Penna, Matthew P. Pupilla, jr., John E. Schneider, Howard C. Smith, James F. Striegel, Edward J. Temple, D. Vincent Varalio, Charles J. Waldron.

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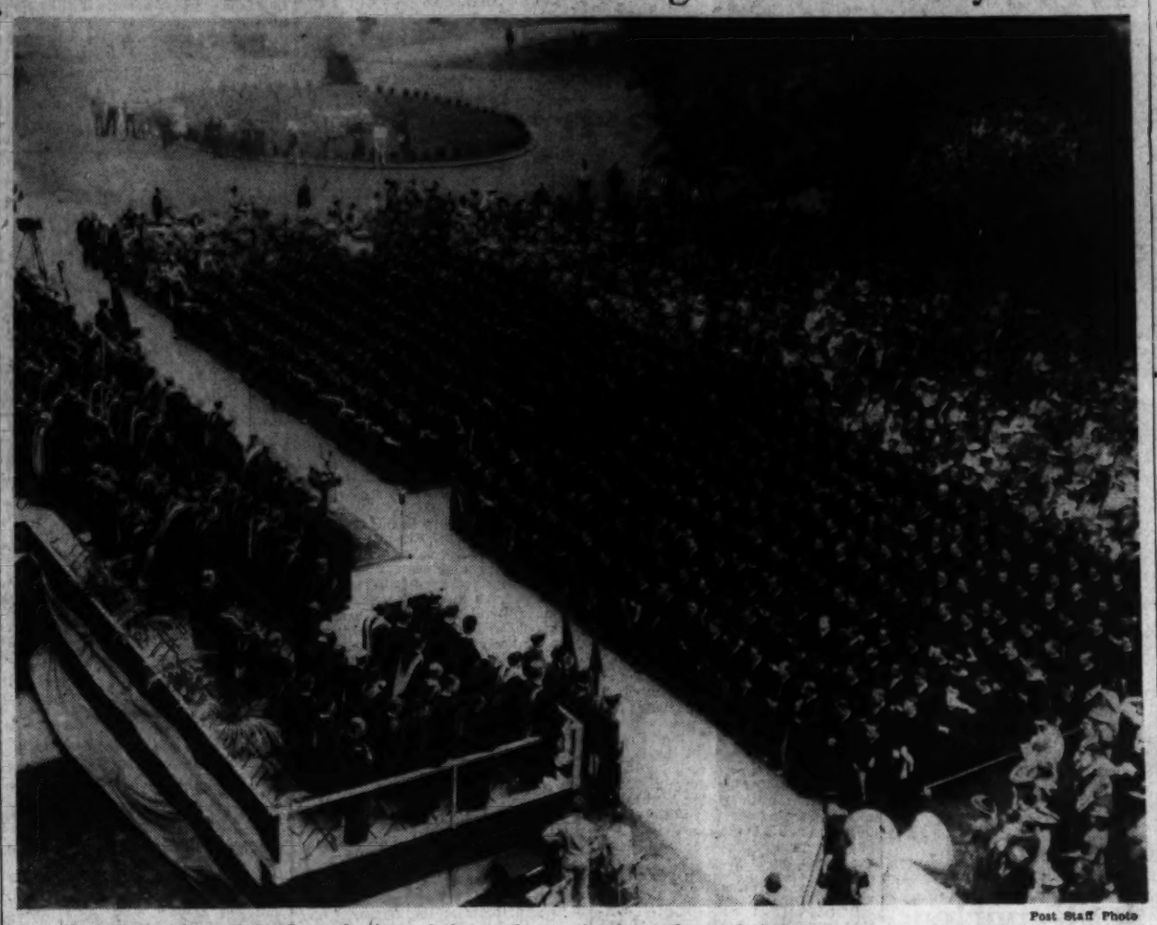
B. S. (FOREIGN SERVICE

George C. Barlas, Oliver H. Bruce 3d, William Bryson, John P. Canova, Gregory C. Carroll, Matthew J. Casan, George P. Charuhas, George H. Clegg, Thomas X. Clinton, Emanuel B. Cohen, Greydon P. Copeland, Francis B. Curran, Luther A. Dawson, Richard L. F. Simons, *Robert E. Fleming, Donald F. Forbes, Max L. Franzen, *William F. Germon, Mario Gregorio, †Thomas A. Grunwell, Newton Heston, jr., †Ralph M. Hogan, jr., Edward C. Hyland, jr., Sanford H. Kirkland, jr., Bruce Learned, John G. Locke, J. Chalder Monson, †John A. Moran, Arthur C. Nagle, *John F. Parr, Joseph J. Puzzo, Benjamin S. Roberts, John M. Thompson, jr., Richard B. Wright, Andre D. Yedigaroff, David G. Yuengling.

B.S. (B.-P.A.)

Alexander M. Andrews, Martin J. Avignone, jr., Richard S. Balch, Edward M. Castle, Frank T. Donahoe, Joseph L. Dorn, James P. Durkin, Meyer Gelfand, Philip H. Gillespie, David L. Gilman, James D. Hill, George R. Jennings, Ward J. Koepenick, Sven A. Lansmack, Reginald Martine, jr., Joseph M. Morris, Walter L. McManus, John R. Northrop, Bert T. Oakley, Joseph H. O'Connor, John R. Olds, Adrian I. Riordan, *Francis A. Regan, Edouard E. Robert, Melvin Rogers, William H. Ryan, James M. Skeffington, John J. Trenam.

*As of October, 1939.
†As of February, 1940.



Post Staff Photo

G. U. COMMENCEMENT—General view of the graduates, faculty and crowd shown during the invocation at al fresco graduation exercises yesterday at Georgetown University. The 473 members of the class heard an address by Justice Harold M. Stephens, of the United States Court of Appeals

Court Upholds Numbers Case Conviction.

G. W. Shettel, Jr., Must Serve Jail Sentence, Appeals Tribunal Rules

Affirming the conviction of George W. Shettel, jr., sentenced last June to serve four to eight months on a numbers charge, the United States Court of Appeals ruled yesterday that evidence vital to the Government's side in a criminal trial cannot be excluded because it may tend to prove another offense.

A police officer, ordered to play numbers with marked coins, arrested Shettel after placing a bet with him, according to testimony. Shettel objected to the introduction as evidence of a notebook in which he was seen writing after the police officer had placed his bet.

Shettel testified he was not making a memorandum of the numbers bet, but was recording a personal horse race bet. He objected to the introduction of the notebook on the ground it tended to prove his guilt of a crime for which he was not on trial.

The court also upheld the right of the trial judge to exclude any juror who had played the numbers in the previous two years. Associate Justice Justin Miller wrote the opinion, concurred in by Chief Justice D. Lawrence Groner and Associate Justice Fred M. Vinson.

Assistant United States Attorney John W. Jackson prosecuted the Government's case. Shettel's attorneys were Walter J. Cahill and F. Joseph Donohue, of Washington.

Received Diploma At Bryn Mawr

NANCY C. WILLARD, of 3642 Jocelyn street, Chevy Chase, D. C., graduated from the Harcum Junior College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

House Passes 5 Bills in Last District Day

Measure to Require Recording of Auto Liens Is Approved

Enactment of a law that would require the recording of all motor vehicle liens at the Department of Vehicles and Traffic, under supervision of the Recorder of Deeds, appeared assured yesterday when the House passed the bill without objection. A companion measure is on the Senate calendar.

The bill was one of five measures passed by the House at a brief District day session, the last of the year.

An attempt by Chairman Randolph of the House District Committee to call up a fair trade practices bill for the liquor industry was blocked by an objection from Representative Eberharter (Democrat), of Pennsylvania, chairman of the special liquor investigating subcommittee.

Eberharter told the House that he considered the legislation too important to be disposed of so hastily without debate. Randolph subsequently moved to table the bill.

The House passed, after some discussion, the Commissioners' bill to authorize the Secretary of the Treasury to lower the District's interest rate on PWA loans to about the level of what would be available to the District if it could borrow money on the open market.

Randolph said he understood that rate would be cut from 4 to about 2 per cent. District officials expect to save between $2,000,000 and $3,000,000.

The House passed a bill which would prohibit the sale of convict-made goods in the District, except to the District or Federal governments, but only after Representative Bulwinkle (Democrat), of North Carolina, had voiced an objection to the Highway Department's purchase of cement in paper instead of cotton bags.

The Senate measures, giving Amos B. Cole, former policeman, a retirement pension and providing for the incorporation and regulation of consumer cooperatives, were approved without debate.

The compulsory recording of motor vehicle liens, sought for several years by District officials and organized motorists, is expected to end a racket of selling autos with hidden liens and then recovering them as practiced by unscrupulous finance companies and others.

Homemakers Feted

The Damascus Homemakers Club will be entertained Thursday at the home of Mrs. Charles M. Tipton, Dickerson, Md., as guests of the Barnesville - Pooleville - Dickerson Club. Mrs. Clifton Stanley, president of the Montgomery County Council of Homemakers Clubs, will also attend. There will be luncheon and entertainment.

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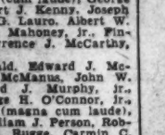
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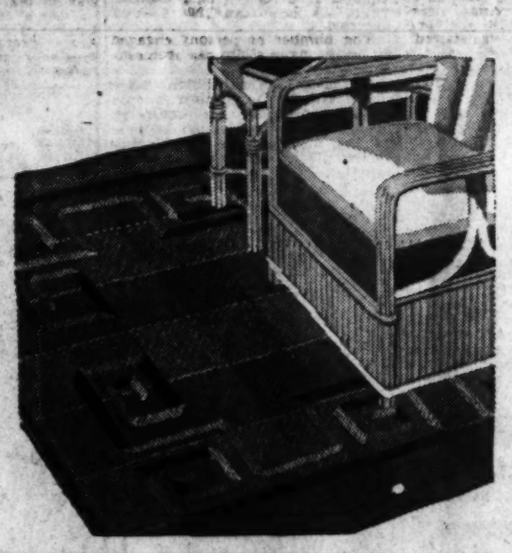
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1,907 Refugees Reach N. Y. on 'Manhattan'; 'Washington' Leaves Portugal for Ireland

194 Children, 867 Aliens Aboard Returning Liner

By the Associated Press

New York, June 10.—Her eight decks packed with humanity in search of safety, the Liner Manhattan sped into harbor today carrying a record load of 1,907 refugees—867 of whom were aliens—from Genoa and Naples, only a few hours after Italy threw her armed forces into the cauldron of war.

Cradled in the vessel were so many babies—194 minor children were aboard—that the ship's laundry suspended all other services to wash diapers.

Only yesterday a similar refugee ship, the President Roosevelt, landed more than 700 persons, including 220 children, from England and Ireland, and racing across the Atlantic is a third vessel, the President Harrison, with some 500 men, women and children from Genoa. A fourth American ship, the Liner Washington, sailed from Lisbon for Galway, Ireland, en route to New York, to add more passengers to a load already exceeding her normal capacity.

More than 1,200 flag-waving, bouquet-carrying friends and relatives shouted and waved their greetings to the Manhattan.

Many Aliens Aboard

Many of the aliens aboard were South Americans, who obtained passage before a State Department order directed preference be given Americans.

Nearly 700 persons slept on cots in passageways, and in makeshift dormitories in the grand salon, the palm court, the library, postoffice, gymnasium and playroom.

Many were not surprised by the news of Italy's entrance into the war—they said they had observed signs of military preparation in Italy—but others reacted with deep concern.

Mrs. Myron C. Taylor, wife of President Roosevelt's special envoy to the Vatican, buried her face in a handkerchief, weeping.

"I can't say anything," she said. "Please excuse me. I'm too crushed to talk. We had hoped against hope that it wouldn't happen."

Mrs. Hiram Bingham, jr., wife of the American vice consul at Marseille, said she and her four children left the city before it was bombed.

"I was not afraid," she said. "I haven't heard from my husband since the bombing."

A delegation of 275 priests and seminarians returned from their studies in various European colleges.

Washington Leaves

Lisbon, Portugal, June 10 (AP).—The United States liner Washington sailed late today after a brief call en route to the United States filled beyond her normal capacity with American refugees from Europe's war.

Her next and last European destination before crossing to New York is Galway, Ireland. She left Bordeaux, France, yesterday.

Special precautions were taken while the Washington was in this harbor and she did not dock.

Launches of the United States Naval Squadron stationed in the Tagus River kept a close watch, sailing around the liner, and, under strict police orders, none but American naval officers, Portuguese police and the 130 American citizens who embarked here were allowed aboard.

150 Ask Passage

Dublin, June 10 (AP).—At noon today 150 persons had filed applications for passage to the United States on the Washington. The latest word is that the Washington will reach Galway late Wednesday night and will sail Thursday.

Germans Close Clamp on Paris

GERMAN, from Page 1.

35 miles of Paris, the reports mentioned no specific points that distance from the city.

On the newest portion of the front where German forces, operating from the Sedan sector, began to attack Saturday, the Germans claim to have had successes to the south, thus driving a third wedge into the enemy's side. On both sides of Rethel, the Germans say, they crossed the Aisne-Ardennes canal in a drive towards Rheims, thus forcing their way into Champagne.

Natural French defense positions between the Bresle and Bethune rivers in the coastal sectors were reported wiped aside and French troops in that pocket were said to be cut off from the main army and were being forced toward the coast in the neighborhood of Dieppe.

Duce's Decision Proclaimed

Germany's satisfaction over Mussolini's decision was proclaimed by Foreign Minister von Ribbentrop in a solemn announcement to the press in the foreign office's historic Federal Council Hall, where Bismarck, conqueror of France in 1870, formerly presided.

"Germany is overwhelmed with joy at Fascist Italy's own initiative to advance at Germany's side against the common enemy," Von Ribbentrop said.

He asserted the fight would be carried on until the "vital rights of our two peoples are respected."

Then Fuehrer Adolf Hitler, whose whereabouts remained a strictly guarded secret, quickly sent messages of felicitation to Premier Mussolini and King Vittorio Emanuele.

Hitler's message to the King observed that the Italian step was "ordained by Providence" and that the Axis partners were determined to be assured of their vital rights "for all the time."

To Il Duce, Hitler messaged:

"The historical decision which you announced today moved me most deeply. * * * German armed forces are glad to be able to stand in battle at the side of their Italian comrades."

Hitler told Mussolini that "the rising disrespect for the national living rights of Italy by the rulers in London and Paris has now led us together—we who already were most closely bound in the world outlook through our revolutions and politically through treaties—in the great battle for the freedom and future of our nation."

The last 24 hours had been a victory parade for the German people.

First came word that two German battleships, the Scharnhorst and Gneisenau, were back in action and had sunk the British aircraft carrier Glorious (which British officials admitted today).

Then came announcement of the capitulation of the Norwegian army—the third enemy army to fall before German arms in a month. The Netherlands and Belgium previously had given up the fight.

A row of reported successes on the long front across northern France was told in headlines in German papers—and then came Il Duce's word that Italy had entered the war at the side of the Reich.

Allies Bomb Rhineland

Cologne, Germany, June 10 (AP) (via radio.)—Allied planes rained scores of bombs on the Rhineland and German-held military objectives in Belgium the past two nights but did little damage, the newspaper West Deutsche Beobachter reported today.

Godesberg, scene of the historic pre-Munich conference between former British Prime Minister Chamberlain and Adolf Hitler, was one of the towns bombed. The newspaper said several houses were damaged and one person injured there.

"Material damage" was inflicted in raids on nearby Eilendorf, the newspaper said, but it listed only three cows killed. Transmission lines were reported damaged near Hoven.

The newspaper said Allied "magnesia bombs" were dropped in Belgium near Brussels, Duerweis and Schemar, but exploded in open fields and near vacant houses.

The new military situation created by the Italian entry into the war gave rise to the possibility that the Maginot Line might be flanked from both the north and south.

Neutral observers consequently asserted there was a prospect that the French would be crowded against their own defense line from the rear and that possibly Maginot Line guns pointing toward Germany never would be brought into effective action.

Plot Reported Balked in Nazi Uruguay Coup

By John W. White.

Copyright by New York Times

Montevideo, June 10.—Both Argentina and Uruguay took hurried measures over the week-end to protect themselves against any attempted Nazi uprising as a result of reports that a Uruguayan investigation had uncovered a plot to seize Uruguay and establish a base on the River Plate for future German operations.

Argentina increased its military forces in the territory of Formosa, bordering Paraguay, which is reportedly one of the German objectives in case of any attempt to occupy South American territory. An Argentine river gunboat was sent up the Parana River to patrol the Formosa shore.

It was also reported but not confirmed that Argentina has sent another gunboat up the River Uruguay to patrol the coast province of Entre Rios, where the Germans are reported involved in a scheme to cooperate with the Nazi war veterans in Uruguay.

Meanwhile, reports were persistent in well-informed quarters that the Uruguayan government had discovered details of a Nazi plot to seize Uruguay.

It is impossible to obtain confirmation from official sources, but the nature of the extraordinary precautions taken by the minister of defense over the week-end tends to support the rumors. Since the Uruguayan army is reported to be loyal to Gen. Baldomir it is reported that the precautionary measures can be aimed only against the Nazis.

The minister of defense has put all the country's telegraph stations, except those in Montevideo, under army supervision, and has established guards in every lighthouse and also at important coastal points.

Duce's Action Like Jackal's, Says Editorial

U. S. Press Condemns Italian Declaration Of War on Allies

Editorial comment by newspapers in various parts of the country on Italy's entrance into the war and President's address follows:

NEW YORK TIMES (Independent-Democrat): With the courage of a jackal at the heels of a bolder beast of prey, Mussolini has now left his ambush. His motives in taking Italy into the war against the Allies are as clear as day. He wants to share in the spoils which he believes will fall to Hitler. Fascism marches when it thinks that it smells carrion.

It is the overwhelming testimony of those who know Italy best that . . . the Italian people would have chosen to remain at peace.

NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE (Republican): . . . Mussolini has tied his people to the wheels of Hitler's tanks; we can only, for our part, lend every material aid in our power to those still fighting for freedom and prepare ourselves as well and as quickly as we may to meet the test of a struggle for which no compromise is possible.

CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER (Independent Democrat): Mussolini has brought home to the American people the danger that threatens all free people. He has done much to shatter the remnants of what the President called "the now obvious delusion that we of the United States can safely permit the United States to become a lone island in a world dominated by the philosophy of force." With Hitler and Mussolini spurning the ways of civilization no such islands can exist. The people, more than ever, will back the President in giving aid to those embattled nations which are carrying on our fight.

LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL (Independent Democrat): Mr. Roosevelt was in realistic mood . . . His words were precise; his meaning unmistakable. We are going to help the Allies with everything that we have, for the simple and sure reason that the future of our people is at stake.

DES MOINES, IOWA, REGISTER: The Register believes that President Roosevelt has decided it (the matter of aiding the Allies) in the way that the vast majority of Americans wanted it decided. We shall be lucky—mighty lucky—if even this prevents a disastrous Allied collapse in the near future.

MINNEAPOLIS MORNING TRIBUNE (Independent-Republican): If Mr. Roosevelt spoke too bluntly, if he assumed too much, if he miscalculated the country's state of mind, he will no doubt be disillusioned by Congress. But we suspect that his address did little more than give official utterance to what the Nation thinks and feels under the lengthening shadow of Europe's great catastrophe.

NEWARK, N. J., STAR-LEDGER (Independent): The position of the United States has been stated clearly by President Roosevelt. . . . Mussolini's intervention in the war on the side of Adolf Hitler threatens the United States with encirclement by hostile powers. President Roosevelt is not unduly alarmed.

DETROIT FREE PRESS (Independent): The American people want preparedness as a preventive of war, not as provocation for one. In the hullabaloo at Washington this single fundamental fact seems rapidly being forgotten. Mr. Roosevelt forgot ALL about it in his angry address at Charlottesville last night.

Turkey Awaits War Developments

TURKEY, from Page 1.

of coming immediately.

Noncommissioned officers recently released after special training are being called to the colors, informed sources said.

Estimates on the number of classes to be called tomorrow varied widely.

President Ismet Inonu, who returned to Istanbul today from an inspection of coastal defense, left immediately for Ankara to attend the full cabinet session.

While tension ran high throughout the country, Turks awaited the first blow by the Italians for an indication which way the war will turn.

The whereabouts of the greatly enforced British Mediterranean fleet was the subject of much guesswork, for it was expected to give a clew as to where the fighting would start.

Turkey's army is concentrated in Thrace, along the Anatolian Seacoast facing Italy's Dodecanese Islands, and especially in Alexandretta to meet any Italian thrust at Syria or the Mosul oil fields through Sandja.

Most troops have been withdrawn from the Russian frontier in the Caucusus. Turkish officials declare the recent agreement between Ankara and Moscow made this possible and they feel they can count on Soviet friendship in the event of war with Italy.

Turkish officials said Italy's entry into the war was certain to bring an Italian attack against British and French forces in the Eastern Mediterranean and an Allied naval attack on the Dodecanese, which are just off the coast of Turkey.

Under the present circumstances, officials say, Turkey can best help the Allies by effective defense of her own territory, since her naval and air power are insufficient to permit extensive operations outside Turkey.

The Allied-Turkish pact gives Britain and France the right to use Turkish ports as bases. If they do so it is believed Italy might attack these ports, necessitating Turkish defense action.

Turks believed, however, that if the nation enters the war a Turkish attack on the Dodecanese is a certainty.

President Signs Fishing Regulation

President Roosevelt signed yesterday legislation authorizing States along the Atlantic to enter into compacts or agreement for regulation of fishing in territorial waters, bays and inlets of the ocean.

Mrs. Smith, of Maine, Takes House Seat

Mrs. Margaret Chase Smith became a member of the House yesterday as Representative of Maine's Second District, taking the oath of office from Speaker Bankhead (Democrat), of Alabama.

At 42 she is the youngest woman member of the House. Her seating gave the Republicans four women members and the Democrats three.

Mrs. Smith succeeded her husband, Clyde H. Smith, who died earlier this year, leaving a deathbed request that she be named to the office. She was elected without opposition at a special election June 3.

Beaten for Senate, Gierttowski Asks To Change Name

Baltimore, June 10 (AP).—Vincent F. Gierttowski, unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic Senatorial nomination in Maryland's May 6 primary, petitioned in Circuit Court today for the right to change his name to "Long."

His petition said "Long" would be "more convenient for use." Judge Joseph N. Ulman signed an order giving any objectors until July 10 to file protests.

Md. Employment Put at 344,077

By the Associated Press

Maryland showed an average monthly employment of 344,077 workers, covered by unemployment compensation, during 1938, the Social Security Board reported in one of its first studies of pay rolls and unemployment in the States.

The Maryland workers covered in the survey earned a total of $410,931,000 in wages.

The breakdown for Maryland showed the covered employment was principally in these divisions: Mining, 2,637; construction, 18,384; manufacturing, 150,847; transportation, communication, and utilities, 48,803; wholesale and retail trade, 79,273; finance, insurance and real estate, 17,341.

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Once More U. S. Future Is at Stake, Roosevelt Tells U. of Va. Graduating Class

Calls for 'Courage, Sacrifice, Devotion' At Charlottesville

Charlottesville, Va., June 10.—President Roosevelt's address today at the University of Virginia follows in full:

By the Associated Press

Every generation of young men and women in America has questions to ask the world. Most of the time they are the simple, but nevertheless difficult, questions of work to do, opportunities to find, ambitions to satisfy.

But every now and again in the history of the Republic a different kind of question presents itself—a questions which asks, not about the future of an individual or even of a generation, but about the future of the country, the future of the American people.

There was such a time at the beginning of our history as a Nation. Young people asked themselves in those days what lay ahead, not for themselves, but for the new United States.

There was such a time again in the seemingly endless years of the War Between the States. Young men and young women on both sides of the line asked themselves, not what trades or what professions they would enter, what lives they would make, but what was to become of the country they had known.

There is such a time again today. Again today the young men and the young women of America ask themselves with earnestness and with deep concern this same question, "What is to become of the country we know?"

Greater Anxiety Than Before

Now they ask it with even greater anxiety than before. They ask, not only what the future holds for this Republic, but what the future holds for all people and all nations that have been living under democratic forms of government—under the free institutions of a free people?

It is understandable that they should ask this question. They read the words of those who are telling them that the ideal of individual liberty, the ideal of free franchise, the ideal of peace through justice is a decadent ideal.

They read the word and hear the boast of those who say that a belief in force—force directed by self-chosen leaders—is the new and vigorous system which will overrun the earth. They have seen the ascendancy of this philosophy of force in country after country where free institutions and individual liberties were once maintained.

It is natural and understandable, therefore, that the younger generation should first ask itself what the extension of the philosophy of force to all the world would lead to ultimately. We see today in stark reality some of the consequences of the machine age.

Where control of machines has been retained in the hands of mankind as a whole, untold benefits have accrued to mankind. For mankind was then the master; the machine was the servant.

But, in this new system of force the mastery of the machine is not in the hands of mankind. It is in the control of infinitely small groups of individuals who rule without a single one of the democratic sanctions.

The machine in hands of irresponsible conquerors becomes the master; mankind is not only the servant but the victim. Such mastery abandons with deliberate contempt all of the moral values to which even this young continent for more than 300 years has been accustomed and dedicated.

Surely the new philosophy proves from month to month that it could have no concept of the way of life or the way of thought of a nation whose origins go back to Jamestown and Plymouth Rock.

Conversely, neither those who spring from that stock nor those who have come hither in later years can be indifferent to the destruction of freedom in their ancestral lands across the sea.

Perception of danger to our institutions may come slowly or it may come with a rush and shock as it has to the people of the United States in the past few months. This perception of danger has come to us clearly and overwhelmingly; and we perceive the peril in a worldwide arena—an arena which may become so narrowed that only the Americas would retain the ancient faiths.

Some, indeed, still hold to the now obvious delusion that we of the United States can safely permit the United States to become a lone island in a world dominated by the philosophy of force.

Such an island may be the dream of those who still talk and vote as isolationists. Such an island represents to me and to the overwhelming majority of Americans today a helpless nightmare of a people without freedom, a people lodged in prison, handcuffed, hungry, and fed through the bars from day to day by the contemptuous, unpitying monsters of other continents.

It is natural also that we should ask ourselves how now we can prevent the building of that prison and the placing of ourselves in the midst of it.

Let us not hesitate—all of us—to proclaim certain truths. Overwhelmingly we, as a nation, and this applies to all the other American nations, are convinced that military and naval victory for the gods of force and hate would endanger the institutions of democracy in the Western World—and that equally, therefore, the whole of our sympathies lie with those nations which are giving their life blood in combat against those forces.

The people and Government of the United States have seen with the utmost regret and with grave disquiet the decision of the Italian government to engage in the hostilities now raging in Europe.

More than three months ago the chief of the Italian government sent me word that because of the determination of Italy to limit, so far as might be possible, the spread of the European conflict, more than 200,000,000 of people in the region of the Mediterranean had been enabled to escape the suffering and the devastation of war.

I informed the chief of the Italian government that this desire on the part of Italy to prevent the war from spreading met with sympathy and response on the part of the Government and the people of the United States, and I expressed the earnest hope of this Government that this policy on the part of Italy mgiht be continued. I made it clear that in the opinion of the Government of the United States any extension of the hostilities in the region of the Mediterranean might result in a still greater enlargement of the scene of the conflict in the Near East and in Africa, and that if this came to pass no one could foretell how much greater the extension of the war might eventually become.

Again upon a subsequent occasion, recognizing that certain aspirations of Italy might form the basis of discussions between the powers most specifically concerned, I offered, in a message addressed to the chief of the Italian government, to send to the governments of France and of Great Britain such specific indications of the desires of Italy to obtain readjustments with regard to her position as the chief of the Italian government might desire to transmit through me. While making it clear that the Government of the United States in such event could and would not assume responsibility for the nature of the proposals submitted, nor for agreements which might thereafter be reached, I proposed that if Italy would refrain from entering the war I would be willing to ask assurances from the other powers concerned that they would faithfully execute any agreement so reached and that Italy's voice in any future peace conference would have the same authority as if Italy had actually taken part in the was as a belligerent.

Italy Unwilling To Accept Procedure

Unfortunately, the chief of the Italian government was unwilling to accept the procedure suggested.

The efforts of this Government have been directed to doing what it could to work for the preservation of peace in the Mediterranean area, and it likewise expressed its willingness to endeavor to cooperate with the government of Italy when the appropriate occasion arose for the creation of a stable world order, through the reduction of armaments, and through the construction of a more liberal international economic system which would assure to all powers equality of opportunity in the world's markets and in the securing of raw materials on equal terms.

I have likewise, of course, felt it necessary in my communications to Signor Mussilini to express the concern of the Government of the United States because of the fact that any extension of the war in the region of the Mediterranean would inevitably result in great prejudice to the ways of life and government and to the trade and commerce of all of the American republics.

The government of Italy has now chosen to preserve what it terms its "freedom of action" and to fulfill what it states are its promises to Germany. In so doing, it has manifested disregard for the rights and security of other nations, for the lives of the peoples of those nations which are directly threatened by this spread of the war; and has evidenced its unwillingness to find the means through pacific negotiations for the satisfaction of what it believes are its legitimate aspirations.

On this tenth day of June, 1940, the hand that held the dagger has struck it into the back of its neighbor.

On this tenth day of June, 1940, in this university founded by the first great American teacher of democracy, we send forth our prayers and our hopes to those beyond the seas who are maintaining with magnificent valor their battle for freedom.

In our American unity, we will pursue two obvious and simultaneous courses: We will extend to the opponents of force the material resources of this Nation and, at the same time, we will harness and speed up the use of those resources in order that we ourselves in the Americas may have equipment and training equal to the task of any emergency and every defense.

Once More the Future Of Nation Is at Stake

All roads leading to the accomplishment of these objectives must be kept clear of obstructions. We will not slow down or detour. Signs and signs call for speed—full speed ahead.

It is right that each new generation should ask questions. But in recent months the principal question has been greatly simplified. Once more the future of the Nation and of the American people is at stake.

We need not and we will not, in any way, abandon our continuing effort to make democracy work within our borders. We still insist on the need for vast improvements in our own social and economic life.

But that is a component part of National defense itself.

The program unfolds swiftly and into it will fit the responsibility and the opportunity of every man and woman to preserve our heritage in days of peril.

I call for effort, courage, sacrifice, devotion. Granting the love of freedom, all of these are possible.

And the love of freedom is still fierce and steady in the Nation today.

Britain's Air Ace Killed

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SEPARATED BY DEATH—"Cobber" Kain, 22-year-old New Zealand flier, who was Britain's first air ace of this war, was killed in a flying accident while on duty, it was disclosed in London yesterday. He is pictured with Actress Joyce Phillips, 23, to whom he was engaged to marry. "Cobber" was credited with shooting down more than 40 German planes in action

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See this demonstration—and discover what fine "movie" entertainment you may now have in your home. This projector—developed by the same RCA engineers and technicians who produce the RCA Photophone Sound Recording and Reproducing equipment used by motion picture producers and theaters the world over—is designed for home use as well as for schools, churches, clubs and all general purposes. It is simple to operate—projects brilliantly—and has clear, life-like sound reproduction. Besides its many exclusive features that make it unusually desirable—it is easily portable. Remember the day—tomorrow, the time—3:30 o'clock, the place—Radio Galleries, Fourth Floor.

This Projector Is on Display in Our Camera Section, First Floor

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. . . first of all, where to go, with a whole new world spread before you—for this year has been designated Travel America Year. Explore the fascinating possibilities with our Ask Mr. Foster Service, Sixth Floor. Then discover how perfectly we solve your clothes problems—we know what you need, whether you fly to colorful Mexico, cruise the blue Caribbean, visit our neighbor Americas, sail for lei-garlanded Hawaii, motor to our national parks, go dude-ranching or play in New England's vacation land. Let us help in your joyous discovery of America.

These are among the many excellent travel companions you find throughout our stocks

A—Arrive as crisply unwrinkled as you travel, in your trimly uncluttered suit of Tahiti cloth, English tropical worsted. Tan, brown or lovely misty blue. A neckline you vary with scarfs or collars. Sizes 12 to 16, **$29.75**

MISSES' SUITS, THIRD FLOOR.

B—Wear your sheer, cool rayon jersey frock or pack it—either way you find it a marvelous, wrinkle-resistant traveler. White, closely printed with brown, wine or black. Softly feminine neckline—pockets full of chic. Misses' sizes__**$16.95**

MISSES' DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR.

C—Women's smart Tootal linen frocks stay beautifully crisp, thanks to their crease-resistant finish. We show one of four flattering styles. In the group: cool blue, rich maize or duckegg, immaculate white. Women's sizes _____**$29.75**

WOMEN'S DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR.

D—Feminine Palm Beach Cloth Suit—crisp rayon and mohair—is resort-perfect in pink, yellow or white two-piece suit. Grand at keeping unruffled. Sizes 12 to 20 _____**$19.95**

Demure rayon-and-silk blouse, $2.95

SPORTSWEAR, THIRD FLOOR.

E—Dance wherever you go—fluent rayon jersey for your moulded frock—swaying rayon fringe for its bolero. Dramatic in white-and-scarlet, black-and-white. Misses sizes. **$16.95**

MISSES' FORMAL ROOM, THIRD FLOOR

F—See the sights in comfort—when you wear College-bred's Scamp Oxfords. Have them in dark colors or all-white llama calf. Or white with tan or blue ____**$8.95**

G—Pandora's Vicki—light-on-your feet linen, further cooled by open toe. Black, blue or brown with smart white calf striping, **$14.75**

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WOMEN'S FORMAL ROOM, THIRD FLOOR.

Yugoslavia Looks for Soviet Aid If Italy Attacks; Balkans Jittery

Belgrade Cabinet To Be Revamped; Greece Takes Steps

By the Associated Press

Belgrade, June 10.—Two ministers resigned from Yugoslavia's cabinet late today in a movement expected to bring formation of a government of national concentration as a consequence of Italy's belligerency.

Premier Dragisha Cevtkovic is expected to succeed himself, but with representatives of all shades of public opinion in his cabinet in order to make the nation united for any eventuality that may ensue from the Italian action.

"If Yugoslavia's frontiers are violated, Russian intervention is expected on our behalf," sources close to the Yugoslav government said tonight.

[In Moscow, there was no comment on Italy's action, but it was noted in Istanbul that Turkey also is confident of Russia's benevolent neutrality.]

A foreign office spokesman limited official declarations to this statement:

"Yugoslavia will maintain strict neutrality.

"In the event of Turkey's entry into the war, the Yugoslav position will remain unchanged a far as we are concerned."

Nevertheless, the government tonight called up technical troops in large numbers and ordered further fortifications work immediately on both the Italian and the German frontiers.

Move on Yugoslavia Seen

Belgrade (Tuesday), June 11 (U.P.).—Large numbers of Italian troops were reported early today to have been landed at the Italian port of Zara, on the Yugoslav coast, 125 miles south of Triest, and in the Island of Lagosta, off the coast, 140 miles farther south.

Yugoslavia waited for Premier Mussolini's direct pledge not to occupy Yugoslav soil, despite his statement that he will try to prevent the war from spreading to Italy's neighbors.

Informed quarters said that no special defense measures had been taken along the Dalmation coast, where there was great excitement tonight in such towns as Dubrovnic and Kotor.

The return of the Italian and Russian Ambassadors to their posts strengthened a belief in some diplomatic circles in Belgrade that Italy has reached some sort of an agreement with Russia to prevent the war from spreading to the Balkans.

Greece Takes Steps

Athens, June 10 (AP).—Naval and military precautionary measures were instituted tonight as fears were expressed that either the Allies or Italy would attempt to establish bases on Greek islands in the Aegean Sea.

Hungarians Demonstrate

Budapest, June 10 (U.P.).—Thousands of World War veterans demonstrated in the streets of Budapest tonight demanding that Hungary support Germany and Italy, even to the point of war if necessary, after an official government communique had reaffirmed Hungary's nonbelligerency.

The communique spoke of a policy of nonbelligerency—favoring Italy and Germany—rather than one of neutrality and said that it was ardently hoped that Italy's entrance into the war would not extend the conflict to the Balkans and southeastern Europe.

Despite the official declaration of her desire to keep out of war, Hungary was taking precautions so as to be able to act on a moment's notice.

The feeling was general that if the war spreads to the Balkans, Hungary will cast her lot with Germany and Italy.

1. ON THE STREET CORNER—Washingtonians turned on their auto radios and others gathered 'round to hear the President's speech from Charlottesville

2. IN SHOPS—A crowd gathered in this downtown radio shop and heard President Roosevelt pledge material aid to the Allies after Italy's declaration of war

Roosevelt Outdraws Il Duce Before Dontown Radios

Taking to the air late yesterday, after Premier Mussolini had called Italy to war, President Roosevelt drew larger crowds before radios in downtown Washington than Il Duce had attracted.

Those that heard the President, speaking in a quiet, positive manner, appeared more serious-faced than the audiences that listened to Mussolini's shrill oratorical dramatics.

Il Duce's address caught many persons by surprise as they walked along the streets at noon. These persons joined groups that listened in store doorways, and a few of them seemed to think, from the rattled words and excited inflections that a morning ball game was being broadcast.

"What's going on?" newcomers among the listeners generally inquired.

"Mussolini," the crowd obliged.

There were few women in the Mussolini audience, but they seemed, from their exclamations, to be the most concerned. Smiles, and some laughs came when the speaker ascended to high notes, in operatic stirdence, to win bedlams of cheers.

Late comers inquired if the voice wasn't that of Hitler. Told that it was Mussolini, they generally said, "war?" and "after all."

The crowd that stopped to hear the President's address grew so large in front of a radio store on F street that the management invited all inside. There was no talking while Mr. Roosevelt spoke.

On thirteenth street, a taxi-man stopped his cab and soon more than a dozen persons shared his radio. In a drugstore, pharmacists interrupted their work to listen. Young people, at the soda counter, idled above their drinks until the President was finished. Outside a young couple parked their automobile and listened attentively.

Sidelights on Roosevelt's Talk

Charlottesville, Va., June 10.—President Roosevelt chose the graduating class of the University of Virginia, of which his son and namesake, Franklin, jr., is a member, as the immediate audience for his important address on foreign affairs tonight. But his remarks were broadcast throughout the United States by the major radio companies and were translated into seven languages for short wave transmission to the world.

Just before the President stepped from his train on arrival from Washington, a telephone was passed into his compartment, to bring him last-minute news of the war situation.

Memorial Gymnasium, where the graduation exercises were held because of a slight rain that began as the President arrived in the University town, was jammed with a crowd of more than 8,000. Declining a raincoat, Mr. Roosevelt walked into the building and donned a cap and gown with a crimson Harvard hood.

Proceeding onto the big temporary platform, he was flanked by about 100 faculty members and distinguished guests, all wearing brilliantly colored academic hoods. A band struck up "Hail to the Chief."

The Rev. Oscar DeWolff Randolph, of Lynchburg, Va., offered the invocation, which was immediately followed by the awarding of professional, collegiate and graduate degrees. To save time, the degrees were conferred en masse.

As the long list of law graduates was rapidly read and the Dean of the School of Laws came to the name of Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., the crowd burst into a round of applause. That was the only special recognition given to the President's son at the ceremony, steeped in the Democratic traditions of the university's founder, Thomas Jefferson.

Accompanying the President and listening attentively as he spoke was Mrs. Roosevelt. From time to time she glanced at her son, who sat in a front row wearing a brand-new gown of a bachelor of laws.

The President was accompanied to the rostrum by Gen. Edwin W. Watson, his military aide; Admiral Ross T. McIntyre, his physician; Capt. Daniel J. Callghan, naval aide, and Stephen T. Early, Presidential secretary.

Awarding of degrees was interrupted for the President's message.

He was greeted with cheers, handclaps and rebel yells, similar to those that greet him from the Southern contingent in Congress when he delivers his messages to the Congress.

Foreman's Skull Fractured in Fight; Assailant Sought

A WPA foreman was in serious condition at Casualty Hospital last night after being struck on the head with the handle of a pick ax by a colored man with whom he had an argument.

Police said the victim, Peter R. Henderson, 54, of 1121 Twenty-fourth street northwest, was working on a street project at Seventh and Irving streets northeast when the altercation took place.

At Casualty Hospital he was said to have suffered a fractured skull. Police were looking for the assailant.

Indorsement, Concern Greet Roosevelt Talk

Minton Hails Address; Galleries Cheer Lee's Plea for Aid to Allies

By the Associated Press

Reaction among members of Congress who listened by radio to President Roosevelt's address last night ranged from enthusiastic indorsement to expressions of concern lest this Nation be drawn into war.

Senator Minton (Democrat), of Indiana, said: "He certainly reflects the sentiments of the country, and I know he reflects my views. I am going to support his program 100 per cent."

Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana, a prospective Presidential nominee, said soberly: "I agree with what he said about preserving democracy in this country and with what he said about Mussolini. I would have liked it better if he had added that he was going to keep this country out of war."

The expressions came a few hours after widespread gallery applause had greeted a plea by Senator Lee (Democrat), of Oklahoma, that the United States "send the Allies everything we can, except men" to "pool defenses against a common enemy."

Denouncing Italy for entering the war, Lee met with a mixed reaction from Senate members themselves.

Regarding the President's address, Senator Adams (Democrat), of Colorado, said a "wise corollary" to the Monroe Doctrine would be "the doctrine that we should not interfere with the affairs of Europe."

"We are entitled to our sympathies," Adams said, "but I don't think we want to throw away the lives of hundreds of thousands of boys into the settlement of European difficulties."

Chairman Pittman (Democrat), of Nevada, of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, declared:

"I think it was a very eloquent and appealing address. It was the strongest condemnation of the rule of force and at the same time an expression of determination to maintain democracy."

Saying that he approved of the President's speech "most heartily," Senator King (Democrat), of Utah, stated that he would introduce a bill today to modify the Johnson Act to permit loans to countries with unpaid debts to the United States, but barring Italy from such loans.

Representative Rogers (Republican), of Massachusetts: "The speech sounded to me like a prelude to a declaration of war."

Chairman Bloom (Democrat), New York, of the House Foreign Affairs Committee: "The President's address proves conclusively that he had continued his efforts to bring about peace in the world, and I doubt if any Americans disapprove or disagree with any word he uttered."

Chairman May (Democrat), New York, of the House Military Committee: "It was particularly suitable to me where he said that Mussolini had stabbed his neighbor in the back. I also liked the part where he said our material resources would be available to those fighting for justice and democracy."

Senator Vandenberg (Republican), Michigan, one of the prospects for the Republican Presidential nomination, said he did not hear the speech and would not comment until he had read it.

Hoarse from an hour-long address, Lee took his seat amid applause from all parts of the galleries. Senator Chandler (Democrat), of Kentucky, presiding, had to rap his gavel a full minute before order was restored.

Senator Connally (Democrat), of Texas, likened Italy's entrance into war to the action of "a hungry landgrabber" at a time when owners of the land were handicapped by "distress and weakness."

Senator Clark (Democrat), of Missouri, said: "It's deplorable, but I don't see that there's anything we can do about it."

At one point Senator Lee declared that if Germany is victorious in the broadening conflict "then war will come to America."

Senator Adams interrupted him to say that "in my judgment Adolf Hitler couldn't land a regiment on our soil, even in our present unprepared state, and keep it there three days."

Secretary of State Hull said Italy's entry into the war would "prove a great disappointment to peoples everywhere and a great human tragedy."

Italian 'Dagger Struck Into Back,' Roosevelt Says

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT as he waved a greeting to University of Virginia graduates

ROOSEVELT, from Page 1.

racy, we send forth prayers and our hopes to those beyond the seas who are maintaining with magnificent valor their battle for freedom," the President said.

The thirty-second Chief Executive origins go back to Jamestown and Plymouth Rock."

Shouts of Approval

When the President said that "the whole of our sympathies" lie with nations that are fighting "the gods of force and hate," the flag-draped gymnasium echoed with wild shouts of approval.

Without mentioning Germany by name, the President said the world is in the grip of a new "system of force" in which the master of the machine is "not in the hands of mankind."

"It is in the control of infinitely small groups of individuals who rule without a single one of the democratic sanctions," the President declared.

Immigrants to this country from the Old World, as well as descendants of Colonial stock, cannot be indifferent to "the destruction of freedom" in Europe, the President added.

It's a Long Way From Charlottesville to Rome

Special Dispatch to The Post

Charlottesville, Va., June 10.—Two speeches, two speakers, two different settings, today highlighted difference between democratic America and Fascist Italy, Franklin D. Roosevelt and Benito Mussolini.

At 6:15 p. m. Franklin Roosevelt, by birth a New York State gentleman farmer, spoke at Charlottesville in the mountain-rimmed basin that is hallowed by the memory of Thomas Jefferson, squire of Monticello, a gentleman farmer himself.

Six hours earlier, a disillusioned Socialist, former pamphleteer and small-time newspaper editor, Benito Mussolini, now head of Italy, had addressed a hoarsely cheering throng in Rome.

The Charlottesville speech took place, by a quirk of the elements, in a university gymnasium. The hall was decorated as though for a school dance.

In Heart of Rome

Piazza Venezia, where Mussolini spoke at noon, Washington time, is a vast open square in the heart of Rome, a natural amphitheater for important pronouncements. On one side of the square a balcony juts out from the grim stone walls of Venice Palace, a backdrop for Il Duce.

President Roosevelt sat on a makeshift wooden dais.

The audience at Charlottesville was informal, folksy, predominantly young. Proud fathers watched in shirtsleeves as the Chief Executive addressed the graduating class. Many had turned out merely to "see the President." No one could have predicted when they would clap, when rebel yells would burst from young Southern throats in approval of a Presidential phrase.

Across the Atlantic Ocean, there also were young people listening to a speech earlier in the day. They, too, had graduated. They had graduated from peace to war—in one speech from the balcony of Piazza Venezia. They roared for war in unison, they clapped in chorus, they shouted together. They were Black Shirts.

As President Roosevelt spoke, he was watched closely from an armchair at one side of the rostrum by his wife. Before him was his son, Franklin D., jr., soon to become a lawyer.

Mussolini, too, has sons, three of them. The older ones are already soldiers. One has described in a book on the Ethiopian campaign what a "great thrill" it is to bomb civilians from the air.

Things unseen, too, marked a contrast between Rome and Charlottesville yesterday.

Over the 115-year-old campus of the Virginia University was the spirit of Thomas Jefferson, framer of the Declaration of Independence, consultant for the Monroe Doctrine, bitter opponent of war who went to the length of imposing an embargo on all shipping to keep the United States out of the Napoleonic wars.

In Rome, there was an unseen spirit whose existence made possible Italy's declaration of war and Mussolini's speech. That spirit was Adolf Hitler, author of Mein Kampf and writer of the grimmest page that this generation has known.

It is a long way from Charlottesville to Rome.

Roosevelt Talk Heartens Allies

REACTION, from Page 1.

at their leisure the news of where the United States stands in the fight."

Rome, June 11.—The American colony in Rome sat eagerly before their radios at 12:15 this morning to hear President Roosevelt deliver what would be considered in Italy as a virtual declaration of war by the United States against the Axis powers.

It remains to be seen how much of this speech will be made available to the Italian people today. Clearly it contains words which will make Italians very angry, above all the reference to sticking a knife in the back of France. One may be sure Fascist Italy will never forgive that reference.

The Italian government now knows that the full aid of the United States is for their enemies. They did not and still do not consider it possible for the United States to send men to Europe so that was not even taken into consideration. They felt that even with a formal declaration of war Americans could only "extend the material resources of the nation" to the Allies. Therefore Mr. Roosevelt could not possibly have made a stronger pronouncement than he did.

Obviously even the knowledge that this was coming could not have affected the immediate issue. The Italians hope that they and their German allies can now act so quickly as to achieve victory before the vast resources of the United States play their part. That is the great gamble which Signor Mussolini took today.

The secretary held his press conference a few minutes after Premier Mussolini had declared his alignment with Germany in the war.

Hull said he had not had time to study the address, but authorized this quotation:

"It is sufficient at the moment to express the deliberate opinion that the entry of Italy into the war will prove a great disappointment to peoples everywhere and a great human tragedy."

Hull said the question of extending the Neutrality Act was considered within a day or two after a country entered into war. He indicated perhaps a day or two would release the formal proclamation extending the Neutrality Act to apply to Italy.

tive speaking at the university founded by the country's third President, Thomas Jefferson, condemned totalitarian states for having "no concept of the way of life or the way of thought of a Nation whose

German Forces Reach Paris Outskirts

FRENCH, from Page 1.

before in pushing up to La Retournes.

Earlier, a military spokesman had said the center of the Weygand Line had fallen back to meet the German threat to its left flank, arising from the penetration of the tank column to the Seine, but that the right flank was actively striking back in the Argonne district.

The bulk of the German infantry was said to be bearing down on the west, trying to cut around the forests which protect Paris from the north.

The night communique indicated that, however, the French were counter-attacking at numerous points along the long front.

Although the French had dropped back yesterday to a main line along the wooded Bresle River—a line extending through the Oise Valley to the Marne plains south of the Aisne, the French had fought bitterly, the war office said.

A communique said 75 tons of bombs were dropped on German formations yesterday and last night, and that 30 German planes had been brought down.

In the areas of Soissons, Point Avert, Bourg and Comin, German troops and armored columns had been particularly harassed, and the French made "very important breaks in the communication lines," wrecking several bridges over the Oise.

One French pursuit squadron, the communique said, brought down 12 planes in the Oise sector, without loss to itself.

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Kann's Better Dress Shop —Second Floor

Canadian House Unanimously Approves War Against Italy; Premier Mackenzie King Assails Mussolini as a 'Carrion Bird'

Senate Prepares To Act Today On Resolution

By the Associated Press

Ottawa, June 10.—The Canadian House of Commons unanimously approved a declaration of a state of war against Italy late today as Prime Minister Mackenzie King called Italian Premier Mussolini "a carrion bird waiting for brave men to die."

The resolution, calling on King George formally to proclaim a state of war between Canada and Italy, was proposed by the prime minister, seconded by Opposition Leader R. B. Hanson, and carried by acclamation.

The Senate, scheduled to meet tomorrow, was summoned hastily to give its expected indorsement to the resolution.

Mackenzie King, speaking to a House subdued by the news that Canada's Defense Minister Norman Rogers had just been killed in an airplane crash, lifted his voice as he upbraided Italy for entering the war at Germany's side.

"History will record no more ignoble act than that of Mussolini," he declared, and the Italian entry into hostilities will only increase Canada's determination to stand at the side of Britain and France "until the powers of evil are vanquished."

Mussolini, Mackenzie King said, was "swooping like a buzzard" in an attempt to profit from the extremities of other nations.

The sole "objection" to his resolution for war against Italy came from T. L. Church Toronto conservative, who said it was unnecessary because "when Britain is at war, Canada is at war."

Earlier, in a quiet, sad voice, Mackenzie King announced Rogers' death and that of three members of the Royal Canadian Air Force in the crash of their plane into a wooded swamp near Newtonville, Ontario.

Rogers, 46, had been en route by air from Ottawa to Toronto.

Duce's Army Invades Rivera

ITALY, from Page 1.

imminent—in response to the continual cries for Italian conquest of such prizes as Corsica and Tunisia.

Mussolini defined his principal war aim as control of the Mediterranean and warned his nonbelligerent neutrality, lest the war spread to ent neighbors to rigidly preserve the Balkans and to Egypt and Turkey.

Mussolini gave no hint as to where Italy might strike first.

Attack in Africa Seen

Military circles intimated, however, Italian forces would strike first at French or British outposts in the Mediterranean rather than directly against France.

That would entail an attempt to seize Tunisia, Corsica or Malta.

The hate which had been hammered into Italian minds in a five-year propaganda campaign was epitomized in Mussolini's assertion that recent history might be summarized in "phrases, promises, threats of blackmail . . . and the League of Nations' siege." This was in reference to the sanctions imposed on Italy during its conquest of Ethiopia.

Italy finally took the field with Germany, Mussolini said, "to smash the territorial military chains suffocating us in our own sea."

Behind his words lay the burning determination of Fascists to achieve territorial expansion which they said France and England always have blocked.

Posters on walls of every community proclaim Italian rights to Nice, Savoia, Corsica, Malta, Tunisia, Djibuti and the Suez Canal.

In fighting for them, Mussolini asserted, Italy will keep her pledge to Germany to "march to the end with friends."

Fruit of Bargain

The plunge was seen here as the fruition of the historic conversation of last March 18 between Mussolini and Adolf Hitler at Brenner Pass.

All the world wondered what was decided at that crucial meeting.

The agreement apparently gave Italy the promise of Mediterranean control.

Mussolini, standing in his familiar balcony, made a characteristically vigorous exhortation, with his fist continually clenched and pounding upon the balustrade to enforce his points.

Cheers punctuated every sentence.

But at the end of his shrilling 16-minute call to arms, many women wept openly in the Piazza Venezia below and young women clung sadly to smartly uniformed young lieutenants.

Fathers wandered off, leading wide-eyed sons by the hand.

A group of 150 uniformed German Nazis, including men, women and boys, shouted "Heils" under the balcony as Mussolini proclaimed his intention of keeping the pact of steel with Hitler.

Afterward they paraded, singing, to Nazi headquarters at the "Brownhouse."

Scenes of mild confusion followed the war announcement in the streets of Rome. Several hundred troops rushed to turn away a mob of sailors and civilians from the British Consulate in the Piazza Espana. Firemen held one end of the Piazza with hoses attached to fireplugs ready to put down any rioting.

Students and Fascists roamed the streets for hours shouting and singing and speaking at demonstrations against what Mussolini called the "Western plutocratic and reactionary Democracies."

Mussolini opened his war statement by saying the declarations already had been handed to the Allied Ambassadors.

Soon after Mussolini's pronouncement, the Italian government issued the following communique:

"Today at 4:30 p. m. (10:30 a. m., E. S. T.), Count Ciano, at Crigi Palace, told the Ambassador of France that his majesty, the King and Emperor of Italy, declares that Italy considers herself at war with France beginning tomorrow, June 11.

"At 4:45 p. m., Count Ciano called the Ambassador of Great Britain and handed him a statement couched in identical terms saying that Italy considers she is at a state of war with Great Britain."

War Partial Surprise

Mussolini's announcement of the long-deferred decision from his balcony above blackshirted thousands packed in the square, and to millions at loudspeakers over the kingdom came as a partial surprise.

It had been anticipated that open hostilities would signify the Italian plunge after nine months of threatful nonbelligerency.

He held out the promise of nonentanglement to Italy's neighbor nations—but only if they rigidly retain their neutrality—and he made an oratorical attempt to wean away Egypt and Turkey from their pledges to the Allies.

He also mentioned Switzerland, which recently has been involved in aerial skirmishes with German bombers infringing on Swiss neutrality while cutting corners on their return from attacks on France.

Last-minute efforts were made by British and French ambassadors to avert the entry of Italy and the sandwiching of Paris between attacks from the hard-pressed north and the new southern front.

(The Italian foreign minister, Count Ciano, was quoted in Paris as saying Italy's entry was only the fulfillment of her "axis obligations."

Climax to Conquest

The bottlenecks of the Mediterranean are the potential trouble spots as the war spreads to the southern shores of Europe.

Italian controlled passage into the eastern Mediterranean would add a flourishing climax to the Italian conquest of Ethiopia in 1935 and 1936 and the riches that wait to be added to the lifeline linking Italy with Africa.

Rejecting all appeals to stay out, Mussolini overrode the beseechments of both the Pope and President Roosevelt in their vain effort to prevent the spread of bloodshed.

Demonstrations became so threatening that troops were placed around the French and British embassies and consulates when the word went out that Mussolini would speak—indubitably for war.

Fascists were summoned all over the kingdom to appear in uniform, no absences excused.

It was the most momentous occasion since October 2, 1935, when Italy learned similarly that the Fascist Legions were invading Ethiopia.

Allied Envoys Depart

British and French diplomats hastened from the belligerent country, the British heading for Lisbon and the French for Switzerland.

Their nationals have been withdrawing from Italy for days.

Blackouts were ordered. Three of Italy's greatest merchant ships—the Rex, the Conte di Savoia and the Augustus—were mysteriously absent from their ports and lines of travel, presumably in troop service.

The American Embassy prepared to take over British, French and South African affairs. (The Brazilian Embassy was to take over Italian affairs in London.)

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

GERMAN-ITALIAN PINCER—France was put "in the middle" yesterday as Italy entered the war on the side of Germany. While Nazi invaders pounded toward Paris, Italian troops were reported to have invaded France along the Mediterranean shore. Arrows show German-Italian pincer on France

Mass Hysteria Rules as Duce Declares War

100,000 Assemble In Piazza Venezia For Momentous Words

By Herbert L. Matthews

Copyright by New York Times

Rome, June 10.—The war fever began to grip Rome this morning and mounted steadily as the news of the "adunata" in the Piazza Venezia was passed around. There were still some who hoped it was merely connected with the fact that today is Navy Day, but that belief was gradually dissipated, more by instinct than through any certain knowledge.

Rumors began to fly early in the afternoon—that Corfu had been taken, a landing made in Tunis; that Djibouti and Malta had fallen and the Italian troops were on the march into France.

The first official intimation of what was coming appeared in the ministry of war's announcement that the blackout regulations were to go into effect tonight. All the evening newspapers throughout Italy carried the regulations and they were secretly broadcast by the radio. It will be a "partial blackout," in so far as streets will be dimly lighted and automobiles will be showing blue lights.

Troops Converge on Area

Then the streets in Rome began to hum and buzz with unsual activity. Troops marched through, converging on the Piazza Venezia, and Fascist party men went from shop to shop along the Corso Umberto and other main avenues leading into the Piazza, ordering the stores to close at 5 o'clock. Gradually the huge Piazza became dense with people knowing a great historic moment had come for Italy, and by 6 o'clock fully 100,000 men and women were packed in the open square and the converging streets.

Many thousands of new posters were scattered over the already covered walls of Rome's houses. They helped to stir feelings a little but posters have become commonplace in recent weeks.

Italy's Move Expected, Nazis Here Say

Fascist, English And French Embassies Decline to Comment

The German Embassy said late yesterday Italy's declaration of war against the Allies had been expected. The Italian Embassy said "no comment." The French and British Embassies likewise declined comments.

Shortly after the members of the Italian diplomatic staff left the radio where they heard the words sending their nation to war, the Italian Ambassador Don Ascanio dei principi Colonna stepped briskly from the Embassy at 2700 Sixteenth street northwest and drove off in an automobile. His face was fixed in thought.

The French Ambassador, Count Rene de Saint Quentin, left the Embassy at 2221 Kalorama road northwest and went to the State Department. He told reporters his visit did not dwell on the Italian declaration.

Hughes Le Gallais, Charge d'affaires for Luxembourg, said at his office in the Shoreham Hotel that he has had no word from his government in about two weeks. The Luxembourg officials fled to Paris when Germany overran the tiny country.

The Netherlands Legation yesterday said "impossible" to reports that the Netherlands Queen was en route to Canada to escape a possible invasion of the British Isles.

"We can assure you that the Queen is still in London," the legation said. "It is very improbable that she will come over. It is impossible." In this connection, the legation said it had no information about others of the royal family, who had been reported as looking to Canada as a refuge.

The Norwegian Legation said it had no official information on the surrender of the country's last fighting forces. The Norwegian government is in London and has not communicated with the legation, it was stated. There will be no comment until the government is heard from it was said.

The legation said it received a letter from Eugene O'Neill, American playwright, expressing his sympathy and volunteering a contribution to the Norwegian Relief Fund.

"But what are words of sympathy worth to your country in its tragic plight?" O'Neill inquired. "They seem little better than an impertinence. It would be a lot more to the point if I could send your government one machinegun."

Mary was beyond compare

"Endowed by nature with beauty and charm, a mistress of the art of chivalry, virile in her audacity, intrepid as a horsewoman, dextrous in archery and pall-mall, an ardent lover of jouding and the chase, she won all hearts by the grace of her appearance."

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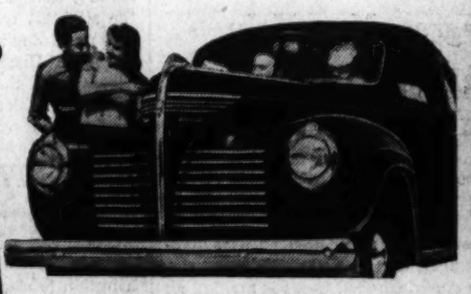

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Tuesday, June 11, 1940

At Charlottesville

In words which permit no misunderstanding President Roosevelt last night told the Italian government that its declaration of war against the Allies is regarded by this country as a semi-hostile action.

This was indicated by his forthright declaration that "the whole of our sympathies" lie with the nations against which Mussolini has now treacherously declared war. But the President went further. He also emphasized that the action of the Italian dictator will "inevitably result in great prejudice to the ways of life and government, and to the trade and commerce of all of the American republics."

The truth and justice of Mr. Roosevelt's declaration is so obvious that no voice is likely to be heard in contradiction. But the present unanimity of American opinion only emphasizes the tragedy of the period, prior to last September, when the President time and again drew much the same conclusion and the country failed to recognize its importance.

When the neutrality law was passed, throwing away America's great influence for peace, serving notice that we drew no distinctions between the aggressors and their victims, the groundwork was laid for Hitler's invasion of Poland and Mussolini's action yesterday.

In his long effort to restrain aggression, the President has a clear, clean record. Not so the isolationist and pacifist combination which sold America the idiotic thought that a German-Italian triumph would be of no concern to us.

Now the mischief is done, and the undoing of it will not be easy. But President Roosevelt, let it be noted, said not one word last night in criticism of those Americans who blocked his earnest effort to avert the war. He merely pointed out that Mussolini felt himself wholly free to flout American opinion.

But many will realize that one reason for this affront to our national interests is the demonstrated stupidity, folly and lack of foresight of those who argued that a piece of legislation, misnamed neutrality, would of itself protect this country from the consequences of war.

Congress Must Help

Before Congress adjourns it should give attention to the desperate plight of millions of noncombatants who have become victims of the war in Europe. The conflict in France, Belgium and Holland has shaken Europe to its foundations. Regardless of what the outcome may be, aid from the United States will be essential to alleviate a staggering load of suffering, hunger, disease and despair.

The American Red Cross is making an effort to cope with this appalling refugee problem. But contributions are lagging. Even if the Red Cross campaign attains its goal of $20,000,000, the help it will be able to give will fall pitifully short of the urgent need. Congress faces the alternatives of appropriating a European relief fund or closing its eyes to one of the greatest tragedies the world has ever seen.

It has been suggested that thousands of refugee children be sent to this country for temporary or permanent care. Canada has already agreed to take a large number of British, French, Belgian and Dutch youngsters away from the frightfulness of war in Europe. Surely the United States can do likewise. Thousands of Americans would be pleased to take a child refugee into their homes or to pay for his support in some other way if officials can cut through the red tape now standing in the way of such a humanitarian effort.

But all the orphans of war could not be cared for in this manner. Nor is the problem merely one of rescuing children from war-devastated areas. The stark desolation wrought by modern war imperils entire populations. Even when families are able to return to shattered towns and villages they find their homes in ruins, their jobs gone and their means of livelihood destroyed. Frequently water and sanitary systems have been destroyed. Plagues threaten to complete the ghastly work that bombers, artillery and tanks have begun.

The United States cannot remain apathetic toward this catastrophe. Humanitarian considerations demand that we take note of the suffering that is engulfing a large part of Europe. Without further delay, Congress ought to inquire into the extent of the need and lend a helping hand.

The Destiny Of Italy

Choosing the moment carefully, and waiting until the grip of the German invasion is closing around Paris, Mussolini has declared war upon the Allies. "Our conscience," said Il Duce in making the announcement yesterday, "is perfectly tranquil."

The tranquillity of Mussolini's conscience, which would seem to be due to lack of exercise on the part of that organ, is probably not matched by any similar mental complacency.

The Italian dictator has undoubtedly weighed the prospects carefully. He would not attack France until he felt reasonably sure that the French were already beaten. He would not send his third-rate army against a superior people until he saw that the German drive had weighted the odds heavily in his favor. He would not challenge British naval power in the Mediterranean until he believed that Great Britain would soon have to abandon this area in any case. But still Mussolini is not sure.

He lays great stress on his desire to limit Italy's war-making to being present at the kill. He asks Yugoslavia, Greece, Turkey and Egypt to notice that the Italian hyena intends only to attack the wounded lion. That Fascist sense of chivalry which was apparent in the conquest of Ethiopia, the seizure of Albania, and the intervention in Spain is again uppermost. It dictates extreme caution about hitting anybody, no matter how small, who might have both hands free to hit back. But still Mussolini is not sure.

He is not sure because there can be no certainty as to how Italy will profit from the contemptible course on which its dictator has launched this once much loved and respected nation. The outcome does not depend on the additional sacrifices now to be exacted from the Italian people. It does not depend on what poorly-defended territory they can seize, or on how well or ill they fight. Italian destiny, to which Mussolini refers so incessantly, has little or no relationship to what Il Duce does. It depends much more on what Hitler wants.

In choosing his course Mussolini has shown the cunning of a small mind. He has done his best to put Germany under obligations by capitalizing to the utmost on his nuisance value. Now he is trying to confirm those obligations by declaring war when, as he figures, there is a minimum of risk and a maximum of profit involved.

But whether this sly plan works out to Italy's advantage is for Germany, not Mussolini, to decide. Win, lose or draw, Italy will remain an inferior, satellite power. All of Il Duce's bombast, his posturing and strutting over 20 years, have in the upshot only served to confirm that sorry fact.

To be a satellite of Nazi Germany, seizing what Hitler is willing to let him seize, is the best for which Mussolini can hope. The worst that he must fear is something very different. For all the agony of the situation, for all the punishment they have taken, the Allies are as yet far from beaten.

Italy is vulnerable and Italy is weak. Moreover there is not a single nation, including Germany, which has or can have the slightest respect for Mussolini's devious and degrading leadership. At the moment Il Duce's rodomontade may elicit cheers from the Roman mob. But still the Fascist chieftain is not sure about his gamble.

Aid To The Allies

In contrast to his utterances on the arms-embargo issue a few months ago, Senator Vandenberg has made a real contribution to clear thinking on the subject of the United States' relationship to the war in Europe. In his radio address of Sunday night he frankly pointed out: "We are no longer 'neutrals.' We are 'nonbelligerents' on the Allied side."

No doubt the Senator was thinking partly about the attitude of the American people, overwhelmingly sympathetic with the Allied cause. But he was obviously thinking also of the material aid which the United States is now beginning to give the British and French through the sale of surplus war materials. Our Government is not directly selling implements of war to the belligerents. But, in response to the demands of public opinion, it is making military supplies available to the Allies through private corporations.

The Michigan Senator did not protest against the aid which this country is giving the Allies. Indeed, he suggested that the United States "should render this help to the utmost of our capacities within our obligations under treaties and international law." The only additional restrictions he urged were "that we shall not under any circumstances actually enter this war abroad," and that we shall not impair our own defenses to help others.

Even before Senator Vandenberg spoke Senator Taft had thrown his influence behind the movement for liberal American aid to the Allies. The fact that these two outstanding contenders for the Republican Presidential nomination thus stoutly uphold the policy which the Administration is following is indicative of the widespread public sentiment behind that policy. The American people as a whole do not as yet want to go to war. But they are eager to extend a helping hand to France and Britain in their hour of peril.

In addition to a limited number of airplanes that can be profitably turned in on later models, the United States has a considerable quantity of light artillery, machine guns, rifles and ammunition that fall clearly into the class of surplus supplies. Congress should quickly remove every obstacle to the orderly transfer of this material, through private agencies, to the British and French governments.

Since this aid may seem an indirect encroachment upon neutrality, it is well to remember that the United States has not gone nearly as far as it might under international law in assisting the Allies. American ships, for example, could carry war materials to France and Great Britain without any violation of neutrality. Our ships are withheld from this service only because the desire to avoid an incident which might lead to American participation in the war is still stronger than the powerful urge to help the Allies to defend themselves.

Grim Anti-Climax

The withdrawal of Allied forces from Narvik, followed as it has been by the capitulation of the Norwegian army in that area, provides a grim anti-climax to a tragic tale.

At Narvik, as recently as a week ago, the Allies appeared to be winning their first important victory on land. Though of minor immediate significance the capture of that Norwegian ore port, and the dispersion of the German garrison which had been entrenched there since April 9, promised to have a certain long-range importance. It meant, for instance, that next winter Germany would be cut off from her indispensable ore supplies in northern Sweden. It was partly for that reason that Great Britain risked many ships and lost some, like the aircraft carrier Glorious, which will be missed with the war extended to the Mediterranean.

But long-range considerations are out of the picture so far as Great Britain and France are concerned. What counts most is what will happen in the next days and the next few weeks. What counts is the number of men and the volume of supplies that can be rushed to the forces engaged in the epoch-making Battle of France.

It is, therefore, understandable why the Allies feel that every man kept in a remote theater of the war, every ship which has hitherto been employed to supply forces fighting at Narvik, has been recalled. But by this very action the Allies have revealed the seriousness of their situation.

And On Sunday?

New York has formulated a plan whereby all women, children and the physically unfit might be evacuated from the city in case of disaster. The authorities do not seem to have had in mind exclusively the possibility of bombing, since the Board of Disaster Control was set up in September, 1938—long before there was war in Europe. The question arises whether the board has considered the peacetime disaster of week-end traffic, in which the frantic exodus is not confined to the weaker members of the populace. But perhaps the board will ultimately get around to that.

Other features of the plan might be adaptable to everyday life. Maps have been drawn up showing in precise detail every street, building, tunnel, bridge, telephone or telephone pole and water hydrant. Visitors to New York have complained that all hydrants look alike; but if the map can differentiate between them, it might enable a lost provincial to recognize a spot he had passed before and save him from doubling on his tracks.

The structure of buildings has also been mapped, and an estimate made of the numbers who could be sheltered in each. Just how the present population is sheltered is a puzzle to many who have watched office workers pouring from the exits of a skyscraper at the day's end. Maybe the survey sheds some light on this mystery. Also, we would ask, have the investigators settled the issue of how many can get on an elevator at 5 o'clock?

If anybody knows why the United States continues to buy gold and bury it in Kentucky, we wish he'd tell us.

We know the correct spelling of "scissors," but we have never seen any sense in it.

We don't know what the world needs, but whatever it is, it needs a lot of it and urgently.

Let There Be Light

From the St. Louis Post-Dispatch

Baseball under bright lights came to St. Louis last night, and was welcomed by all concerned: the teams, the fans and the box office.

The theory that night baseball means groping around in the dark has been exploded in other cities, and the St. Louis premiere, with only one error in the box score, showed the players at no apparent disadvantage. For the fans, it means a chance to see more games and at a more convenient and comfortable time than the traditional afternoon hour, with its frequently broiling sun. The added turnout means pleasant evenings at the gate, with early liquidation of the heavy installation expense assured, and then much-needed profits.

All in all, it was an auspicious occasion, even though the Browns lost.

I'm Marching, Too!

Readers Discuss The War

All communications must carry the writer's name and address though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

Plea For Peace

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I write as a constant reader of The Post and as an American. I love this country and I want with all my heart to see it happy and prosperous. This is only possible in peace. War brings privation, suffering, misery, high cost of living, and resultant terrible diseases to the civil population and hundreds of thousands (and this time it will be millions) killed on the battlefield. The entry of the United States into the European war will inevitably bring in three more powerful countries on the side of Germany—Japan, Italy and Spain. While our position remains impregnable if we stay out, our very existence is threatened if we join the lost cause of the Allies. This opinion of our invincibility in the face of foreign aggression is expressed by the Senate Naval Affairs Committee and also by Col. Lindbergh, whose warnings last year about the powerful German mechanized forces have come true.

It is silly to say that Germany will use as ransom the British navy and take it to transport their army to conquer our country. At the end of the war, if Germany is victorious, her army will be exhausted, and the remnants of the once mighty British navy would not amount to much. Besides, Hitler would not sacrifice any rich war spoils for a navy that was (it appears) powerless to prevent his grabbing off eight countries (to date). Hitler has said plainly that he wants colonies and a liberal share in raw materials. France and Britain, who fed and nourished this terrible monster when they helped him crush democratic countries like Czecho-Slovakia and Spain, say they want to hold to what they've got. That this is a war of rival imperialisms and not a struggle for democracy, is as plain as the bird on Neilie's hat.

We all hate Hitler and the savage, brutal techniques he has used to stay in power. We deplore his crushing of Jews, Catholics and dissident Protestants. We want to see him brought to justice, but so far the Allies have not shown that to be their real aim. We must think first of American interests, and if we do, we shall do all in our power to let the rulers of this country know that we want to remain at peace. The barbarous Hitler will fall under his own weight before long, for as our President said: "You can't hold a people in subjection all the time." S. M. ZATMAN.

Washington, May 29.

Atrocities

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The writer of a letter to The Post says he doesn't know of any Nazi atrocities. About an hour after reading his letter I saw movies showing field hospitals and maternity hospitals, away from any military objectives, destroyed and their patients killed by Nazi bombs.

The United States was not dragged into the last war by atrocity stories, but to save our dear hides, and if we are smart we shall stop beating around the bush and join the Allies before it is too late.

COMMONSENSE.

Washington, June 6.

The Flag In Strikes

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: "Are we mice or are we men?" Why is the American Flag allowed to be used in connection with strikes? Surely strikes are not an American activity.

I call your attention to a strike in our downtown section. Strikes as they are today are vicious things and when the American Flag is used to get American sympathy that is taking it where it should not be. Besides there are many in Washington who need jobs who would be glad to work for the wages offered.

Cannot the American Flag be removed? E. E. SANDERS.

Alexandria, Va., June 7.

Congress' Course

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Isn't it wonderful what our Congress is doing about the war? Why just today I see that they have made another law—one that will keep Germany or Italy, perhaps, from coming over here and taking any islands adjacent to our shores.

And now, the best news of all, says Senator Pittman—England will keep her fleet and we will be safe for some time to come. Peace! ain't it wonderful? Our statesmen certainly know how to steer a neutral course.

Comes also the notable contribution of Senator Clark of the Ozarks on maintaining international law. He has set up a straw man in order to knock it over—international law is as dead as the imagination of the Foreign Relations Committee.

It's all very grand—building up an army large enough to defend Falls Church—putting our anti-craft gun on the Lincoln Memorial and so on. It only remains now for Congress to "rare back" like de Lawd in "Green Pastures" and "pass a miracle," thus ending all wars and allowing us to go peacefully on accumulating the world's gold supply. HARRY H. WRIGHT.

Oteen, N. C., June 6.

Bouquet For Mr. Bond

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Mr. P. S. Bond's "ironical" letter in The Post of June 8 accurately stamps us as a Nation of peanut mentality, incapable of even getting our own self-interest into perspective—it should be obvious that Allies with planes and munitions sufficient at crucial now will render unnecessary our huge rearmament which with our usual dilly-dallying shilly-shallying will never get us ready in time if Hitler wins and don't mistake it—we neither could nor would be allowed to exist alongside a Hitlerized Europe, South America, etc., anymore than we could live in hot oil or undiluted acid.

What all too many do not understand or comprehend is that nothing we have done, are doing, or will do either in the way of policy or munitioning will or can of itself affect Hitler and his plan and that plan must and necessarily does envisage U. S.—force, brute armed force will be the only determiner and we neither now have it sufficiently nor do we have sufficient time to get it if the Allies lose—even if we awoke completely from the lethargy we are too slowly just now shaking off and worked our factories to capacity three shifts around clock—it is up to us now to see that they don't lose and that will take a supreme 100 per cent coordinated unbickering energetic planned effort beginning now. What are we waiting for?—our turn alone. H. H. ENTZ.

Washington, June 8.

Military Information

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Seems to me that the Allied cause is not served by printing daily information that Hitler can capitalize for the benefit of his troops. Ship departures, plane purchases and probably routes of delivery, the same for ordnance, matters of supply, routes of transport from England to France, and all kinds of similar information has been appearing in the press of the country daily. An easy matter to read the daily papers and wireless all kinds of important military information to Berlin. HARRY PALMER.

Washington, June 8.

Latin Culture

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Your editorial "Italy and America," under date of June 7, compels me to offer a slight comment which, I believe, is pertinent and should be considered in any discussion of the topic.

The Germans and Italians undeniably have a decided advantage over the North Americans in certain countries below the equator and the influence of these particular Europeans will be hard to overcome should the United States of America be put to the task of enforcing the Monroe Doctrine. The popular North American conception of the Southern Hemisphere is a wilderness overrun by savage Indians. Thank Hollywood for much of this. True enough, Latin America is different. The difference, however, lies, chiefly, not in civilization but in culture. The Germans and Italians understand this and govern themselves so as to harmonize with the Latin temperament. On the other hand, frequently, the salesman from the States, on landing in Rio, forgets about his refrigerators and immediately begins peddling race prejudice—something the people neither understand nor want.

Race-prejudice is, of course, one of the corner stones of Fascism as well as of Nazism. But, the Nazi and Fascist types of racialism are more or less made to order as distinguished from the American colorphobia. When the Germans and Italians find racialism operating to their detriment they very readily and handily drop it overboard.

Two summers ago a naval vessel from one of the Latin countries tied up at our local Navy Yard for a courtesy call. For most of the officers and men it was their first visit to the United States of America. Also, it was the first time they had known there was a difference between peoples of different skin complexions and different racial origins. I accompanied several of the black officers on a sight-seeing trip about the city. I have only to say that they were overenthusiastic about Germany and Italy.

You see what is confronting Uncle Sam. I am not trying to pick an old sore but, a hint to the wise you know.

MARCELLUS M. HARRIS.

Washington, June 7.

Briton Replies

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Mr. Lindley evades the point, skillfully, and introduces others. I discussed the question of the British fleet in the light of a situation which he, and not I, foresaw—defeat of the Allies. In those circumstances and accepting, for argument's sake, his assumption of defeat it seemed to me hardly decent for Mr. Lindley to be so panic-stricken that he urged America to secure solemn assurances that the British fleet would never be handed over to Germany, apparently, without regard to the cost to a, supposedly, defeated British nation. I asked why, in the circumstances which he, not I, envisaged the British people should be expected to make further sacrifices for the protection of Mr. Lindley and others in this country. He offers no reason why they should.

The defeatism seems to lie with Mr. Lindley, who felt that, no matter what the cost to others, he couldn't face possible German aggression on this side of the Atlantic without the protection of the British fleet.

Personally I have never had any doubt about an ultimate Allied victory and, strange as it may seem to Mr. Lindley, I have always hoped and still hope that America will stay out, for reasons which need not enter here. BRITON.

Washington, June 7.

The Post Impressionist

Jack the Grass Killer

Every time my wife asks me to cut the grass I think of my friend Jack and how he gets away with what he gets away with. He hasn't cut his grass in three years that I know of.

Jack has short red hair, a long wit and a great aversion to male labor. Until he hit upon his great grass plan the grass in his front yard used to grow so high it looked like a wheat field in the middle of Chevy Chase. It became so bad last summer that some of the neighbors started calling it the haunted house. However, this didn't worry Jack. Nothing worries Jack.

His wife had been after him for three week-ends in a row and when his oldest son, John, age 11, took up the cut-the-grass cry it began to look as if they had him cornered.

"Daddy," said John, "have you seen Mr. Joe Judge's grass? It looks as pretty as a golf course. Daddy, when are you going to cut our grass?"

Jack didn't say anything for a minute.

"Johnnie," he spoke up finally, "do we still have a lawn mower?"

"Yes, we do," said Johnnie, his face brightening.

"Is it sharp?" asked Jack, with a pained expression.

"Mother had it sharpened last week," said Johnnie, moving in for the kill.

"Well," said Jack, "that's an awful pity."

"Come here, son," said Jack. "Let's walk back here under the old oak and I'll tell you something."

Silently Johnnie went along.

Jack and his son stopped under the tree after beating their way through the waist-high grass. Jack looked about him as if someone might be listening. Then he dropped his voice.

"Johnnie," he began, "you know what the Department of Agriculture is, don't you?"

"Oh, yes," said Johnnie.

"Who's the Secretary of Agriculture?" asked Jack.

"Wallace," said Johnnie.

"Right," said Jack.

Jack looked over his shoulder and then put his arm around his son's shoulder.

"Johnnie," he said, "I've never told anyone this. I've never even told your mother. This is just between us."

Johnnie nodded.

"Secretary Wallace," said Jack, "gave me some very fine Belgian Congo grass."

"Yeah?" asked Johnnie.

"Yep," said Jack, "Secretary Wallace gave me this grass and he asked me to help him with one of his experiments. He asked me to plant this grass and to watch it."

"Is that Belgian Congo grass we have?" asked Johnnie in a whisper.

"Yes," said Jack, "real Belgian Congo grass, the rarest grass in all the world."

"Wow!" said Johnnie. "Can I tell the kids?"

Jack started to say no, but then the great plan struck him.

"Well," he said, "well——"

"Please, Daddy, let me?"

"Well," said Jack, "all right, but I wouldn't say anything about it to your mother. You know how she is about the New Deal."

"Daddy," asked Johnnie, "is Belgian Congo grass part of the New Deal?"

"Not exactly," said Jack, "but Secretary Wallace is part of it."

That ended the interview between father and son under the old oak tree.

The next day little Johnnie, who'd been a little ashamed of his father and the tall grass, stuck out his chest when he met the kids. It didn't take him long to get going on the Belgian Congo grass.

Things began to happen.

I've never known whether it was the kids or some of the Chevy Chase grass fanciers who fell for Jack's gag, but anyway, things began to happen—to Jack's grass.

Day by day it disappeared. Huge chunks or it would go over night. The next day there would be another patch gone. Jack said nothing, but Johnnie was furious.

"It's those kids, Daddy," said Johnnie. "They're after our Belgian Congo grass."

"I don't know," said Jack. "Belgian Congo grass acts very strangely. That's one of the things Secretary Wallace warned me to watch. Let's just watch it."

Anyhow, practically all of Jack's grass was gone by the end of the summer, which didn't bother Jack. He has a beautiful house, and as he always said to me, "Who's interested in grass besides a horse or a rabbit?"

Jack's wife blamed it on the blight or something. Little Johnnie blamed it on the kids (and was right) and Jack didn't blame anybody.

Oh, no, he didn't give the grass mower away. Jack's a master strategist. He just keeps it down in the cellar and says nothing about it. Right now his wife is asking him to plant some summer grass, but Jack is trying to talk her into making a badminton court out of the front yard—for the children to play on. ARTHUR ALLEN.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Mock Journalists

THE AMERICAN members of the Newspaper Guild, as distinguished from the Communists and fellow travelers who now control the organization, are organizing for a scrap at the convention in Memphis in July. They hope to capture the key positions and control of the policies, and thus break off the unwritten but very effective relationship between the guild and the Communist Party. The Communists deny that they control the guild, and deny that they are Communists, but they do and they are, and that is all there is to that. If the influence that established the Moscow relationship emerges from the convention still in control, a mass withdrawal of the American element probably will occur. A few hopeful idealists might remain, but the defections, added to the majority of newspapermen and women who never have joined the guild, would far outnumber the remaining guild strength.

The Communist control, centered in New York, is exercised by conspirators who either never have been newspapermen and women in the common understanding of the terms or who were mediocrities and became embittered by their own failure. Those of the Communist element who have ability are devoted wholly to communism and remain in the newspaper business only to work for the destruction of the business and the jobs of the majority.

THE MOST spectacular villains of the publishing business are loyal friends of the American rank and file by comparison with the Communists in control of the guild, which began with five purposes, but went haywire almost immediately. It has made some material gains for a few employes, but most of these gains the employers in question yielded voluntarily. The leadership, however, has made a pretense of furious struggle on behalf of these few beneficiaries, provoking quarrels with the owners in order to make it appear that they are fighting heroically for the rank and file.

The hidden pomibilities of the guild have revealed themselves in the actions and omissions of the controlling group.

The American newspapermen and women naturally thought that this was to be a union of newspaper people only, meaning regular employes of the standard American daily newspapers. However, any cell of the Communist Party can bring out a little weekly, in a foreign language if they prefer, with a circulation of a few hundred copies published only to serve the pretext, and call that publication a shop with rights to representation. The pay may be zero or far below the standard required of American publishers, and the mock journalists involved may be furriers or mimeograph propagandists by trade and journalists only by pretense and collusion. The publication office may consist only of a name on the door, and there may be no physical properties whatever, neither presses nor a typewriter. Nevertheless, such a sham publication may certify seven members, and the vote of these seven will be equal to the votes of 25 American employes in the newspaper business in Des Moines or St. Joe.

THE COMMUNISTS have tried in many ways to destroy the American daily press. One of their demands would forbid a publisher to let out guild members for reasons of economy. This would mean that a losing paper would have to go deeper and deeper into debt, with no chance to recover. Bankruptcy and the death of the paper, with consequent loss of jobs to all concerned, is the Communist objective. They have also claimed the right to select the men and women for all job openings. Granted this privilege throughout the business, they would load American journalism with Communists, to the total exclusion of Americans. In New York a showdown occurred when the Communist Daily Worker fired a backalider for refusing to write against his opinions under his name. The guild did nothing, although there would have been a violent protest and probably a strike had an American publisher attempted a similar imposition.

However, this incident threw into prominence the fact that the Worker discriminates against Americans for their political beliefs, insists on 100 per cent obedience to the Moscow line in all its employes, in addition to which violation imposed on the American publishers the Worker pays miserable wages without molestation from the guild.

The Communist control favors Communist or party line publications by waiving the conditions of wages, hours and nondiscrimination, which are angrily insisted upon in dealings with the American publishers. And American journalists risk permanent exclusion from their calling by refusing, in certain conditions, to serve the Communist line.

The only hope of the Americans is to destroy the Communist control or quit the guild in such numbers that it will lose even a pretense of representative character.

NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN
His fatal errors must not be repeated by the United States, Walter Lippmann urges in an article on this page

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

America Needs

Immediate retreat off the baloney standard.

A return to intelligence, logic and clear thinking as opposed to cleverness, expediency and snap judgments.

A realization that defending America from attacks on the modern scale is a job requiring cooperation from every man, woman and child.

Some attention to the possibilities and importance of coordinating "The Star-Spangled Banner" with the "Rock of Ages."

An end of namby-pambyism when face to face with any hard task, tough decision or problem more difficult than lining up a 4-foot putt.

An immediate scrapping of the widely held idea that nothing is so serious that it can't be disposed of by wiring Washington.

An immediate scrapping of the notion, when facing an uphill haul, that there are only two things to do: (1) sit down and wait for a lift; (2) demand that Washington appropriate money to level off the road.

Speedy abandonment of the idea that Uncle Sam is a life-saver and that he should not only throw you a rope in a pinch but arrange for a public reception and see that the newsreels cover the rescue.

A general disposition to rate the Ten Commandments as more important than any Eleven Radio Talks.

Immediate agreement on the meaning of free speech, with a view to determining if it means that a bunch of Moscow or Berlin agents enjoying the liberties of American life must be permitted to work over the radio for the destruction of the American system.

A drive to convince the youth of America that the defense problem would be helped immeasurably if they had the same intense love for the constitution and the American system as the Nazi youths have for Hitler and the Nazi system.

At end of the tendency to hold that there is no fire anywhere because there is no smell of anything burning in our block.

The arousing of the people to a realization that its representatives in Congress should be chosen for their ability as guides and pilots and not for their suitability as pallbearers.

Extension of the drive to awaken voters to the high importance of selecting representatives. Senators and other public officeholders on a basis of character, courage, high purpose and personal integrity; and not on a matchless record for muddleheadedness, a loud voice, a fair radio style and an aversion to study.

More faith in prayer than in telegrams to politicians, and a willingness to give at least as much time to church as to any double-feature movie.

The courage to look any fifth columnist in his two faces and take a poke at both at the same time.

A wider appreciation of the relative importance of an altar in the home as compared with a de luxe radio, portable bar and a rumpus room.

The elevation of priest, minister and rabbi in American life to a position on a level high above that on which we are accustomed to place the ward leader, the community's P. W. A. boss, and the village economist.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Full Re-Armament

ALTHOUGH THERE IS some talk of letting Congress adjourn in a few weeks, such talk cannot be taken seriously. Congress has not yet begun to take the measures which are now certain to be necessary.

For no matter what the outcome of the battle in Western Europe, no matter what the course we are compelled to take, no matter what the policy we may now think we should like to take, one thing is certain. For peace or for war, for isolation or intervention, for neutrality or nonbelligerency the United States must not only become as formidable as it is capable of becoming but it must be organized and disciplined, unified and integrated, in order to withstand the shocks to which it will be subjected. Come what may, the easy-going days are over, and unless the Nation is brought at once to a wholly new mood of duty, sacrifice, and honor, it will drift and be pushed and be harried down the path of disorder and humiliation.

The defense program is much more than a matter of ships, guns and airplanes: it is a matter of organizing the collective power of the whole nation so that it may be able to deal on something like equal terms with the mighty collective power which threatens to organize the whole of Europe and Africa. The notion that separate and competing American firms and separate American farmers could deal separately with a continental system of monopoly under an all-powerful dictatorship is a tragic delusion. Should the Nazis win, only an organized collective power of equal force and authority can protect this hemisphere from becoming in fact, whatever the fiction which masks it, a colonial dependency of the new Europe. This hemisphere was once composed of the colonies of Europe. It will again become a hemisphere of colonies and dependencies and vassal states if we do not quickly stop thinking of defense as a mere matter of appropriating money, if we do not make up our minds to see it as requiring a national reorganization and a profound discipline and an intellectual awakening and a purification of the spirit.

THE CURRENT defense program is, as all responsible and informed men know, only a preliminary and partial thing which will quickly have to be superseded. The present program is still based on the assumption that the Allied resistance is sure to be prolonged, and that by reinforcing this resistance somewhat the United States still has plenty of time to arm and still has plenty of time to conduct business as usual, partisan politics as usual, class and group pressure as usual. This assumption is no longer valid. The American people must now proceed on the assumption that in so far as they fail to sustain the resistance in Europe, they will find themselves at once isolated in the midst of a coalition of totally armed states, and yet committed in their own vital interest to the defense of a hemisphere of rich and poorly armed states.

Because this condition of affairs is now an imminent possibility, the present program of partial re-armament will have to be transformed into the program, already worked out on paper in the Army's plans and in the unpublished Stettinius report, for full re-armament. This will require, as Senator Byrd has pointed out, not five billions but perhaps twenty billions, and in order to work on such a scale, there will be needed comprehensive and far-reaching legislation.

So, Congress will not be able to adjourn because Congress has a great duty to perform.

THE SOONER we adjust our minds and our spirits to the greatness of the task which we have to carry out, the less we shall repeat the fatal errors of Mr. Chamberlain and Sir John Simon and of the leaders of the British Labor Party. The Allies are where they are because they would not take seriously the danger which threatened them, and because they underestimated what needed to be done, and because they shrank until it was too late from the hard but indispensable measures that were obviously necessary. There is no hysteria but only elementary common sense in saying that a policy of too much and too soon, if that is any longer conceivable, is infinitely preferable to a policy of too late and too little. For if we start to prepare more thoroughly than is eventually necessary, it will have cost us some money and some effort. But if we prepare less thoroughly than the event requires, it may cost us our lives, our fortunes, and our very independence.

To prepare thoroughly, systematically, rapidly and efficiently no nation can any longer rely upon the voluntary system. An economy of peace can be converted into an economy of preparedness for modern war only under a national plan based upon authority and power to command, upon an iron discipline, and in the broadest sense, covering wealth, noncombatant activity and military enlistment, upon the principle of universal service. For although the great majority will wish to volunteer their services, their savings, and their incomes, nevertheless on the grounds of justice and economy and effectiveness, all volunteering should be regarded as the healthy evidence of the willingness to fulfill an obligation which is compulsory and universal.

THE FULL ARMAMENT program will require measures which reduce civilian consumption and civilian investment that compete with the mounting requirements of the national defense. The test of a sound fiscal program,—consisting of taxes, compulsory loans, and where necessary of rationing—is that there shall be no inflationary rise of prices. Full re-armament will require authority to ration strategic supplies and strategic tools and facilities of which there is a shortage. It will require authority to commandeer existing facilities of all kinds which can be converted to production for defense.

It will require the adoption of of universal service: not merely to enlist and train the military forces but no less in order to make it indubitably clear to the exempted civilians,—to the directors, executives, managers, bosses, or employes,—that they have been called into the service of the nation, and that they must think and act accordingly. In some form or other there will be required not merely the registration and identification of aliens but of all the adult inhabitants of the country. This is the surest protection of the innocent and they will welcome it; it is the basic instrument for taking control of those who are not innocent. For only when everyone is required to identify himself, can the practice of sabotage which is already more serious than the general public knows, be brought under the control of the secret services and the police.

IT WILL BE SAID by some that these measures call for the suspension of many of the liberties we prize and that they are not in accord with the American way of life as our generation has lived it. That is true. The national defense in a world of totalitarian dictatorships does require the suspension of many liberties and of many privileges. How could it be otherwise? This country chose deliberately not to support an organized peace and it chose deliberately not to take measures to prevent the war and it chose deliberately not to take measures to support the resistance of the Allies. We have now to pay for the consequences of our deliberate choices. The price will be heavy. Let us pay it like men.

And as we pay it like men, let us not fall into the confusion, now being propagated by alien interests, that our fundamental liberties are lost if we take the necessary measures to defend them. Let us realize that our liberties will surely be lost if we do not defend them. And let us have the confidence in ourselves and in our destiny to believe that if we have the lucidity and the courage to take the necessary measures deliberately and consciously and in accordance with the Constitution —instead of being pushed into them later by dire necessity—the sacrifices we now make in order to defend our liberties will harden and toughen our devotion to liberty.

LET US NOT be diverted by the muddle-headed and the supersophisticated who have invented the idiotic paradox that men who fight for liberty have thereby lost it. If St. George fights the dragon, must he himself become a dragon? Our liberties were won by the soldiers of Gen. Washington, and while they were in the field, those soldiers did not enjoy all the liberties they later wrote into the Bill of Rights. Nor when they were at Valley Forge did they enjoy what would now be called an American standard of life.

Yet somehow they were very good Americans, perhaps the best Americans there have ever been, and their spirit is a better example to us today than the qualms and quivers of those who, in the name of liberty, can think only of reasons for not defending it.

Italy On The Eve

By R. G. Waldeck

What The People Think

The following article, mailed from Rome on May 26, examines the state of mind of the Italian people shortly prior to Mussolini's declaration of war:

Rome, May 26, 1940.

AS THIS is written, Italy is still at peace.

At noon the sidewalk tables are crowded with men drinking their aperitifs in the sun. The Italian ladies, mounted on towering cothurns without heels or toes and sporting enormous dark eyeglasses, look like phantastic birds. The carnations which are being sold at the Scala d'Espagna, are as red and as big as ever against the golden stones.

The coffee is strong and sweet. The cost of living has gone up 25 per cent in the last eight months, but for eight lira (32 cents) one can eat an excellent luncheon including wine. There are three meatless days the week but they are hardly noticeable for the abundance of vegetables, white bread, macaroni and the sweetbreads which are not counted as meat.

Yet there is a poignancy about the very beauty and ease of it all, a quality of suspense which did not even exist before the Ethiopian campaign. The city is bracing herself for the plunge from benevolent nonbelligerency into active participation in the war on the side of the German allies. "Sooner or later we'll be in," say the officials in the ministries, the guests in the fashionable Excelsior Bar, the little shopkeepers. "It may take three days, five days or a month," they say, "nobody knows for sure, not even Count Ciano. Only the Duce knows."

IN FOREIGN circles close to the French and British you are told that the man in the street in Italy completely lacks enthusiasm for this war and that he simply loathes the Germans. But the man in the street, whether he likes the Germans or loathes them, will follow the Duce wherever he leads him, and this is the only reality which exists in Italy today.

True, the face of the man in the street who reads the news reports about German success is strangely noncommittal. True, few people are stopping before the posters plastered all over town to remind the passerby that the French and English made the ignoble peace of Versailles, imposed the sanctions and are licked anyway. But to the connoisseur of totalitarian mentality such lack of expression does not prove anything one way or the other.

It does not signify apprehension. Nor does it merely signify the fear of expressing apprehension. It signifies in the main that people have realized that what they think, does not matter enough to express it. It signifies that they know that all the thinking is being done for them by the Duce and that it is their job to obey and to believe—and to fight when the Duce asks them to fight.

SUCH INTELLECTUAL and emotional surrender, thoroughly distasteful to the citizens of democracy, is the essential reality of the totalitarian countries. In Italy it is the result of 18 years of Fascist training in obeying, believing and fighting. It is firmly rooted in the Italian genuine love of and pride in the Duce, in the formidable hold he has over their imagination, in their conviction that he leads them, steep and rocky as the path may be, to a glorious destiny.

THE MAN in the street believes that this war is really a revolution, made by the poor nations against the rich. He ranges himself definitely with the poor. He believes that this time the poor will win.

One still meets people who think that the warlike official utterances and "spontaneous demonstrations" for entering the war, are bluff, and that Italy will keep out of the actual fighting. They argue that though non-belligerent they are doing a great service to Mr. Hitler in that they immobilize a million French soldiers at the Italian frontier and important naval units in the Mediterranean, while keeping peace in the southeast of Europe.

They believe that Hitler prefers his allies non-belligerent. They are by no means sure whether it's good for them to remain non-belligerent. What they want, is a good cut in what they are convinced will be a stupendous German victory. They are afraid to compromise their chances by keeping out of war.

For the totalitarian man war has not the terror it has for the citizen of a democracy. Eighteen years of training in militancy, the successful war in Ethiopia and the equally successful intervention in the Spanish civil war have taught the average Italian to accept war as a phase of life, at once natural and on a higher plane. Especially to the young Italian war is the climax of his career. He knows that he must fight for what he wants.

If you ask him what he wants, he tells you: Corsica and the whole of Tunis and Djibuti and an end to British "tyranny" at Gibraltar and at the Dardanelles and a say on the Suez Canal. It shows that not only the Germans talk about their vital space. The Italians talk about it, too. They too are prepared to fight for it.

BENITO MUSSOLINI
He has launched Italy on a "contemptible course" whose outcome may be anything but beneficial to that nation, says an editorial, "The Destiny of Italy," on the opposite page

Fateful Words

Mussolini's Speech

By the Associated Press

Following is the text of Premier Mussolini's speech announcing Italy's entry into the war:

Fighters of land, sea and air, blackshirts of the revolution and of the legions, men and women of Italy, of the Empire and of the Kingdom of Albania, listen!

The hour destined by fate is sounding for us: The hour of irrevocable decision has come. A declaration of war already has been handed to the Ambassadors of Great Britain and France.

We take the field against the plutocratic and reactionary democracies who always have blocked the march and frequently plotted against the existence of the Italian people.

Several decades of recent history may be summarized in these words: Phrases, promises, threats of blackmail and finally, crowning that ignoble edifice—the League of Nations, of 52 nations.

Our conscience is absolutely clear.

Calls Peace Efforts Vain

With you, the entire world witness that the Italy of fascism has done everything humanly possible to avoid the tempest which envelops Europe, but all in vain.

It would have sufficed to revise treaties to adopt them to changing requirements vital to nations and not consider them untouchable for eternity.

It would have sufficed not to begin the stupid policy of guarantees which proved particularly deadly for those who accepted them.

It would have sufficed not to reject the proposal the Fuehrer made last October 6 after the campaign in Poland ended.

Now all that belongs to the past.

If today we have decided to take the risks and sacrifices of war, it is because the honor, interests and future firmly impose it, since a great people is truly such if it considers its obligations sacred and does not void the supreme trials which determine the course of history.

We are taking up arms, after having solved the problem of our continental frontiers, to solve our maritime frontiers. We want to break the territorial and military chains which confine us in our sea since a people of 45,000,000 souls is not truly free if it has no free access to the ocean.

A Phase of Revolution

This gigantic conflict is only a phase of the logical development of our revolution. It is the conflict of poor, numerous peoples who labor against starvers who ferociously cling to monopoly of all riches and all gold on earth.

It is a conflict of fruitful, useful peoples against peoples who are in a decline. It is a conflict between two ages two ideas.

Now the die is cast and our will has burned our ships behind us.

I solemnly declare that Italy does not intend to drag other peoples bordering on her by sea or land into the conflict. Switzerland, Yugoslavia, Greece, Turkey and Egypt, take note of these words of mine. It depends on them if these words are rigorously confirmed or not.

Italians, in a memorable mass meeting in Berlin, I said that according to the rules of Fascist morals, when one has a friend one marches with him to the end.

This we have done and will continue to do with Germany, its people and its victorious armed forces.

On this eve of import for centuries, we turn our thoughts to His Majesty, the King and Emperor, who always has understood the thought of the country.

A Salute to Hitler

Lastly, we salute the new Fuehrer, chief of great allied Germany.

Proletarian, Fascist Italy has arisen for the third time, strong, proud, compact as never before.

There is only one order. It is categorical and obligatory for everyone.

It already wings over and inflames hearts from the Alps to the Indian Ocean: Conquer!

And we will conquer in order, finally, to give a new world of peace with justice to Europe and to the universe.

Italian people, rush to arms and show your tenacity, your courage, your valor!

If Congress Quits

By Mark Sullivan

Emergency Needs

About Congress, the question is: Should it go home next week, as Mr. Roosevelt wishes; or should it remain here, with perhaps recesses of a few days at a time, such would accommodate Congressmen who wish to attend the national conventions of the two parties.

The most obvious argument for Congress remaining here runs thus: Emergencies are certain to arise. They cannot be foreseen —they will spring up suddenly, out of turns the war in Europe will take, out of actions by the dictator governments of Europe. To these emergencies, our Government must adjust itself, and must do it instantly. As to many emergencies, the President does not have the power to act. He can only get the necessary power by action of Congress. If Congress is there, and if a step proposed by the President has general support, he can get the necessary power from Congress in a few hours.

IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, Congress is not here, dangerous situations will arise, some emergency will have happened, action by our Government will be necessary. With Congress not here, there will be temptation upon the President to act without authority, to exceed his authority. That way lies distortion of our frame of government. That way lies excessive expansion of Presidential power. That would be the path toward one man government. That we do not want.

There is a third possibility, a third way of providing for the situation. It has not been suggested yet, at least not publicly. But it is likely to be suggested. If the plan of having Congress go home makes headway, some one will make this proposal. The proposal will be: that Congress, just before adjourning, pass a blanket resolution, conferring discretionary powers on the President. Then, as emergencies arise, with Congress away, the President could take such action as he wishes.

But that way, too, is the path toward expansion of Presidential power. That too, would be a path toward one-man government. That we do not want.

What is so far said here is the most obvious argument for Congress remaining in Washington. It speaks for itself.

There is an additional argument for Congress remaining here, not so widely understood, but equally strong.

THERE HAS EXISTED, during this Administration, ever since its beginning, on the part of a group not large in numbers but strongly entrenched, an effort or desire or tendency to take the United States into a changed form of society. To give a name to what the new form would be, would run risk of inexactness and would excite disagreement. Some think that the new form, once brought about and operating, would ultimately not differ materially from communism. Some who would resent the word communism, would agree to the word socialism. The official term for the only Communist government existing in the world includes the word Socialist—the official name of Russia is "Union of Soviet Socialist Republics."

But to use either socialism or communism as the term for what some desire or anticipate in America, would run risk of inexactness. Also it would encounter the dialectical objections of those who believe in the new order. They would deny that the thing they wish is either socialism or communism.

There is a third word that might be used. The proposed new order could be called "collectivism." Hardly could the advocates of the new order deny that word as the description of it. If they should deny it, they could be refuted. Some of them have themselves used that word.

But let us dismiss all the words. Let us just say that there exists an attempt or wish or tendency to bring about a new order, which would include, among other features, a great increase of power for the Government over the individual. It would include also an immense centralization of power at Washington, and, within the centralization at Washington, an immense increase of power for the executive branch of government.

THAT THE NEW ORDER is desired, or being attempted, or comes as a tendency, is common knowledge. It is taken for granted; offhand allusions are made to it. Evidence of it is in the records of investigations by committees of Congress.

To those who wish to bring about the new order, or who think the new order is desirable, or who think it inevitable in the present state of the world—to all such the war is opportunity and justification. In war, at any time, there is a strong tendency toward centralized power, and toward one-man power. It was present during the Great War. It was practiced under President Wilson. But under Wilson it was practiced as an emergency condition only. Wilson, being a strong believer in our constitutional form of government and in individual freedom—Wilson, as soon as the war was over, surrendered all his war powers, turned back to Congress all the extraordinary power he had been granted.

The tendency toward centralization, and toward expansion of executive power, natural in time of war or defense against war, should be guarded. For guarding it, the presence of Congress in Washington is indispensable.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"WAVE your hat, Senator—it makes a better impression!"

Regularly On This Page

DOROTHY THOMPSON. Her articles appear each Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

WALTER LIPPMANN. Mr. Lippmann's articles appear each Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

MARK SULLIVAN. His column appears each Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

ERNEST LINDLEY. His column appears each Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

BARNET NOVER. His analyses of foreign events also appear each Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

WESTBROOK PEGLER. Mr. Pegler's contributions appear daily on this page.

Views expressed by contributors to this page are those of the writers concerned. They do not necessarily represent the editorial opinion of The Post.

Pay Drive Starts In Sawmill Area Of Old Dominion

Orange, Va., June 10 (AP).—Squads of inspectors from the wage and hour division of the United States Department of Labor started a drive in Virginia today as part of a Nation-wide campaign for compliance with the wage-hour law in the lumber business.

The inspectors, under direction of W. C. Cole, regional director of the division with offices in Richmond, scattered in the sawmill districts of Orange, Campbell and Louisa counties. From this area they will move into Madison, Culpeper, Fluvanna, Albemarle, Spottsylvania and Rockingham counties.

Student Lands Crippled Plane On One Wheel

Frantically signaled from the ground that his landing gear had broken in the takeoff, a colored CAAA aviation student at Alexandria Airport circled his plane for an hour, then made a perfect landing on one wheel.

An ambulance, summoned while he circled, awaited the landing. A big crowd saw him come through safely, landing the ship undamaged.

Extend Drilling, Gov. Price Orders Va. Guardsmen

Richmond, Va., June 10 (AP).—An order by Gov. Price that all units of the Virginia National Guard tighten discipline, extend drill periods 33 1-3 per cent and recruit to full allotted strength was communicated to organization commanders today through Brig. Gen. Samuel Gardner Waller, the adjutant general.

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SAVE TIME and PATIENCE . . . the shoes you want are Here! Shoe Salon, Fourth Floor.

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Carlton's wide-strap spectator, always charming in its dressy simplicity . . . cool white suede, trimmed in tan or blue calf.
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Gen. Charles Bailey, 91, Leads West Point's Old Graduates in Alumni Parade; Gen. Frank R. McCoy Is Elected President of Association at Luncheon

Gen. and Mrs. Benedict Receive in Garden Adjoining Quarters

By Elizabeth Henney

A Staff Correspondent

West Point, June 10.—Led by 91-year-old Gen. Charles Bailey, of the class of 1871, the "thin grey line" of old graduates of the U. S. Military Academy marched slowly from Cullum Hall to the foot of the Thayer Monument this morning at 11 o'clock for the alumni program, most poignant moment of the week.

There under a leaden sky, in an atmosphere still as the instant preceding thunder, the old grads, cadet band and entire corps of cadets formed a hollow square. Following alma mater sung by the choir were the reading of the names of the graduates who have died since last year; a prayer by the chaplain and taps, the soldier's last call, sounded in liquid-silver, heart-breaking tones by a single bugler.

Then Gen. Bailey stepped forward, placed a wreath in honor of those whose "well-done" duty is finished, at the foot of the monument to the founder of the academy. A single song, "The Corps," whose words so splendidly express the spirit of West Point, and the brief ceremony was over. A parade of the entire corps in honor of the old grads followed the ceremony.

Day Begins With Worship

The day's events began with religious observances—a mass at the Catholic chapel in honor of the class of 1900, and the alumni memorial services and Holy Communion at the cadet chapel.

At luncheon, Gen. Frank M. McCoy was elected president to succeed Maj. Gen. D. E. Nolan as president of the Association of Graduates.

Many distinguished guests were on hand in the afternoon to attend the superintendent's reception for the graduating class and alumni, and the graduation parade which followed.

Brig. Gen. Jay L. Benedict, superintendent of the academy, and Mrs. Benedict received their guests in the quaint walled-in formal garden which adjoins their quarters. Mrs. Benedict wore a floor-length flowered chiffon garden party fock with a green duvetyn bolero and picture hat.

Among distinguished guests noted were Lieut. Gen. Robert L. Bullard and Gen. Robert E. Wood. The chief of engineers, Maj. Gen. Julian L. Schley, and Mrs. Schley were there, as were Engineer Commissioner Col. David McCoach and his assistant, Maj. Patrick T. Tansey, the latter having a son in the Cadet Corps.

2 Chiefs Have Sons in Class

Two chiefs of services of the Army have sons graduating in this year's class—the Adjutant General of the Army, Maj. Gen. Emory S. Adams, whose son, Emory, jr., will receive his diploma tomorrow, and the chief of the Air Corps, Maj. Gen. Henry H. Arnold, whose son, Henry, jr., will be graduated.

Still others from Washington included Gen. and Mrs. W. D. Connor, Gen. G. R. Pillsbury, Col. and Mrs. H. Lat Cavanaugh, Gen. and Mrs. Arnold Davis, Capt. Frank T. Watrous, U. S. Navy, and Mrs. Watrous, and Mrs. Robert H. Hinckley, wife of the chairman of the Civil Aeronautics Authority. With the latter are Betty, John and Paul Hinckley.

Accorded a tremendous ovation by his classmates was Capt. Arleigh T. Bell of the class of 1925, here for his fifteenth reunion. Seriously injured in a truck accident in line of duty in 1939 at Fort Belvoir, he was retired as a result of it, but had made a courageous comeback. This is his first visit here since the accident. Unable to leave his car, a special parking place was provided for him to view the parades.

Two sabers were presented today to class sons. Col. C. H. Danielson presented a saber to Cadet R. M. Brewer, son of Col. Brewer of the class of 1913. For the class of 1898 Maj. Gen. Amos A. Fries presented a saber to Cadet Charles Beaudry, son of Charles Beaudry, of that class.

Attracting considerable attention were two Guatemalan army officers in full uniform. They were Majs. Amadeo Chinchilla and Barrios Pena, the latter a nephew of Barrios Pena, of the class of 1877 at West Point.

Regulars Meet June 17

National Defense Post, National Association of Regulars, will meet at 8 p. m., June 17, at the Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club, 1015 L street northwest, instead of tonight as previously announced, according to Edgar H. Taber, adjutant general.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

HONORS MEN AT MILITARY ACADEMY—Honor graduates of the United States Military Academy at West Point assembled for the "star" parade. Bottom row (left to right)—Harold C. Brown, Concord, N. H.; John F. Presnell, jr., Portland, Me.; John W. Burfening, Reno, Nev.; John A. Graf, Monroe, Mich.; Winston C. Fowler, Tampa, Fla.; Robert G. Cooper, Fort Totten, Bayside, N. Y.; Lawrence C. Sheetz, Uniontown, Pa. Second row, (left to right)—Charles B. Hazeltine, Fort Sheridan, Ill.; Leo E. Dunham, Salisbury, Pa.; Alton P. Donnell, Canyon, Tex.; George F. Dixon, North Bergen, N. J.; Achod M. Ahmajan, Whitinsville, Mass.; Lawrence J. Fuller, Grand Rapids, Mich. Third row (left to right)—Paul F. O'Neil, New York; Lawrence G. Forbes, Loomis, Calif.; Samuel R. Peterson, Plentywood, Mont.; Austin J. Russell, Monett, Mo.; Daid S. Parker, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.; Harry A. French, Harrisburg, Ark. Top row (left to right)—Earl McFarland, jr.; Washington, D. C.; Joseph V. Tacobucci, Cincinnati; Raymond H. Goodrich, Salt Lake City; Lawrence J. Legere, Leominster, Mass.; Robert W. Strong, Washington, D. C.; Robert J. Fate, Kansas City, Mo.; Walter F. Winton, Nashville, Tenn.

Congress Speeds Defense Bills

DEFENSE, from Page 1.

days "making war and antiwar speeches" while a pending defense measure waits, Barkley warned he would force night sessions if the body did not move faster.

"The special commission on national defense appointed by the President is now waiting to begin the performance of its duties until Congress passes some of this legislation," he stated. "I hope the Senators will regard their enactment as at least as important as oratorical efforts."

Action of the House deficiency subcommittee in voting money for increasing the Regular Army to 375,000 men will boost President Roosevelt's most recent supplemental defense budget by nearly $100,000,000. The President asked for only 255,000 men in his first special preparedness message. This was boosted to 280,000 by Congress.

Up in House Today

The further increase will be passed on by the House Appropriations Committee today along with other features of the supplemental defense bill. Raising the Army strength 148,000 men from the present total of 227,000, it will provide nine full regular divisions and additional ground crews for the Air Corps.

Earlier, the House Military Affairs Committee had approved an authorization measure to permit the Army strength to be raised from 280,000 to a top limit of 400,000.

If the additional 148,000 men—a larger force than the entire Army three years ago—are voted by Congress, the War Department plans to bring into use a Nation-wide recruiting organization already set up to operate in case of war.

Hundreds of local committees, made up of prominent civilians and Reserve officers, have been appointed and trained by the Army and Navy selective service committee to launch an intensive drive to reach the full strength within two to three months.

Guard Use Limited

In approving legislation authorizing the President to order out the National Guard, the House committeee defeated, 14 to 10, an amendment which would have permitted use of the Guard anywhere in the Western Hemisphere.

It does not provide ordering out the Army Reserve, though President Roosevelt asked inclusion of that authority in his message of May 31. It was pointed out that the President already is authorized to call into service Army Reserve enlisted men, but not officers, under his own proclamation of an emergency. A Congressional declaration of emergency is required to summon officers. In the Naval and Marine Reserves, however, a Presidentially declared emergency empowers the Chief Executive to require duty by both officers and enlisted men.

As it goes to the House for action, the bill provides that the Guardsmen may be ordered out for "use or training" anytime between the adjournment of Congress and the convening of the next Congress in January, but that the troops may not be sent beyond the United States, its island possessions and the Canal Zone.

Yesterday's action on the Army supply bill and the two naval measures means they probably will go to the White House today.

Calls for Fleet Expansion

One of the Navy bills would authorize an 11 per cent expansion of the fleet at a cost of $655,000,000, and the other 10,000 planes, 16,000 pilots and a chain of naval air bases, which in time will cost more than $2,200,000,000. Conference reports adjusting minor differences in the measures, will be called up today in the House, under plans of the leadership. They were approved yesterday in the Senate.

A supplemental bill to the navail air expansion program was approved by the House Naval affairs Committee. It would provide for commissioning reserve fliers in the regular Navy as a means of inducing high caliber college men to apply for naval air training. At present, only Annapolis graduates are taken into the combat branch of the Navy.

Italian Soldier Loses Citizenship

The naturalization certificate of an Italian, Joseph Guiseppe Leone, who served in the American Army during the World War and who now lives in Naples, Italy, has been canceled on grounds Leone obtained it fraudulently and had no intention of becoming a permanent citizen, Assistant United States Attorney Arthur B. Caldwell announced yesterday.

Justice Daniel W. O'Donoghue signed the order in District Court canceling the Italian's citizenship.

Nine From D. C. Graduate Today At Princeton

Nine young men from Washington will be among nearly 1,200 to receive degrees at the 193rd commencement of Princeton University today at exercises in front of Nassau Hall at 11:30 a. m. They are:

David Hunt, jr., John Douglas Bradbury, Harrison Brand 3d, William Egan Colby, William Lyle Cranston, John Henry Hoskinson, Zim Lawhon, jr., Robert Henry McBride, and Douglas Reid Schoenfeld.

Maryland graduates will include Robert Bordley, Baltimore; Robert Farber, Sparrows Point; Frederic A. Fletcher, jr., Baltimore; John Theodore King 3d, Baltimore; John Keppelman, Baltimore; William Lanahan, jr., Towson; Edward Brooke Lee, jr., Silver Spring; William Lynn, Baltimore; Ridgely Prentiss Melvin, jr., Annapolis; Robert Myers, Chevy Chase; Gustavus Ober 3d, Lutherville; Donald H. Patterson, Baltimore; Aubrey Pearre, Pikesville; Humphrey Peter, Bethesda; John Semmes, Baltimore; Samuel Small, Garrison; David Whitlock, Chevy Chase; Alan Woods, jr., Baltimore, and Richard Lovelace, Baltimore.

Fall Kills Woman Visiting Here

Mrs. Esther Schwartzman, 48, of New York City, was killed early yesterday when she fell from the second story of a home at 1224 Thirty-sixth street northwest, where she had been visiting her sisters.

The sisters, Mrs. Elizabeth Zemil and Mrs. Blanche Luftig, told police Mrs. Schwartzman had been visiting them for a month and had been despondent over the recent death of her husband.

British Send Fresh Troops to France

BRITISH, from Page 1.

Kingdom, the British government and the British nation are unanimously of the opinion that all their available forces should be directed without delay to the scene of battle."

British officials said "hundreds of German planes" dropped bombs on England during the past few days in the hope of "immobilizing our fighters' but that they had "completely failed."

Describing the fighting officially as "the battle of Paris and London," the government declared the British people are "proud to endure attacks which otherwist would have been directed against the Allied armies from the air."

Officials said Mussolini's announcement showed he had failed to find a pretext for war "for which he had searched—a pretext he had hoped would enable him to lead a united nation to war.'

"He goes to war without his peoples' support," they added. "Italy waited to intervene at what they considered the appropriate moment for the gravest embarrassment of the Allies and had hoped by such a policy to secure a share of world domination—but all they get is just what Germany is prepared to give her in event of a German victory."

Slavery Peril Cited

The government statement added:

"Faced with the menace of Nazi slavery, every free man must say to himself: Victory at all costs and sooner death than defeat."

The Italian blow fell a few hours after the Allies abandoned Narvik, the far northern Norwegian port, to pour all their strength into the crucial battle of France.

Prime Minister Churchill is expecied to make a public statement in the House of Commons tomorrow on Italy's entry into the war.

Meanwhile, British reaction was summed up by Alfred Duff Cooper, minister of information, who termed the Italian action "one of the vilest" in history.

Mussolini stabbed "an old friend" in the back, Duff Cooper declared. "No war," he said, "has ever been declared with such little provocation."

"This, indeed, is the criminal act of a common murderer.

"Murderers very often succeed in the first instance, . . . but the end of murderers is always painful.

"We know the Italians of old," he said, "and we know that, whatever other qualities they may possess, we can defeat them on the field of battle."

Coupled with the announcement of the loss of the Glorious, the British announced the sinking of the 1,350-ton destroyers Ardent and Acasta, the 19,800-ton transport Orama, and the 5,666-ton oil tanker Oil Pioneer. The Germans previously announced that the Glorious, Orama and Oil Pioneer had been sunk off Norway.

"Further extensive reinforcements of the B. E. F. will be available shortly. Prime Minister Churchill informed French Premier Reynaud, assuring him of Britain's "maximum possible support."

Churchill's mesage and official announcement of the Allied withdrawal from northern Norway came as British military circles acknowledged that the situation in France is of "increasing difficulty."

A spokesman warned against undue optimism and said German tanks had reached the Seine. British troops, fighting shoulder to shoulder with the French on the left end of the line, he said, are in the thick of some of the fiercest fighting.

Of three main German thrusts—toward Rouen to the south of Soissons and a new drive on both sides of Rethel—he said the most advanced and apparently the most menacing was the one to Rouen.

The ministry of supply under an order issued today brought some 15,000 firms under government control and subject to directions issued by government departments under the new conscription of property act.

Campfire Series To Open Friday

The National Capital Parks' 1940 campfire series will open at 8 p. m., Friday, with a program at the new campfire site in Rock Creek near Sixteenth and Kennedy streets northwest.

The sound-color film, "Hawaii, U. S. A.," will be presented and Dr. Carl P. Russell, supervisor of research and interpretation of the National Park Service, will give a talk on "The Story of the Out-of-Doors in Our National Parks."

How To Hold FALSE TEETH More Firmly In Place

Do your false teeth annoy and embarrass by slipping, dropping or wabbling when you eat, laugh or talk? Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. This alkaline (non-acid) powder holds false teeth more firmly and more comfortably. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drugstore.

Church Group Finishes 12 Years' Service

A dozen years of Christian service as an individual group was climaxed last night for the Builders' Class of Young Women of Luther Place Memorial Church, Thomas Circle.

The organization, which recently combined with the Mary and Martha and Dorcas Young Women's classes to form the new Gleaners' Class, held its farewell dinner at the Continental Hotel.

Miss Jo Schwarzenstein, president of the Builders, presented Mrs. Mabelle Thornton, retiring teacher, with a traveling bag on behalf of the class. Responding, Mrs. Thornton said she felt assured the girls would carry on in the new class with characteristic loyalty.

Later in the program, the classwomen heard an inspirational message from the Rev. Carl W. Folkemer, new assistant pastor of Luther Place. Dr. Carl C. Rasmussen, pastor, was toastmaster; Mrs. Gould Wickey, Gleaners' teacher, gave the invocation, and several members rendered special music.

Among the guests were Mrs. Carl Rasmussen, whom Mrs. Thornton succeeded as teacher four years ago; Miss Ann Lynn, and Mrs. Howard Tucker, charter member of the Builders. Mrs. Irving Koch, original teacher, was unable to attend.

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ΠΟΤΟΝ ΑΠΟ ΤΟ GIN FIZZ
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THE INTERNATIONAL GIN DISTILLED BY GILBEY IN THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS IN ENGLAND..AUSTRALIA..CANADA
National Distillers Products Corporation, New York City—90 Proof—made from 100% grain neutral spirits

5:30 Is Stretching It A Bit

—but Post Apartment Ads Do Get Fast Action! Here Are Actual Cases To Prove It

Rented in 1 Day

BRYANT ST. NW., 64—1 rm.; complete kit.: Frigidaire; newly dec.; new maple furniture; telephone; conv. loc. between 1st and North Capitol. Reas. DU. 1744.

Rented 2nd Day

IT CAN'T BE BEAT! (1322 Park Rd. N.W.)—Attr. 2 rms., large glassed-in porch, priv. bath, kitchen, sink, etc., gas, refs. included. Adults; $42.50. CO. 1782.

Rented 5th Day

DUPONT CIRCLE. 1620 19th St. N.W.—Lge. front apt., 1 rm., kit., frigidaire, $35.

Apartment Sublet

CONN. AVE. N.W., 1611—2 rooms, kitchenette and bath; sublet June 1 to middle of Sept. DU. 8342, after 4.

Rented 3rd Day

MT RAINIER—3800 Ash. St., attractive home, 3 rms.; bath, refrigerator, utilities furn., suburban. $38.50. Children.

Rented in 1 Day

LANIER PL. N.W., 1754—2 bedrooms, living-dining room, private bath, kitchen, $60; first floor; near Zoo. Call for appointment. NA. 1874, between 9-4.

Here are an even dozen apartments rented through Post want ads. Not one of them ran longer than a week in The Post. Three out of twelve of the apartments were rented the first day—one of them at 7:30 in the morning, another by 10:30 A.M.

Note that two of these apartments are in Arlington, one in Mount Rainier, the remainder scattered all around town. The Post gets results no matter where your apartment is located.

CALL NA. 4200

40c

FOR A 2-LINE POST WANT AD

Rented in 1 Day

NEW APARTMENT—4 rooms, bath, shower, Cedar Closet, storeroom; private entrance; garage; near bus; garden; 6 min. to city. 510 24th st. S., Arlington. JAckson 2005-J.

Rented Thru Post

NICELY furnished 2-room, first floor apt., back yard. 314 1st st. se. Utilities.

Used Only The Post

CHEERFUL 2 rms.; enc. porch; refrig.; emp. couple; $35. 437 Quincy st. nw.

Rented Thru Post

CHEERFUL, 2 rms., bath; strictly pri.; Frigidaire; utilities included; reas. 3715 Ontario rd. nw. CO. 3018.

Rented in 1 Day

ARLINGTON, VA.—New home; 2 unf. rms., screened porch, priv. bath; garage; priv. entr.; lge. grounds; $50. DI. 9799.

Rented 2nd Day

BELONT ST. NW., 1429—2 rms., 2d floor; large porch; Frigidaire; semi-pri. bath; $8 week.

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U. S. Expert Estimates Italy Has Army of 1,467,000, Navy of 105,000 on 318 Vessels, Including 2 New Battleships

Maj. Dupuy's Figure Of 87 Submarines Lower Than Others

Italy can throw into the war an immediate strength of 1,467,000 men in the army and 105,000 in her navy, manning 318 vessels, Maj. R. Ernest Dupuy, United States Army, estimates, in the 1940 edition of his book, "World in Arms." The figures were revised to March 15.

Italy's army, according to Maj. Dupuy, is divided as follows:

Regular Army	
37 divisions (including 7 mountain divisions)	500,000
4 semimechanized divisions	40,000
Fortress troops	60,000
Antiaircraft defense	20,000
Total	620,000
Reserves	
Fascist militia	500,000
Others, including carabinieri	330,000
Total	830,000
Colonial Army	
Regular units	17,000
Total	1,467,000

Maj. Dupuy's estimate of the Fascist navy was lower in some items, particularly on submarines, than those cited elsewhere. He explained that his figures covered only "modern ships in commission or nearing completion," and did not include vessels just laid down or projected. His tally follows:

Six battleships, 7 heavy cruisers, 15 light cruisers, 62 destroyers, 65 torpedo boats, 87 submarines, 1 aircraft tender for flying boats, 75 "suicide boats" or "mosquito fleet"—fast aquaplanes carrying one torpedo.

Attached to the Italian navy, Maj. Dupuy said, were 26 cooperative squadrons from the air army, totaling 180 planes. His estimate of the air army's strength was 2,160 first-line planes and 1,800 reserve planes, for a total of 3,960, with 62,000 pilots. Estimates from other sources gave the Italian air force 5,000 planes.

Million Believed Along Alps

For a comparison of Italian naval strength with that of the other warring powers these estimates were made as of October 1, 1939, by the Chief of Naval Operations, Washington, covering naval tonnage built, building or appropriated for:

	Tons
Italy	1,325,150
British Empire	4,077,357
France	1,220,610
Germany	756,162

Italy's army is deployed in three principal theaters of war, the French frontier, key points in the Mediterranean and Africa, dispatches said.

The largest concentration, possibly 1,000,000 men was believed to be on the "Littorio Line," along the Alps between France and Italy.

The second great concentration point was believed to be 250,000 to 300,000 white and native troops in Libya, and another 100,000 or more in Italian East Africa and Ethiopia.

Other Italian troops are in Albania, where there are at least 50,000; in the Dodecanese Islands, off the Turkish coast, which have a garrison of 75,000 to 100,000 men, and in Sardinia and Sicily.

Italy's navy was presumed to be entirely in the Mediterranean and Adriatic. Its greatest vessels are two new 35,000-ton battleships, the Littorio and the Vittorio Veneto, which mount nine 15-inch guns. Italians claim that they have 110 submarines, with more than 25 others building.

More Suited to Blitzkrieg

By the Associated Press

Italy, by the nature of her geographical position and resources for war, is more eligible for a victorious sprint than a marathon.

Her greatest value as a blitzkrieg partner of Germany is bound up with the blitzkrieg idea itself—the idea of the swift, paralyzing blow rather than the battle of endurance.

Thus, the conflict for Italy resolves itself into questions of geography and potential for war.

"Mare Nostrum"

Georgraphy

The Italian boot dangles into the sea—"our sea," the Italians call it—with the Mediterranean on one side and the Adriatic on the other.

At the knee it hinges into the most mountainous section of the European continent, with frontiers on France, Switzerland, German Austria and Yugoslavia.

Unless Italy could smash her way into France or create sufficient diversion elsewhere and provided the French are not too hard-pressed by Germany, French mountain troops and border forces in the Nice region might amputate the Italian boot, while the Allied Mediterranean fleets cut the tenuous lifelines from the Italian African Empire.

The Mediterranean may be "mare nostrum" to the Italians, but the French and British battleships have a pretty secure lease on it, confronted only by Italy's power in the air, Italy's relatively small fleet and the incipient threat of an assault on the Suez Canal and Gibraltar to bottle up the Allied navy.

Many Mountain Troops

Italy, shares with one of her enemies—France—a common frontier of approximately 280 miles defended by the "Littorio Line" of fortifications which have been strengthened in recent months.

This frontier is extremely mountainous, a fact which has caused Italy to train large numbers of her troops especially for mountain warfare.

Post Staff Photo

$1,624.12 FOR WAR RELIEF—A. G. Earnest, president of the Washington Restaurant Association, presents to Mrs. L. C. Stevens, of the District Red Cross, a check for $1,624.12 to swell the Red Cross War Relief Fund, in the presence of Earl A. Nash, chairman of the Red Cross public relations committee

'France Cannot Die,' Reynaud Tells Nation

Paris, June 10.—The text of Premier Reynaud's radio address tonight:

We are in the sixth day of the greatest battle in history.

The conflagration began on the Somme and spread east to the Meuse.

For six days and five nights our soldiers, our aviators and the Royal Air Force have faced an enemy superior in numbers and in armament. In this war, which is no longer a war of fronts but of support points in depth, our armies have maneuvered in retreat.

They have abandoned each support point only after inflicting cruel losses on the adversary. The kilometers gained by the enemy are strewn with tanks destroyed and planes brought down.

Awaits Result of Losses

Despite the success of prestige that they may have won it remains to be seen what will be the effect of their loss on the outcome of the war.

In any case nothing will be able to shake our will to fight for our soil and for our liberties.

The trials which await us are severe but we are ready for them. Our heads will not be bowed.

It is at this precise moment when France, wounded but valiant and upright, is fighting against the hegemony of Germany, when she is fighting for the independence of all other peoples as for her own, it is this hour that Mussolini chooses to declare war on us. How shall we judge this act? France has nothing to say. The world which is watching us will judge.

You know what was our effort for an understanding and our long patience with the Italian government. You know that several times I said publicly, after my predecessors, that there are no problems between Italy and us that cannot be settled by friendly negotiations.

The highest authorities of the world, the Pope and President Roosevelt, tried several times to prevent this war which is a challenge to the Christian idea and to the feeling of human solidarity, in vain.

"Under What Pretext?"

Mussolini decided blood must run.

Under what pretext this declaration of war?

When this afternoon at 4:30 o'clock our Ambassador Francois-Poncet, addressed this question to Count Ciano the latter replied that Mussolini was only executing engagements he had taken with Hitler.

The same declaration of war was addressed to England. Hostilities will begin tonight at midnight.

The word has been passed to force. In the Mediterranean more than anywhere the Allies are strong.

France enters this war with a pure conscience and for her that is not a word. The world perhaps will soon know that moral force is also force.

During her long and glorious history, France has traversed the hardest trials. It is then that she has always astonished the world. France cannot die.

Italy's Entry in War Cuts Off Red Cross Relief for Poland

Italy's entry into the war has made it impossible to continue relief shipments to Poland, Chairman Norman H. Davis, of the American Red Cross, said yesterday.

Usual channels of transportation through the Mediterranean have been closed, he said. Supplies will continue to be sent to Polish refugees outside Poland, he added, with funds contributed for Polish relief before the present war relief campaign was launched.

At the urgent request of the Red Cross committee in France, Davis said, two more surgeons will be sent there at once. One will be attached to the American Hospital at Neuilly, the other to the evacuated section of the hospital which was moved from Etretat to Angouleme.

The surgeons are Dr. Edgar Kahn, of the University of Michigan, and Dr. John M. Converse, of New York City. Dr. Kahn will leave by clipper plane tomorrow, Dr. Converse Saturday. A third doctor probably will be sent this week.

Davis announced that collections in the $20,000,000 war relief drive yesterday totaled $9,380,670. Sears, Roebuck & Co., he said, contributed $1,250 through the Chicago chapter, and employes of the Ford Motor Co. in Detroit gave $10,053.

Boston U. Honors Dr. Overholser

Dr. Wilfred Overholser, superintendent of St. Elizabeths Hospital and professor of psychiatry at George Washington University, yesterday was awarded the honorary degree of doctor of science by Boston University, at Boston.

The citation called Dr. Overholser, who received his M. D. degree at Boston in 1916, "a foremost psychiatrist of the present age." He has been superintendent of the hospital here since 1937.

Mrs. Diaz Visits Here With Daughter

Mrs. Mary P. Diaz, prominent in social welfare activities in Puerto Rico, was in Washington yesterday with her daughter, Miss Pilar Diaz, a student at Notre Dame Academy, Baltimore. They were the guests at luncheon of Mrs. William D. Leahy, wife of Governor Leahy, of Puerto Rico.

Swiss Hear French Forts Fire on Baden

By the Associated Press

Basel, Switzerland (Tuesday), June 11.—Heavy artillery of the French forts along the Rhine opened fire on German positions in Baden this morning as they did yesterday.

The cannonading began just as thousands of Basel residents were clustered about radios to hear the address of President Roosevelt.

The firing continued sporadically with occasional replies from the German guns.

Swiss mountaineers in villages near Mount Dolent where the Italian, French and Swiss frontiers join, reported intense military preparations in the mountain passes, but up to an early hour heard no sounds of firing to indicate fighting already had broken out in the newly declared war between Italy and the Allies.

Switzerland, although reassured by Premier Mussolini's guarantee that "neutral neutrals" would not be attacked by Italy, took the same precautions on the Italian frontier as she has heretofore taken on the French and German borders.

As long as Italy remained nonbelligerent the Swiss Alpine frontier, by mutual agreement between Rome and Bern, had been guarded on both sides by mere token troop formations.

It was learned tonight that the army command now has issued orders applying frontier restrictions keeping all non-resident civilians and foreigners out of the zone near the Italian border.

Informed sources said Italy's entrance into the war had in no way changed Switzerland's position as of Sunday night, when virtually all foreign sources seemed to think the country was in greater danger of invasion than ever before.

Concentrations of German troops remained in the Black Forest across the border. Only the German high command knew why they were there.

Democratic Meeting

The Takoma Park Women's Democratic Organization Club will meet at 8 p. m. today in the home of Mrs. Gracie Simmons, 16 Ash avenue, Takoma Park.

Norse Plan to Fight on 'Outside Country'

By the Associated Press

London, June 10.—The Norwegian government, in a proclamation to the Norwegian people from London, announced tonight that the high command has advised the King and the government to cease the struggle in Norway."

This does not mean that Norway is giving up the fight, but that it will be continued outside the country, the proclamation said.

Withdrawal of French and British troops from northern Norway was officially announced today. Norwegian troops also have been withdrawn to be reformed for action on other fronts.

The ministry of information also disclosed the arrival in England of King Haakon of Norway and his government.

The announcement said:

"The capture of Narvik enabled action to be taken to prevent the Germans using it for the export of iron ore for a considerable time. Troops and material from northern Norway can now be used to greater advantage elsewhere in the main struggle to defeat German attempts at domination, upon the outcome of which Norwegian independence finally depends."

The proclamation of the Norwegian government said:

"The King and the government now have found it necessary to remove their residence outside the country in order to continue their work there. Through the brutal invasion which the German government carried out without warning, German forces succeeded in gaining a stronghold in Norway and successively to occupy a greater part of the country.

"The Allied governments with which Germany is at war rendered generous help to Norway, both with men and weapons. . . . But the hard necessity of war has forced the Allied governments to gather all their strength for the struggle on other fronts and they need all their men and all material on these fronts.

"Under these conditions, it is impossible to continue in this country against a superior power as formidable as Germany. Our defensive forces which fought two months with spirit and courage are without necessary war materials, particularly ammunition and fighter planes, and no longer are able to obtain them. A continued struggle would only lead to complete destruction of those parts of the country which still are free. . . .

The high commnad of defense therefore advised the King and the government temporarily to cease the struggle in Norway, and the King and government . . . therefore now are leaving the country. . . . They will continue the fight outside the country. . . .

We appeal to all:

Hold out in faithfulness toward our dear fatherland . . .

Live for Norway; everything for Norway!

Nazis Back in Narvik

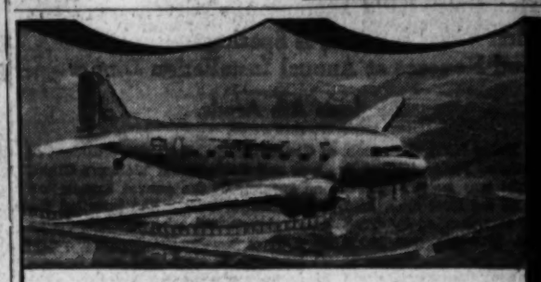
By the Associated Press

Stockholm, June 10.—German troops in northern Norway, saved from what appeared to be certain defeat by the withdrawal of Allied forces and the resultant capitulation of the Norwegian army, moved back today into the battered Narvik area, from which they were driven after a siege of several weeks.

(In Berlin, the German high command said the Nazi swastika once more flew over Narvik, hotly-contested northern ore port.)

Reports from Norway said the Allies, who began their withdrawal in deepest secrecy last Wednesday, left considerable quantities of war materials, including 20 pursuit planes, although they rendered much of it useless.

EASES PAIN 3-Way Relief for HEADACHE CAPUDINE



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fastest, most frequent flights to
CHICAGO—Only 4¼ hours - $36.00
Now you can leave Washington at 5:15 pm and be in Chicago at 8:30 pm, flying in the latest type multi-motored Douglases. Cool, clean, fast. A plane when you want one—from 8:40 am to 10:55 pm—7 flights a day to Chicago. Only $36.00.
CALIFORNIA-SEATTLE — Just overnight
Shortest, fastest to San Francisco. Include Los Angeles at no extra cost. The only sleeper flights to Portland-Seattle. Service to Omaha, Denver, Salt Lake City.
(Via PCA to Cleveland)
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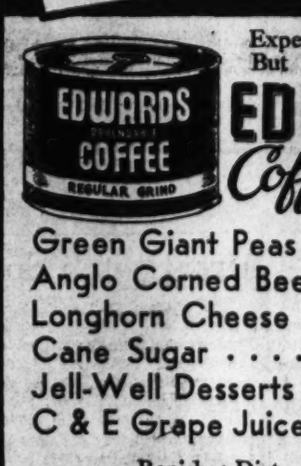
Sanitary's Guaranteed Meats
Sanitary's guarantee is not just a meaningless phrase. It is a genuinely honest promise to refund your money on any cut of meat that fails to satisfy you in any way.
Fresh Testing CHERUB Evaporated MILK 3 tall cans 17c
AIRWAY COFFEE Mild and Mellow lb. 12c
All Purpose Flour KITCHEN CRAFT FLOUR 12 lb. sack 43c
KREY Ready to Serve HAMS Whole or Hock End lb. 25c
Veal Cutlets lb. 37c
Loin Veal Chops lb. 33c
Smoked Shoulders 6 to 8 pounds lb. 15c
Bacon Briskets lb. 12c
Fat Back lb. 8c
Strip Bacon whole or half lb. 15c
Standard Bacon lb. 17c
Briggs Bologna lb. 25c
Briggs Liverwurst ¼-lb. 6c
Luxury Loaf ¼-lb. 7c
RED JACKET GROUND BEEF 2 lbs. 25c
SANICO FRYING CHICKENS Freshly Killed lb. 35c
HAPPY VALLEY BACON Sliced ½ lb. 12c



Expensive in Flavor But Never in Price
EDWARDS Coffee lb. lb. 21c
Green Giant Peas 17-oz. can 13c
Anglo Corned Beef 12-oz. can 17c
Longhorn Cheese lb. 17c
Cane Sugar 12-lb. sack 47c
Jell-Well Desserts 3 pkgs. 10c
C & E Grape Juice 3 12-oz. bots. 25c

Banishes Dirt
SU-PURB SOAP
The soap with a hand lotion ingredient. 24 oz. pkg. 17c
Oxydol 24-oz. pkg. 18c
Rinso 23½-oz. pkg. 18c
Lux Toilet Soap cake 5c
Lifebuoy Soap cake 5c
Old Dutch Cleanser 2 cans 11c
Shredded Wheat pkg. 8c
Plantation Pineapple can 10c
Burry's Cookies 2 pkgs. 17c
All prices in this advertisement are for the District of Columbia until the close of business Wednesday, June 12, 1940. Due to the Maryland and Virginia Unfair Trade Practice Acts, some prices are higher in those States. NO SALES TO DEALERS.

EGGS Economy Brand doz. 19c
KRAFT Miracle Whip quart jar 29c
DOLE Or Del Monte Sliced Pineapple No. 2½ can 16c
TUNA Catalina Brand 2 7-oz. cans 25c
LARD In One Pound Cartons 2 lbs. 13c

Washington State BING CHERRIES Nice Size Unusually Sweet lb. 25c
Stringless Beans 2 lbs. 15c
Ripe Tomatoes 2 lbs. 15c
Ripe Bananas lb. 5c
Fresh Cabbage 4 lbs. 10c
Bunch Beets bun. 5c
Fresh Turnips bun. 5c

FOOD STORES SANITARY FOOD STORES
SANITARY GROCERY COMPANY, INC.

THE Terrace
UNDER THE STARS
Dinner $2—Sat. $2.25, Incl. Cover
Supper Cover 50c; Sat. $1 Plus Tax
Barnes-Lowe Orchestra
SAINT CLAIR DAY, Dancers Exquisite
—THE GOLDEN PAIR, True and Trudy Wilkins—VORINA, Russian Dances—MARIANNE CUDE, Authentic Hawaiian Dances. Dancing will be transferred to the Air-Cooled Blue Room in inclement weather.
For Reservations, Phone AD. 0700
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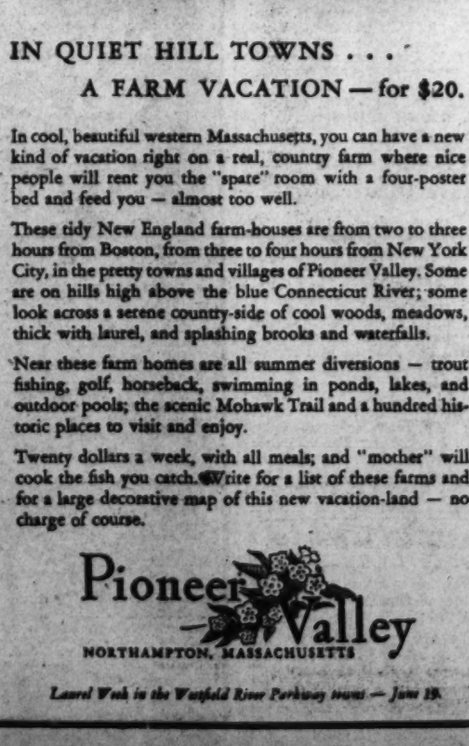

IN QUIET HILL TOWNS . . .
A FARM VACATION — for $20.

In cool, beautiful western Massachusetts, you can have a new kind of vacation right on a real, country farm where nice people will rent you the "spare" room with a four-poster bed and feed you — almost too well.

These tidy New England farm-houses are from two to three hours from Boston, from three to four hours from New York City, in the pretty towns and villages of Pioneer Valley. Some are on hills high above the blue Connecticut River; some look across a serene country-side of cool woods, meadows, thick with laurel, and splashing brooks and waterfalls.

Near these farm homes are all summer diversions — trout fishing, golf, horseback, swimming in ponds, lakes, and outdoor pools; the scenic Mohawk Trail and a hundred historic places to visit and enjoy.

Twenty dollars a week, with all meals; and "mother" will cook the fish you catch. Write for a list of these farms and for a large decorative map of this new vacation-land — no charge of course.

Pioneer Valley
NORTHAMPTON, MASSACHUSETTS
Laurel Week in the Westfield River Parkway towns — June 15.

National B.P.W.C. Officer Guest of Washington Club

Mrs. Helen Kidd Thompson, of Greenville, Pa., First Vice President, Is Speaker And Honoree at Annual Installation Dinner

By Jessie Ash Arndt.
The Post's Club Editor.

Mrs. Helen Kidd Thompson, of Greenville, Pa., first vice president of the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, last night was guest of honor and speaker at the annual installation dinner of the local club, held at the Raleigh Hotel. She installed the new officers, headed by Dr. Florence Armstrong, who succeeds Judge Lucy S. Howorth, and spoke on "Women's Challenge Today."

Reviewing the background of the struggle for women's rights, Mrs. Thompson asserted women today had not only the benefit of that background but also the added advantages of education, experience in business and opportunity for organization to fit them for whatever heavy responsibilities the future may bring.

She traced the history of Elizabeth Cady Stanton's work for equal rights, her association with Susan B. Anthony and Lucretia Mott and their militant efforts toward their goal.

Speaker Quotes Sarah Hale

She quoted another pioneer in the woman's movement, Sarah Hale, who was editor of the Godey's Ladies Book, who wrote: "Rights are liable to be perverted to wrongs when we are incapable of rightly exercising them."

"Whatever responsibility comes to women today," said Mrs. Thompson, "they must prepare to meet them first, as individuals. They must have courage and calmness. Education is not merely reading textbooks. It is learning a calm mastery of one's self in order to be able to master difficult situations when they arise.

"As a group, women must combine courageous individuals into effective organizations."

Looking at the war situation, Mrs. Thompson declared that, even though peace looks out of the question at present, the time of settlement must come. "Women through their spirit of kindliness and service to all mankind, can do much through their influence," she said. "Peace is not a matter of treaties but of an attitude of mind. When the world does meet around the conference table for settlement, women should be prepared to voice their opinions."

Officers installed in addition to Dr. Armstrong were: Mrs. Laura Waters, first vice president; Velma Tinsley, recording secretary; Ethel H. Ashman, corresponding secretary; Maneita Antilotti, treasurer; Alice Webster and Stella LaRoux, directors.

Judge Howorth Presides at Dinner

Judge Howorth presided at the dinner at which honor guests, in addition to Mrs. Thompson, were Representative Caroline O'Day, Representative Clara McMillan, Representative Margaret C. Smith, and Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president of the Board of Education, who is a new member of the club.

Presidents of other women's service clubs in Washington who also were special guests included Katherine Kancill, Quota; Miss Katherine Kancill quota; Miss Mary Bourke, Soroptimist; Miss Nan Street, Zonta; Mrs. Gladys B. Middlemiss, Women's City Club.

Miss Earlene White, honorary president of the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, and membership chairman of the local club, led the collect, with which the program opened.

Mrs. Thompson served as membership chairman of the national organization during Miss White's presidency. She is now returning from White Sulphur Springs, where she attended the convention of the West Virginia Federation and will fly to her home in Greenville today.

Mrs. Grove Heads Red Cross Unit

Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove is chairman of the new All Souls Auxiliary Unit of the American Red Cross, which has been organized at All Souls' Memorial Church, Cathedral avenue and Woodley place. Mrs. John W. Burke and Mrs. Herbert R. Kerslake are vice chairmen; Mrs. Warren Grimes, secretary, and Mrs. Winston Fisher, treasurer.

Garments will be cut out and ready for distribution at the All Souls' Auxiliary Unit every Monday morning between 11 and 12 o'clock.

The Rev. H. H. D. Sterrett, minister of the church, has stressed the fact that the unit is open to everyone who wishes to participate in the work for the Red Cross.

Entre Nous Club Honors President

Mrs. Charles P. Keyser, president of the Entre Nous Club was honored on her birthday yesterday with a luncheon given in celebration also of the club's sixteenth anniversary at the Kennedy-Warren. She was presented with a silver tray.

"Cousin" Mary Mason, director of women's activities for N. B. C., was the guest speaker, telling of some of her experiences in radio. The program included vocal solos by Dorothy Skinner Walsh, accompanied by Helen Campbell Williams.

About 40 members and guests were present and were seated at a table decorated with red and white roses and flags.

B. and P. W. Club Installs New Officers

Harris & Ewing Photo

Dr. Florence Armstrong (left), who was installed last night as president of the Business and Professional Women's Club of Washington, with Judge Lucy Howorth, retiring president (center) and Mrs. Helen Kidd Thompson, of Greenville, Pa., national first vice president, who presided at the installation at the Raleigh Hotel. They were photographed at the clubhouse of the A. A. U. W. yesterday noon, where Judge Howorth entertained at luncheon honoring Mrs. Thompson. Mrs. Marion Britt, national legislative chairman, and Miss Vera Lundquist, of the local club, were other guests

Wives of Latin Officials Aid Red Cross Work

To Meet Saturdays For Preparation Of Surgical Dressings

Women of the Diplomatic Corps of the Latin American Republics have organized for Red Cross work. Saturday morning from 10 to 12:30, they held their first meeting at the Red Cross Chapter House and they will meet regularly on Saturdays hereafter.

Mrs. Thomas Burke, whose husband is chief of the Division of International Communications of the State Department and who is herself a native Chilean, is assisting the group, which has formed a surgical dressing unit.

Senora de Cabero, wife of the Ambassador of Chile, is chairman and Senora de Pastoriza, wife of the Dominican Minister, co-chairman.

Other women serving include Senora de Alfaro, Ecuador; Senora de Escalante, Venezuela; Senora de Martins, Brazil; Senora de Boyd, Panama; Senora de Espil, Argentina; Senora de Castillo Najera, Mexico; Senora de Recinos and her daughter, Laura, Guatemala; Senora de Bayle, Nicaragua; Senora de Castro, El Salvador; Senora de Caceras, Honduras; Mme. Lescot, Haiti; Senora de Baron, Cuba; Senora de Gazitua, Chile; Senora de Garland, Peru; Senora de Fuentes, Mexico; Senora de Lecuna, Venezuela; Senora de Crespo, Ecuador; Senora de Vargas; Colombia.

Also Senora de Sierra, Senora de Cuervo, Senora de San Miguel and Senora de Duhart, all of Mexico; Senora de Rodriguez, Chile; Senora de Cordova, Mexico; Senora de Campbell, Chile; Senora de Tono, Colombia; Senora de Godoy, Argentina, Senora de Zermeno, Mexico; Senora de Zanni, Argentina; Senora de Calderon Puig, Mexico; Senorita Lillian Somoza, Nicaragua; Senorita Teresa Labarthe and Senorita Luisa Tudela, Peru; Senora de Sosa, whose father-in-law originally drew plans for the Panama Canal; Senora de Lewis and Senora de Hermoso, Venezuela; Miss Lilita Dawson and Mrs. Dawson, wife of the former United States Minister to Colombia.

P.-T.A. Board Meets

The new executive board of the District Congress of Parents and Teachers will meet at 10 o'clock this morning at the board room of the National Education Association Building.

Lacys Entertain

Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Byrd Lacy entertained at a luncheon party on Sunday at their home, Ellwood, in Leesburg.

D. C. Alumnae Of Stephens Hear Dr. Wood

President Discusses Moulding Curriculum To Student Needs

Molding the curriculum to student needs was described by James M. Wood, president of Stephens College, Columbia, Mo., last night in an address before a dinner of the Stephens Alumnae Club of Washington, at the Mayflower Hotel. Mrs. Richard Olwine, the local president, presided at the affair attended by about 140 alumnae and guests.

Stephens, which began 107 years ago, as Miss Lucy Wales' School, a preparatory school for young Southern gentlewomen, was granted a college charter in 1856, and the name was changed to Stephens in 1870. It continued as a preparatory school until 1912, when it became a junior college.

In 1921, it was decided a broader general education was needed for women. With the idea of basing the curriculum on the needs of the student in later life instead of building it on traditional lines, Dr. Wood engaged research workers to assemble material on the problems of women.

More than 300 women were contacted, half of them mothers, and half women in professional fields, representing 97 different colleges. They agreed to keep diaries recording situations they had to meet. When their reports came in, a psychologist was employed to classify the items which were organized under 24 headings. All the problems came under two general classifications, said Prof. Woods, social and personal.

Case histories also were made of all maladjustments among the college students. Of these, 20 per cent of the girls were found socially self-conscious. To remedy this, a teacher from the Arthur Murray School of Dancing was engaged as a member of the faculty. Twenty per cent of the girls were afraid of their own voices in groups, so a speech department was organized. It was also discovered that the students did not know how to read and get an intelligent grasp of what was before them on the printed page. Reading courses were organized in a way to remedy this.

Dr. Wood told his audience there was a teacher for every nine students at Stephens.

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne

District Sufferage and International Affairs Will Be Main Interests of Women Voters League; Clubwomen Active in Red Cross

RESPONDING to the trend of events, the League of Women Voters will devote itself chiefly next season to educating its entire membership on two major issues—District suffrage and the international situation.

The board decided last week, at a meeting with the president, Mrs. Max O. Lorenz, that, at the expense of breaking down the lines of the five departments, it would emphasize for its whole membership the study of these two issues. The league proposes to convey in detail to all its members factual information on national representation and District suffrage and also on the international situation, and its bearing on the position of the United States.

president, will preside and the program will include original readings by Mrs. Frank Ray and songs by Mrs. T. J. Slowie, accompanied by Mrs. Waldo Schmidt.

SUMMER ACTIVITIES—Clubwomen who have heretofore taken vacations from all organization activities during the summer months are mapping out for themselves a season of real work this year. As the club programs close, they are starting Red Cross units within their own groups or affiliating themselves with others already formed.—Relief is something from which there are no vacations nowadays.

The Red Cross unit of the Arlington Hall Alumnae will meet second and fourth Wednesdays at Hotel 2400 with Mrs. Walter Morris, chairman, and Mrs. Eugene Higgins, vice-chairman.

Molly Stonestreet's Big Sisters of the Metropolitan Police Boys Club unit will also meet at Hotel 2400 once a week to sew. New members are Grace and Rose Colliflower, Marjory Hendricks, Betty Eleanor Mattingly, Jane Overholser and Mrs. James McS. Wimsatt.

Mary Washington Chapter of the D. A. R. has organized an auxiliary unit also and offered its services to the District Chapter of the Red Cross, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Edward A. Keyes. The auxiliary was formed at a meeting last week at the home of Mrs. W. HO. McGehee, the new regent.

LUNCHEON TOMORROW—The Washington Women's Auxiliary to the I. P. E. U. will have its spring luncheon tomorrow at Olney Inn. Mrs. Eugene F. Burr,

CLOSE SEASON—The Park View Woman's Club will close its season today with its annual luncheon at Rixey Mansion, Country Club Hills, Va. Mrs. Ernest Humphrey Daniel, president of the District Federation of Women's Clubs; Mrs. Edward T. Perkins, founder of the club and Mrs. Ellis Logan, its organizer, will be the honor guests.

PICNIC TODAY—Stanton School P.-T. A. is having its picnic today in Rock Creek Park.

EXPECT CROWD—The Washington Branch of the American Association of University Women expects a large attendance of members and friends at the benefit for the Latin American Fellowship Fund to be given at the Madeira School, Greenway, Va., Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. David L. Wing, chairman of the Fellowship Fund Committee will be assisted by Mrs. Thomas P. Ahrens, Miss Elsie Brown, Mrs. Karl Fenning, Miss Elizabeth Kilgore, Mrs. Frank S. Smith, and Mrs. Glen L. Swiggett. Entertainment will include bridge and hiking over the picturesque grounds. Those interested in walking and climbing are advised to wear sport clothes and stout shoes.

Irving Boernstein's quartet will play in the outdoor theater and refreshments will be served. In case of rain the program will be carried on in the new auditorium.

The club has awarded a fellowship each year since 1917 and hopes to build up a permanent endowment fund for this purpose.

Mrs. Leetch Speaks on WOL

Mrs. William D. Leetch, State chairman of National Defense Through Patriotic Education of the District, Daughters of the American Revolution, will deliver a talk over Station WOL today from 10:30 to 10:45 a. m. This program will honor the American flag, since the week is being celebrated as Flag Week.

Supplementing Mrs. Leetch's talk, Miss Mary Russell Williams, of Mary Bartlett Chapter, will sing Kipling's "Recessional" and "Your Flag and My Flag." She will be accompanied at the piano by her mother, Mrs. Arthur S. Williams, outgoing regent of Mary Bartlett Chapter.

Mrs. Leetch has served for the past four years as State chairman of the Correct Use of the Flag Committee, being also national vice chairman for a part of that time. She has recently undertaken the important chairmanship of the National Defense Committee of the D. A. R. Mrs. Leetch is a past regent and member of Abigail Hartman Rice Chapter.

This program has been arranged by the Radio Commission of the District D. A. R., of which Mrs. Lee R. Pennington is chairman.

The annual spring party of the President Monroe Chapter, D. A. R., will be held this evening at the home of Mrs. Maude J. Walton in Georgetown. Dinner will be served in the garden, which will be lighted with Chinese lanterns. A string orchestra will play during the evening.

Miss Louise Bercaw, the regent, will preside. Miss Laura Ruff, Mrs. Z. Lewis Dalby, Mrs. Jessie Scott Arnold and other members of the chapter will participate in the program.

American Chapter has elected the following officers: Regent, Mrs. Clara D. Perry; vice regent, Mrs. Elizabeth R. Cornish; chaplain, Mrs. Clair C. Barnes; recording secretary, Miss Nellie Theaker; corresponding secretary, Mrs. F. A. Genau; treasurer, Miss Anna Hamilton; registrar, Mrs. M. Louise Brooks; historian, Mrs. Thomas T. Keller.

Federal City Chapter has elected: Regent, Mrs. Jesse Anthony; vice regent, Mrs. Charles H. Plotner; chaplain, Miss Sara J. Davenport; recording secretary, Miss Gladys A. Kefauver; corresponding secretary, Mrs. A. M. Thomas; treasurer, Miss Elba Humphries; registrar, Mrs. E. H. Daly, and historian, Mrs. M. R. Loafman.

Rural Women Attending Md. U.

Rural women are also becoming speech conscious, according to Miss Venia M. Keller, assistant director of extension service at the University of Maryland, which will entertain 900 to 1,000 at the university this week.

When the course is over, the rural students want to report back home what they have learned on landscape gardening, foods and nutrition, home management, clothing and music appreciation. Many of them will attend some or all of the eight lectures on public speaking to be delivered by Mrs. Hugh Butler, of Washington.

Mrs. Butler's lectures will cover such topics as posture and poise speech psychology and audience analysis; speech outlines and impromptu speaking; presenting and receiving a gift, and broadcasting an after-dinner speech. The rural women will be told how to arrange speech material for the most telling effects and what to wear on a public platform. The theme for the lectures at 8:15 a. m. is taken from Cato, who wrote that "An orator is a good man skilled in speaking." The theme for the 9:15 lectures will be taken from Ralph Waldo Emerson, who wrote "There is no true eloquence unless there is a man behind the speech."

Delta Gamma Unit To Have Dinner

The Washington Chapter of Delta Gamma will have a buffet supper tonight at 6 o'clock at the home of Miss Cornelia Cotton, Brockwood, Wilson Lane, Bethesda.

This will be the final meeting of the year and new officers will preside. The officers are: President, Mrs. John Collins Leavitt; vice president, Miss Maxwell Galloway; secretary, Mrs. Wallace Flint; treasurer, Mrs. C. T. Smith; Anchora correspondent, Mrs. O. K. Yeager; Pan-Hellenic representative, Mrs. Richard H. Tatlow, and Pan-Hellenic alternate, Mrs. Charles M. Trammell.

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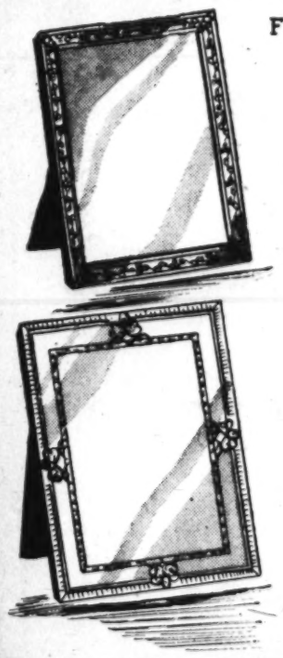
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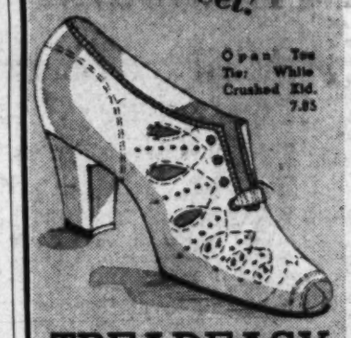
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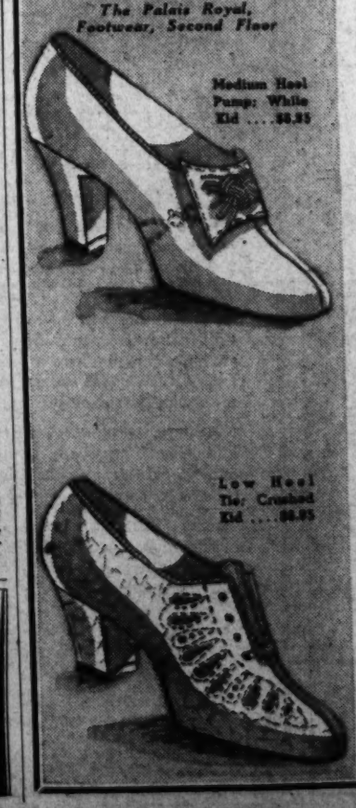
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Father's Day Gifts Novel And Colorful

Regardless of Age Or Tastes, Suitable Presents Abound

By Marshall Adams
The Post Fashion Editor.

BENGAL tigers, Florida turtles, the British lion and English pheasants figure in fashions for Father's Day. The whole animal and bird kingdom, in fact, has a colorful part in the gay scarves, ties, braces and sports wear intended for Dad next Sunday.

Marshall Adams

Regardless of Fathers age, disposition or tastes, there is a suitable gift lurking in local haberdasheries. Color and imagination went into the import selections, many of which may never be duplicated again.

There are gifts to amuse the giver as well as the receiver. Very popular with wives and daughters is the miniature straw or summer weight felt, a tiny carbon copy hat boxed in a 4 by 6 inch box, with a gift certificate included for the man of the family who will present it to receive a hat in his normal headseize.

Most interesting of this years gift is the collection of merchandise from France and the British Dominions. Boldly handsome are the choppah scarves, wooden hand blocked in Indian from primitive vegetable colors with crouching tigers, recumbent lions, and flying fish. There are also the usual Hindu paisley prints efor the more timid in heart.

Some Gay Pickups

Straight from London came wool challis braces, cocky with pheasants, horses, fox heads, even sail boats, a gay pickup for rather conservative fathers who don't want to bring their love of color too much into the open. For this type there are also silk lined foulard ties blocked with lazy looking turtles or neat abstract designs.

Very chipper are the clever new cotton neckties made from the same West Indies bandannas that native women tie about their heads. For daring souls there are even sports shirts made of two cotton bandannas. Or Irish poplin ties, very cool, and bright with checks or plaids, and best when combined with matching pleated poplin belts. However, some of the smarter domestic foulards have more muted colorings than in seasons past which will be glad news for the man of quiet tastes.

The emphasis has been placed in better stores upon fine imports this Father's Day because this is doubtless the last shipment of French silk ties, English pipes, Rolls shavers, etc., for years to come. This doesn't mean there aren't interesting selections of domestic gifts for there are typically American products like duPont's Zelan rain-proofed golf jackets; beach or lounge robes of good sturdy washable chambray, cotton hopsacking or celanese pin checked rayon.

And typically domestic is the ingeniousness of an American scientist, a Prof. Kirsten, who invented the pipe that took smokers by storm, but not by heat.

Fanciful or Functional Gifts for Dad

You have several shopping days yet before Father's Day rolls around. So, if gift ideas are giving you trouble, here are some tips sketched at local shops. From left to right—(1) Plaid washable belt and tie for color-conscious men; (2) a nautical blue and white striped homespun robe, also cotton, also washable; (3) a clothes brush, wallet and key in ruby-colored hide, saddle stitched for extra smartness; (4) a pure silk Choppah scarf blocked in intense-looking red and yellow lions; (5) one of those popular Kirsten pipes mentioned in the accompanying story; (6) a miniature straw hat which trades in for a man-sized one if presented with a gift certificate, and (7) a rich walnut and metal striped humidor for extra handsome "remembering"

Star Gives Hints On Face Powder

When selecting face powder, many movie stars like to mix their own, changing the "blend" to match every change in their skin tones. Anne Shirley, getting set for her summer sun tan, bought a whole collection of small boxes of assorted powders, will blend them to suit herself. Says she: "Avoid pink powders if your skin is fair and flushes easily; for you, sun tan tones may be more becoming. Avoid pink or whitish powders if your complexion is dark, or your powder will also show. A hint of green in your powder mixture may help if you are florid."

Mary Haworth's Mail

Man Enjoys Getting Drunk Occasionally; This Frets His Methodist Sweetheart; Her Attitude Baffles Him

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am very deeply in love with one of the finest girls it has ever been my privilege to know, but we can't seem to agree on one thing—liquor. Every once in a while I get drunk. I do it just as relaxation, and I can easily plan when and where it should occur. Now, I can't see why she should object to that.

It isn't as though liquor had a real hold on me; or as if I couldn't quit any time I want to. I am making a good salary and drinking has never interfered with my work or my friendships. Therefore, I frankly cannot understand why it should interfere with her love for me. I just can't see why I should be expected to give up something which is a form of relaxation to me, and only that—simply because she was brought up a Methodist. MODERN MAN.

DEAR M. M.: Don't evade the issue by trying to put your girl friend on the spot and on the defensive, through attributing her objections to your alcoholism to the fact that she is a Methodist. What!—you're *NOT* an alcoholic? That's what you think.

An alcoholic, my friend (so the dictionary tells us), is a "person addicted to excessive use of alcoholic liquors." (To be "addicted" is to be "given over to a practice.") Periodically, by deliberate design (according to your own admission), you consume an intoxicating or stupefying (which is to say, an excessive) amount of spiritous liquor.

Therefore, you are a drunk—whether or not you care to face the fact; or whether you like the sound of the word as applied to yourself. I guess you thought a drunk (or a souse) was a guy who was a barfly. But no. He is just a drunk in his last stages; and the insidious thing about your kind of drinking is that it tends insistently and invariably toward eventual, total alcoholic enslavement.

There is a difference between so-called "social drinking" and (as the phrase goes) "getting drunk for the h—ll of it." The "social drinker," (term coined by recent scientific inquirers into the phenomenon of alcoholism) is one who toys with and sips the conventionally proffered cocktail or highball, just to be obliging to a hard-working host or hostess; or so as not to seem too disapprovingly different from bystanding fellow guests who are responding with relish to whatever alcoholic refreshments are being served.

The man who drinks for escapist reasons, as you do, is a bird of a different feather. He is quite different from the social drinker, who really can take it or leave it—and who, if he had the courage to call his soul his own, would never touch it, since light drinking appeals to him as nothing more than a tiresome social chore. When he quaffs, it is from a mistaken sense of duty; and not from desire, nor in the hope of effecting transient escape from the realities of life. (The person who plunges into drink "for relaxation" is running away from something, always).

But even the "social drinker" sometimes, in the long run, gets trapped by his preliminary complaisance. Thus, it isn't religious orthodoxy or fanaticism, so much as intelligent divination of underlying truth, which prompts the very clear-thinking individual to look with distrust and dismay upon the fellow who, while "getting drunk once in a while," nevertheless protests that drink hasn't got any hold on him.

Liquor already has a powerful hold on you, as demonstrated by the fact that you aren't willing to leave it alone, in spite of knowing that your addiction to it is threatening to cost you what is perhaps your most precious social relationship. You love the girl very deeply, yes. But obviously you love liquor more; or, rather, the sense of exhilaration and false importance it gives you, while the poison lasts.

If you were not already somewhat out of your control, and subject to the spell of (evil?) spirits, you could not, loving the girl, deliberately do such things as would grievously wound and disturb her. Nor, indeed, things which bootlessly hurt yourself. Yet, in trampling roughshod over the instinctively sound objections to your essentially weak-willed behavior, you are wantonly sticking a knife in your own heart, as well as in hers.

The girl is thinking and speaking straight to a point of mental hygiene in reacting adversely to your periodic sprees. She would be either an ignoramus or afflicted with your jaundice, if your alcoholic indulgence failed to "interfere" somewhat with her love of you. Serene love is based on respect and perfect trust, and no woman can trust (or respect) the man who recurrently surrenders himself to John Barleycorn, for the simple reason that at such times he is neither a rational person nor his own master.

M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

The Peepul's Choice

MRS. HENRIETTA DeGOOFEY has defeated Mrs. Marmaduke Wadd for president of the Do Something About It League by a landslide vote. Official count of the ballots in last week's election, which has just been completed, shows Mrs. DeGoofey winning by 778.-459½ votes.

Mrs. DeGoofey

Mrs. Wadd, early today, conceded Mrs. DeGoofey's election "on the face of returns," but declared she would demand an investigation and the opening of the ballot boxes.

"The one-half vote recorded," said Mrs. Wadd, "indicated that something is rotten in Denmark—besides the Nazis."

Mrs. Wadd, wealthy widow of the nut cup tycoon, would neither affirm nor deny the report that she and her followers would withdraw from the league and form a new organization. "We will wait for the results of the vote recount," she said.

In the meantime, Mrs. Wadd will go an a South American cruise to recuperate from her arduous campaigning.

To Parachute Into Politics

Mrs. DeGoofey, scorning a vacation, is already busy with her reform plans for the coming year. She is now organizing a parachute squad to descend on the Republican convention at Philadelphia. Accompanied by Mrs. Gussie Gimlet, newly elected vice president of the Do Something About It League, and specialist in the reform of men; also by Dr. Lucretia Spellmaster, chairman of the speakers' bureau of the league; Prof. Byron Bysshe Aspic, only man member of the league, and other aggressive leaders, Mrs. DeGoofey will go by airplane to Philadelphia.

The group will descend by parachute in Independence Square and march to the auditorium, where the league's demands will be presented to the Republican platform committee. In July a similar parachute assault will be made on the Democrats at Chicago.

Mrs. DeGoofey will renew her demands on both parties to come to the rescue of the "Forgotten Women" of the Nation.

"There are literally thousands of women," she said, imprisoned in dresses in which the zippers have stuck; there are other thousands left under dryers in beauty shops; still others in doctors' and dentists' waiting rooms in the hope of getting in eventually to fulfill their appointments, and there are more than I can estimate standing in line to get samples at food shows, and waiting on street corners and in drug stores for husbands who promised to pick them up in motor cars.

Hillbilly Singers To Be Suppressed

"Now, I intend to ask both parties what they are going to do about this situation. I will also demand action on the farm problem—that is, the keeping of farmers off the radio. By that I mean all hillbillies and all Uncle Eph and Aunt Minnie entertainers. One of the chief things the matter with this country today is that it has too much cracker barrel and homespun philosophy—and if you don't believe me, look at Congress!

"Another reform I will ask for is the internment for the sake of a nerve-wracked nation of all 'wise guy' international experts who know the 'lowdown' on everything and just what 'is back' of it all and just what Chamberlain and everyone else ought to have done or be doing.

"Finally, I will ask both parties to come out unequivocally against midriff exposing bathing suits worn by anyone past 35 years old and weighing more than 125 pounds."

"What about the investigation of the league's election?" the famous crusader was asked.

"I do not fear it in the least."

"But doesn't that one-half vote look suspicious?"

"Not at all. That was cast by Prof. Aspic, the league's man member."

"Was that because he considers himself only half a man?" asked a sports editor.

"No, because the league considers any man equal only to half a woman."

Beauty Secrets

By CAROLYN ABBOTT

Face Cleaning

CLEANLINESS is the basic principle of a beautiful skin. If your face were a smooth surface, it would be relatively simple to clean the face with soap and water or cold cream as you would porcelain or crystal. But the skin is a myarid of tiny pore openings, and it may easily become clogged with dust and oil unless it is given a better than wash-off cleansing.

There are at least three methods of cleansing the pores as well as the skin. These are a pore cream that draws out the impurities, a good complexion brush and a new gadget that acts as a vacuum. This face-cleaning gadget is a conical shaped affair of creamy colored plastic, measuring about 3 inches at its widest end, by 3½ inches in depth. The slender end is perforated by tiny holes, and the wide end is covered by a removable circle of pliable rubber, with the finger tips a vacuum is created. The vacuum action draws out the dust and oil from the pores and at the same time awakens blood circulation.

Trim Figure Just Matter Of Exercise

New Swim Suits Make Slender Lines Necessary

By Ida Jean Kain

EVER SINCE sun tan was discovered to be the main reason for donning a bathing suit, the brief, lovely nothings have been getting briefer.

Even though you haven't the slightest intention of ever being seen in one, it's nice to be able to cherish the thought that you could get away with it if you cared to. But that isn't all. These half and half suits merely high light a general trend, for midriff control is actually a requirement for all fashions.

That being the case, we are practically forced into exercise and naturally we want to do the ones that will give the best results for the least effort. You will find the following exercise works miracles in trimming and slimming:

POSITION: Stand in a doorway with the feet together and about 8 inches from the side of the door at the right. Grasp the door frame firmly with the right hand, which should be about shoulder level. Let the left arm hang loosely at the side.

MOVEMENT: Moving the left arm at the shoulder, slowly circle it up, overhead, and over to the doorframe until you can grip the frame of the door just above the right hand. As you circle with the arm, keep the feet where they are but begin to arc the body away from the side of the door. Then, as soon as both hands grip the door, hang on and s-t-r-e-t-c-h, as you continue to arc the body until arms and legs as well as all the trunk muscles feel the tug.

It should not be necessary to remind you that in order to make a side-stretch effective, the tummy muscles must be pulled up, the buttocks tucked under.

After the first stretch, relax for a minute, then repeat the exercise three times. When you have finished, flop down on the floor and really rest before performing with the other side of the door for your base, with the body arc away from the door frame at the left side.

A Woman's New York

By Alice Hughes

Life of Millionaire Ease Claims English Beauty After Movie Fling

New York, June 10.

FIVE OR SIX years ago a new flame burst out in the movies. She was English, her name was Margot Grahame, she was a red-headed beauty of enormous horse-power and she luckily got a shot at the feminine lead of John Ford's film masterpiece, "The Informer," that tragedy of the Irish "troubles." She was fine.

ALICE HUGHES

The last few months have shown us the gorgeous Grahame in her new role, the wife of one of the those fabulously wealthy Canadians, the MacMartins. And I know that Margot is at last perfectly cast. As the spouse of Allen, there are no early studio calls, no drudgery under the hot sun-arcs, no fussings with dressmakers and make-up artists. She doesn't like to get up early or to be in the burning sun with her blonde skin, so she can stay in bed and keep the curtains down. Husband Allen likes to hunt big game, but she likes to shop, and I guess she'll shop. He is now after a commission in a Canadian Scots regiment, and if he gets it, he'll go to war one of these days. Margot will wait to welcome him home. It must be a lovely life, after the hurly burly of th theater and studio.

GIRL ABOUT TOWN—Jerry Morris, my beautiful colleague in show business out at the fair, and wife of William, the famed theatrical agent, is also one of the smartest and most tactful hostesses I know. In her dining room is a long narrow table. Instead of seating the guests conventionally, girl to man to girl and so on, she lines all the men on one side of the table, the girls on the other. So they sit down facing each, looking each other fair in the face and talking easily, instead of getting cricks in the neck from trying to see merely as much as their partners' profiles. I think this an elegant stunt. I also like her thoughtfulness in seating any lefthanded guests at the proper end of the table, so that their fork-work won't interfere with right-handed eaters. My poor Hall is a southpaw, and many a forkful of spuds has he lofted from the hand of the unhappy lady at his left!

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Strolling together a graceful spectator in a 'fittingly flattering' suit of Dust Rose rayon crepe, with it's longer torso jacket. The frock stunningly simple with box pleats in the skirt. $25.

Waltzing in White Cotton eyelet Pique, looking a 'Southern Belle' with her tiny bodice draped and sashed in Black Velvet over a black slip. $29.75.

Meeting 'his' relations in a delicate blue filmy frock of silk marquisette rayon sheer. Shirred yoke and tiny puff sleeves. The charming 'apron skirt' is a melody of pleats. Sparkling orchid pinned innocently at the neck. Also, Rose, Black. $29.75.

Trousseau Shop, Second Floor

See this Wedding Wardrobe in real life in our lovely Trousseau Shop, where we are ever ready with ideas and suggestions for every type of wedding clothes.

Laura Blair Bows to Society At Reception Held in 'Grasslands'

Capital Set Turns Out in Force at Debut Of Maj. and Mrs. Gist Blair's Daughter At Large and Gay Garden Party

GRASSLANDS, that swank spot of some years back, has once more come into its own with the innovation of the spring debutante. Yesterday bonnie Miss Laura Blair made her curtsey to society there at a reception given by her parents, Maj. and Mrs. Gist Blair.

Well-named, Grasslands boasts of rolling lawns, a wide terrace and a wealth of airy rooms, making it an ideal spot for a large spring party. Not having quite the "drag" with the weatherman that some of her sister-buds had, the debutante experienced a few hours of apprehension prior to the party yesterday. But at the last minute the tables were set up on the terrace and lawns anyway. Guests left the affair with the impression that it was one of the loveliest parties of the season.

A pretty picture indeed was the debutante who received in the large drawing room before the large doors that open onto the terrace. The place was banked with white peonies, blue dephinium and larkspur. Miss Blair wore a white lace gown fashioned with a square neckline and short puffed sleeves. She carried an exquisite old-fashioned bouquet—a gift from her parents. Rambler roses, intermingled with white peonies, tumbled over the imposing mantelpiece. Artistically arranged about the debutante were the innumerable bouquets, ranging from dainty paper-frilled ones, to large sprays. Generally assisting throughout the afternoon was Mrs. Nathan Wyeth whose green crepe de chine frock was topped by a wide-brimmed, matching hat with one large pink rose.

Many Among Those Assisting

Two tables, centered with large bouquets of Johanna Hill roses, were arranged on the terrace. Here guests could partake of iced tea or coffee as well as an excellent punch and ice cream. Another table of punch was situated farther down the lawn. Still another table was in the dining room of the club where hot tea and coffee were dispensed.

Assisting at the tables were Mrs. Warren Barbour, Mrs. Warren Austin, Mrs. William Howard Taft, Mrs. Sumner Welles, Mrs. Breckinridge Long, Mrs. Walter Edge, Mrs. Richard Wilmer, Mrs. George Thomas Marye, Mrs. Nelson Perrin, Mrs. Peter Augustus Jay, Mrs. John R. Williams, Mrs. Marshall Langhorne, Mrs. Cary Langhorne, Mrs. Kent Legare, Mrs. Frederick Brooke, Mrs. Franklin Ellis, Mrs. Woodbury Blair, Mrs. Edward Mitchell and Miss Janet Fish.

A bevy of pretty girls had been asked by Miss Blair to assist. There was certainly no lack of eligible young men, for most of the "imported" lads who came in droves over the week-end for the many festivities stayed on for Miss Blair's party.

Corps of Debutantes Attend Party

Up from the hunting country were many youngsters and their parents, for the debutante just graduated in June from Foxcroft School in Middleburg. Her plans for next year are somewhat nebulous, but she hopes to do some social service work.

Assisting the debutante were Miss Barbara Beale, Miss Marianna Evans, Miss Mildred Dunn, Miss Sita Finkenstaedt, Miss Cynthia Dunn, Miss Ann Hudekoper, Miss Elysabeth Barbour, Miss Georgianna Flather, Miss Margaret White, of New York City; Miss Evalyn Sloane, also from New York; Miss Louise Dillworth, of Pittsburgh; Miss Harriet Aldrich, of New York City; Miss Mary Jane Wyman, Chicago; Miss Ruth Robb, of Boston; Miss Arlene Nicoll, of New York City, Miss Catharine Clement, Miss Edit Huntington, Miss Lucy Marbury Miss Kitty Hill; Miss Marilynn Himes, Miss Louise Stillwell and Miss Eugenia Merrill.

Following the afternoon party, which ran from 5 until 7 o'clock, Miss Blair attended the supper party given by Mr. and Mrs. Richard Wilmer at their home in honor of the out of town guests here for the festivities.

Jane Collins Guest at Party

Miss Jane Collins, daughter of Representative and Mrs. Ross Collins, who will be married June 26 to Thomas Corwin, was the guest in whose honor Mrs. Joseph L. Arnold entertained at a party and shower last evening at her home in Arlington, Va.

Games were played—including an historical lover's guessing contest—and prizes were given out. A pirate's treasure chest contained the gayly wrapped gifts which Miss Collins was showered with. After presents were opened, guests were offered sandwiches, ice cream and cake. The table was centered with pink and white roses and a miniature doll bridal party.

Guests at the party included Mrs. Ernest W. Brown, Mrs. Royal E. Corwin, mother of the prospective bridegroom; Mrs. Edward M. Curran, Mrs. James Collins Adkins, Mrs. Elmer Brandes, Mrs. Harvey Miller, Mrs. Robert Erickson, Miss Laira Harrison, Mrs. Frank Gartside, Miss Ellen Lee Snodgrass, Miss Barbara Cross, Miss Phyllis Ewing, Mrs. Thomas Amattuci, Miss Jo Sawaya, Mrs. Lucille Bernard, Mrs. Maynard Magruder, Mrs. John Easter, Miss Mary Aiello, Mrs. Attilio Biazzi, Miss Marie Ethridge, Miss Willie C. Collins, Mrs. Dorian St. George, Mrs. Joseph Smith, Mrs. Gilmore James, Mrs. Robert Thomas, Mrs. Raymond Hust, Miss Frances Bowie, Miss Beatrice Skinker, Miss Caroline Clark, Mrs. Addison Bowie and Mrs. Edward J. Kelly.

Bud Makes Her Debut

Harris & Ewing Photo

MISS LAURA BLAIR

Mrs. Irene Caldwell Gives Luncheon for Mrs. Vandenberg

Back in Washington after a brief stay in Michigan, Mrs. Arthur H. Vandenberg expects to be here until she and the Senator leave for the Republican National Convention in Philadelphia. Later, they will go to their home in Holland, Mich., where they have spent the last 12 summers.

Something in the nature of a farewell fete was the luncheon given yesterday for Mrs. Vandenberg by Mrs. Irene Caldwell, who gathered in a few of the honor guest's friends for a delightfully informal party. Ever so often, from now on through the summer, Mrs. Caldwell expects to entertain in this fashion, collecting congenial friends in small groups at the house on Forty-fourth place, to which she recently moved.

Half indoors and half out was yesterday's luncheon. Guests serving themselves at the lavishly laden buffet, found places either at the small tables set up in the living room, on the sun porch and in the garden.

The hostess wore a trim, tailored frock of perwinkle silk. Mrs. Vandenberg's sports dress, featuring a flowered pattern in blue and white, was set off with a wide-brimmed, red straw hat trimmed in black.

Among the guests were Mme. Ertegun, wife of the Turkish Ambassador; Mrs. Morris Sheppard, Mrs. Charles L. McNary, who will leave next week for her ranch in the West; Mrs. Pat Harrison, Mrs. Luther Johnson, Mrs. Merle Thorpe, Mrs. Wade H. Ellis, who will entertain at a luncheon tomorrow at Rippon Lodge; Mrs. William A. Morgan, and Mrs. John Oliver La Gorce.

Still others there were Mrs. Junior Owens, Mrs. Arthur Henning, Mrs. Phillip B. Eaton, Mrs. John O. Herrick, Mrs. Harry Butcher, Mrs. William P. McCracken, Mrs. J. Fred Essary, who returned early yesterday from New York where she accompanied her daughter, Miss Elene Essary, who attended a round of social events at West Point over the week-end; Miss Ruth Jones, Mrs. Ned Brunson Harris, and Mrs. Carroll Stewart.

Edisons Give Buffet Supper In Club Garden

Cabinet Officers, Diplomats, Senators Attend Gay Party

The gentlemen and their ladies, who hit the headlines with regularity in these parlous days, relaxed a bit—and even sang a few songs—last night in the lantern-lit garden of the 1925 F Street Club when the retiring Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Charles Edison entertained at a buffet supper. The Edisons will leave for New Jersey soon where he will run for governor.

Although there was an abundance of Cabinet officers, diplomats and Senators protocol was "scrapped" for the evening. Mrs. Edison, chic as ever, wore a filmy lace frock with a bouffant skirt and wide bertha collar.

Gay Tunes Dispel Thoughts of War

War, and its latest turn for the worse, was on the tip of everyone's tongue. But somehow it was easy to forget in the garden with bright colored lanterns swinging in the breeze and the Marine Band playing its merriest tunes. Some sang while others danced. Small tables had been arranged over the garden where little groups gathered to chat.

The British Ambassador, Lord Lothian, attended as did the French Ambassador, Count Rene de St. Quentin; the Brazilian Ambassador and Senhora de Martins, the Turkish Ambassador and Mme. Ertegun, the Argentine Ambassador and Senora de Espil, the Finnish Minister and Mme. Procope, and the Netherlands Minister and Mme. Loudon.

Secretary Wallace Enjoys the Party

Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace enjoyed the pleasant party as did the Secretary of War and Mrs. Harry Woodring, Supreme Court Justice Frank Murphy, Senator and Mrs. James Byrnes, Senator and Mrs. Alben Barkley, Mrs. Claude Pepper, Senator and Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, Representative Mary T. Norton, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss and Admiral and Mrs. Emory S. Land.

Creating quite a stir were two prominent members of the National Defense Commission, Edward Stettinius and William Knudsen. Down from Mountain View, N. J., were Mr. and Mrs. George Gillis. Others there included Mrs. Harold Walker, Mr. and Mrs. George Grant Mason, the Special Assistant to the Secretary of State and Mrs. Joseph E. Davies, Mr. and Mrs. Aldace Walker, Mrs. Gilbert Hitchcock, Mrs. A. Mitchell Palmer, Member of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and Mrs. Ernest G. Draper, Sir Wilmott and Lady Lewis, Myron Hofter, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hurja and Mrs. J. Fred Essary and dozens more.

Berdeaux Couple Again in District

Mr. and Mrs. Le Ray Berdeaux, of New York, have taken an apartment at the Mayflower for the duration of the former's temporary active duty in the War Department. He is an officer in the Reserve Corps.

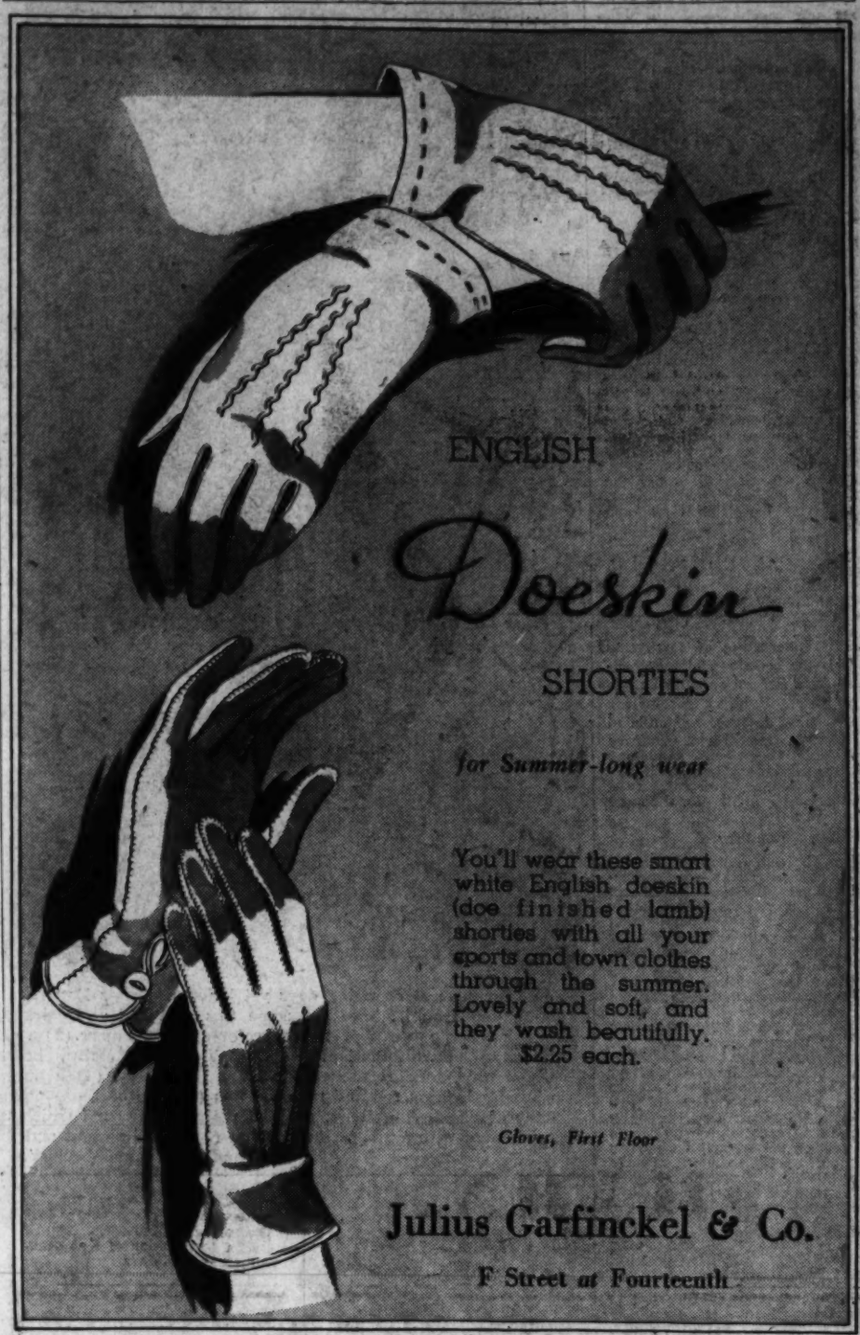
Swans to Live Here After July 1

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Swan, whose marriage took place Saturday, will make their home in Washington after July 1.

The bride is the former Miss Mary Phillips, of Wilmington, Del., daughter of Benjamin F. Phillips, of Sudlersville, Md.

Mathers Lease Home in District

Commander and Mrs. Paul L. Mather, who arrived in Washington June 1, have leased a home on Thirty-sixth street. Commander Mather has been ordered to duty at the observatory.



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SHORTIES

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You'll wear these smart white English doeskin (doe finished lamb) shorties with all your sports and town clothes through the summer. Lovely and soft, and they wash beautifully. $2.25 each.

Gloves, First Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street at Fourteenth

Special

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LUGGAGE *by* WHEARY

Sets up to twelve pieces . . . Remarkable values. Smart ensembles for wrinkle free packing . . . made especially for Garfinckel's from brown canvas weave duck with London tan leather binding. Ideal luggage for air travel. Women's and men's styles. A man's wardrobe case, $18.75. B. hat and shoe case, $17.75. C. women's case, $9.75. D. tray case, $18.75. E. overnight case, $8.75. F. women's wardrobe case, $14.75.

Luggage, Seventh Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street at Fourteenth

Charbert's

"HOLD EVERYTHING KIT"

A wonderful little kit that fits easily into any of your pocketbooks and carries all your beauty essentials. Especially handy for use at the beach. A bottle of Charbert's fragrance in each kit. Blue, black, brown, maroon. $1.

Toiletries, First Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street at Fourteenth

For luncheon or tea time at the club, dotted jacket over a smart white crepe frock woven with rayon and silk. White frocks with red, brown, or navy dotted jackets. Sizes 12 to 20. $29.95.

Third Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street at Fourteenth

Miss Morsell Voted Two Honors at Ogontz

Miss Mary Tudor Morsell, debutante daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Tudor Morsell, has just been voted the Smiling Girl Cup at Ogontz Junior College in Philadelphia. During May, Mary Tudor was elected maid of honor to the Queen of the May, and in giving her this second honor her class departed from a school tradition of many years, that no girl receive more than one honor from her class. The Ogontz school is celebrating its ninetieth commencement this month.

Suzanne Morsell, her sister, was elected Queen of the May last year at the National Cathedral School for Girls.

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Frosty White!
New as tomorrow's dawn . . . cool as crushed mint! $10.95
Exclusive Features Give You Exclusive Comfort
• Style changes to the newest and the latest thing...but comfort never varies in famous Selby Arch Preserver Shoes! These smart shoes have the exclusive, patented features that have brought comfort to millions! $9.95
SELBY . . . "the World's Greatest Name in Women's Shoes"
HAHN
Exclusively 1207 F Street

Wheeler-Eustis Wedding Set For June 29

Bride and Bridegroom Select Attendants For the Ceremony

Miss Jane Gaither Eustis and her fiance, George Yandes Wheeler, who marriage will take place on June 29, have selected the members of their wedding party. Their engagement was announced several months ago by the bride-elect's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Chotard Eustis. Mr. Wheeler is the son of Mrs. Carlos del Mar.

The wedding will take place at 4:30 o'clock in St. John's Church with the Rev. Oliver J. Hart officiating. A small reception will follow at the 1925 F Street Club. Miss Aileen Harris will serve as maid of honor, while Mrs. William North Sturtevant will act as matron of honor at the ceremony.

Bridesmaids will be Miss Marilynn Himes, Miss Sylvia Alexander, Mrs. A. Y. P. Garnett, jr., Miss Bruce Blakemore, of New Orleans, and Miss Marion Topping, of Milwaukee, Wis.

Tinsley Adams will be best man. To a man the Coeleb organization—of which the prospective bridegroom is a member—will serve as ushers. The group includes Middleton Train, Samuel Biddle, Charles McKenney, John Hamilton, Murray Preston, Edgar Kent Legg 3d, Grant Boss, A. Britton Browne, Randall Hagner, Gordon Brown, of Buffalo, N. Y., and Frank Hamilton, of Cincinnati.

Percy MacKaye To Visit Here

From Switzerland has come Percy MacKaye, famous dramatic poet, and his family, who landed in New York yesterday. They plan to leave shortly for Connecticut, but are expected to visit Washington soon. Mr. MacKaye was met by his brother, Benton MacKaye, of this city. The poet is a cousin of Mr. and Mrs. Frank B. Steele, who make their home here.

Arriving with their father were Robin MacKaye, his son, and two daughters, Miss Arvia MacKaye and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Barnes. Before her marriage Mrs. Barnes, the former Christie MacKaye, was well known in Washington, where she taught at Mount Vernon Seminary.

Mr. MacKaye was the author of "Wakefield," which was put on here several years ago during the bicentennial celebration. Other of his well-known works include "Canterberry Pilgrims" and "Tall Tales of the Kentucky Mountains," a compilation of Kentucky mountaineer folklore.

About the Town with DUDLEY HARMON

LINES INSPIRED by the epic and public garden party given at the British Embassy for the benefit of British war relief:

The penny spoon and the paper plate
Are tossed aside where a King once ate.
And little Junior's soaking wet,
He fell in the pool and isn't dry yet.

"Mama," a dozen kiddies scream,
"Ain't we gonna get some ice cream?"
"What's our hurry? Let's spend the day."
The shirtsleeved man and his best girl say.

Irma says the ballroom's swell.
And those roses—how nice they smell!
But lookit those columns—
aren't they queer?
That funny yellow marble must cost them dear.

Don't you think Lord Lothian's sweet?
He just urged me to be sure to eat.
So let's stand in line and get some tea.
Marveling at war's democracy.

WE ALWAYS THOUGHT the Argentine Embassy was pretty big, but didn't realize quite how enormous until the other day at Louise Stillwell's debut tea there. Pendelton Hogan was chatting with Miss Isabel Paul, of Philadelphia, when the Argentine Ambassador approached. So Mr. Hogan, not aware that Miss Paul had been staying at the embassy for four whole days, introduced them. It was quite all right, however, for up to that moment, what with all the confusion of preparing for a debut, they hadn't met.

THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS here whose countries are at war are split on whether or not to keep on attending parties. Some chiefs of mission have advised their staff not to; others say it's a good idea—show's a "chin up, we're not down yet" spirit.

THE TRANSATLANTIC CLIPPER isn't bringing dresses from Paris any more, it's reported. Senhora de Martins, attractive wife of the Brazilian Ambassador, has been getting her creations that way since the war began. One particularly lovely dress she ordered arrived just in time for the White House reception to the Diplomatic Corps.

A FEW random bouquets tossed in the direction of some debutantes:

Elysabeth Barbour, daughter of Senator and Mrs. Warren Barbour, should be congratulated on her perfect carriage. The tallest of the debs, she has the straightest back . . . Kitty Hill is the ideal assistant at a party; never does she stop work to get off in a corner and chat, but is ever present at your elbow with a plateful of sandwiches . . . Edith Huntington is another helpful one . . . Cynthia Dunn shakes hands with the 489th guest as enthusiastically as if he were the first . . . Popular Mildred Dunn sticks to soft drinks only at dances . . . I wish I were a deb, so that Mrs. Wallach Merriam or Mrs. Nathan Wyeth would take me under their wing.

Mrs. Vaughan On Way Here From Coast

Saw Mrs. Fortune, Her Daughter, Sail For Honolulu

Mrs. T. Wayland Vaughan has left La Jolla, Calif., to return to Washington after visiting in the West Coast village for ten days. She accompanied her daughter, Mrs. James Hunter Fortune, to California and saw her off to Honolulu on June 1, where she has gone to be with her husband, Lieut. Fortune, U. S. N., who is on the island during the war games.

Mrs. Vaughan formerly resided in La Jolla, where her husband, Dr. Vaughan, one of the world's foremost oceanographers, was until 1936 director of Scripps Institution of Oceanography, a branch of the University of California, located in the resort village just north of San Diego. Dr. Vaughan remained in Washington.

While in La Jolla Mrs. Vaughan was entertained by many of her friends, including Dr. and Mrs. Richard Fleming, Dr. and Mrs. Guy Fleming, Dr. and Mrs. Claude E. ZoBell, Dr. and Mrs. Eric Moberg, Dr. and Mrs. Roger Revelle and Dr. and Mrs. Stanley W. Chambers, all of the Scripps Institution colony.

Hugh Reillys Have Daughter

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Reilly, jr., are receiving congratulations upon the birth of a daughter on Memorial Day. Mrs. Reilly was the former Miss Jane Slater, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Slater.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

The Lithuanian Minister and Mme. Zadeikis will return this morning from Harrisburg, Pa., where they spent the week-end.

Dr. and Mrs. Harry J. Beech, who recently returned from Asheville, N. C., where they spent two weeks at the Asheville Country Club, left yesterday for Atlantic City, with Dr. Dudley King in the latter's airplane.

Mrs. Emlen Davies left Sunday night for her summer camp in Wisconsin. She will stop in Madison for a few days en route. She has closed her home at 2941 Massachusetts avenue and does not expect to return to Washington until the latter part of September.

Mrs. Thomas Cajigas have cards out for a luncheon at the Shoreham Hotel June 17 at 1 o'clock.

Miss Lisa Gardiner has left Washington for her summer home in New Hampshire where she will remain until September.

Herbert Little and Miss Ruby A. Black have cards out for an "at home" Sunday from 5 to 7 p. m., in honor of Helen Essary, newly elected president of the Women's National Press Club.

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KIMBALL PIANOS
W. W. Kimball Co., 721 11th St. N.W.

Mr. Pyle Says, "There's a Difference in
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21 Years Cleaning Rugs in Washington

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George Eastments Entertain For 200 on Golden Wedding

Celebrating their fiftieth wedding anniversary, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Eastment gathered in over 200 of their friends for a reception Sunday afternoon at their home, Hill View, in Silver Spring, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Eastment received in the living room before the rose-banked mantel. Also receiving was Mrs. Hugh L. Mason, sister of the hostess, who was matron of honor at the wedding 50 years ago. Mrs. Eastment wore a hyacinth blue chiffon gown with a full skirt trailing the floor. She carried an arm bouquet of yellow roses and delphinium gathered from her husband's garden. Mrs. Mason wore a rose lace and chiffon frock and a cluster of gardenias.

Mrs. W. C. Oliff, daughter of the hosts, received the guests and a son, George W. Eastment, jr., made the presentations. Two other daughters, Mrs. B. J. Gratama and Mrs. Charles Schultz, and Mrs. George W. Eastment, jr., daughter-in-law, presided at the tea table. Centering the table was a three-tiered wedding cake lettered in gold 1890—1940. Also on the table were gold candlabra as well bouquets of yellow roses and delphinia. Teatime refreshments were served.

On the spacious lawns, where canopies had been erected, two granddaughters, Miss Louise Eastment and Miss Barbara Eastment, presided at the punch bowls. Norton and Lendall Eastment and Richard Schultz, grandsons, also were present. An orchestra played throughout the afternoon.

Out of town guests included Capt. and Mrs. Hugh L. Mason, of Brookline, Conn.; Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Gratama, of Sansalito, Calif.; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bowling, Washington Bowling, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Bowling, Mr. and Mrs. George Bowling and Joseph Bowling, of Newport, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schultz, and Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Goddard, of Clinton, Md.; Mrs. Corbin Thompson, of Woodbridge, Va.; Miss Tonie Gray, of New York City; Mr. and Mrs. Spearman Lancaster, of Rock Point, Md. Mrs. Charles Lee and Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Lee, of New Cannon, Conn.; Mr. and Mrs. William Eastment, of Mount Carmel, Conn.; Judge and Mrs. John Adams, of Kalamazoo, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Baum, of Morris, Ill.; Mrs. Harry Norton, of Maquoketa, Iowa, and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Norton, of Davidsburg, Mich.

Rep. Parsons and Rep. Engelbright Attend Opening of Roadside Theater

Veteran bell ringers for the Roadside Theater, Representative Claude Parsons, of Illinois, and Representative Harry L. Engelbright, of California, were on hand last evening for the opening performance of the season. This traditional ceremony of ringing the cowbell to summon the audience to the first act was inaugurated some years back.

Always one of Washington's favorites, the Roadside Theater was packed last evening for the "melodrama," "The Sealed Well" or "What Will Not a Mother Dare?" The converted red barn, where the cast has performed for six seasons, is situated on Rockville pike.

Representative and Mrs. Engelbright had as their guests last evening Senator and Mrs. Ernest Lundeen. Among others in the audience were Representative and Mrs. John H. Tolan, the Sergeant at Arms of the House, and Mrs. Kenneth Romney, E. J. Stellwagon, Mr and Mrs. John H. Tolan, jr., Mr. and Mrs. James Ingebretsen, Mr and Mrs. Fletcher Plumley, Mr. and Mrs. William A. Weber, Herb Yocum, Frank F. Burnett, J. G. Pratt, Mr. and Mrs. Geoffrey Creyke, Mr. and Mrs. Frank S. Fowler Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Richard, Miss Eleanor Monohan and Mr. and Mrs. Merritt C. Batchelder.

Among those who have made reservations for later performances are F. I. Brooke, William Goff, Miss Grace Felker, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph E. Gude, Mrs. E. B. Sunday, Miss Murel Ortling, Murray Sheehan, Mrs. C. G. Woodburry, E. L. Schmidt, C. Fred Schreiner, R. T. Harrell and Miss Grace S. Lowry.

Miss Ruth Patton Will Be Married In Massachusetts

Invitations have been issued by Col. and Mrs. George Smith Patton, jr., for the wedding of their daughter, Miss Ruth Ellen Patton, to Lieut. James Willoughby, jr., on July 6 in Beverly Farms, Mass.

The couple will be married in St. John's Church, where both the bride-elect's mother and sister, Mrs. John Waters, were married. The ceremony will take place at 4 o'clock and will be followed by a reception at the home of her parents, Green Meadows, in Beverly Farms.

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36-INCH GREAT COATS OF GLITTERING
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ACTUAL $295 VALUES

Coats of this quality would usually sell for $295 in season, but you save because we made a thrilling purchase of superb hand picked Silver Fox pelts in advance of the mid-season demand! Every coat glitters with silver from neck to knees. Beautifully lined in rayon satins. Misses' sizes 12 to 18.

Buy on The Hecht Co. Budget Plan!
Small amount down. We store your coat without charge. Take all Summer to pay . . .

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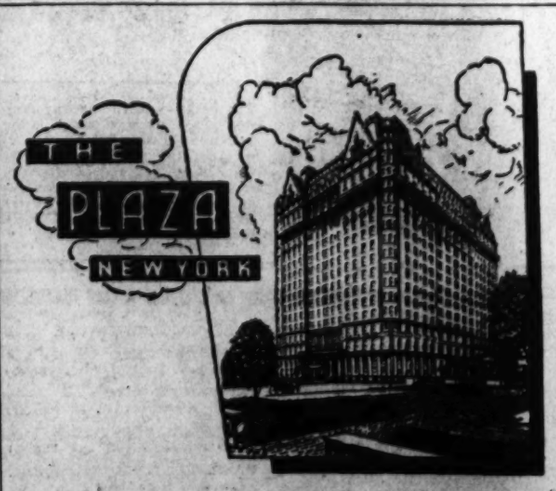

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Cool as a Frosted Limeade!
Rayon Jersey
WITH MATCHING TURBAN-HOOD
7.95

Everybody who sees it goes into raptures! There's everything about this dress to make you love it. Slimming . . . figure-flattering . . . packable.

Mother-of-pearl buttons the size of a half-dollar. Shirring placed with a knowing hand. The 'kerchief twists into a hood, turban or shawl. White or iced pink and blue, lush against your skin. Sizes range from 14 to 20.

Lansburgh's—Misses' Dress Shop—Second Floor

Tub-worthy Town Fashions for Women!
BAMBOO RAYON
SHEERS
7.95

Are you confronted by a seeming paradox? Do you like Summer frocks you can plop in the tub and yet have them dressy enough to go anywhere? Get several of these Bamboo sheers! Airy prints . . . delightful tailoring . . . feminine. Black, navy or copen on white. 16½ to 22½.

Lansburgh's—Women's Dress Shop—Second Floor

ENTIRE STORE AIR COOLED

Air Board and CAA Renew Feud Over Safety Regulations

Pilot's Death Causes Argument Over Beechcraft

Long smouldering differences between the Air Safety Board and the Civil Aeronautics Authority flared yesterday when the board accused the Authority of contributing to the death of an airplane pilot by failure to carry out one of its safety recommendations.

The Authority replied immediately that upon receipt of the recommendation it had taken action "to insure against the danger of recurring accidents to these planes." It had applied what it considered adequate restrictions, it said, upon planes of the types covered in the board's recommendation.

The disagreement between the Authority and its safety board was revealed by the board "after striving in vain to get action" on its "formal recommendation more than two two weeks ago that all Beechcraft planes be grounded because of a disastrous series of structural failures in flight." This failure, the board said in its recommendation, was "susceptibility . . . to destructive flutter in flight." The recommendation cited two fatal accidents in Beechcraft biplanes in May and June and asked the Authority to ground "all aircraft of this manufacturer having wing and aileron structure of the same design as that involved in these two accidents."

The authority replied that the board's recommendation referred "clearly" to Beechcraft types E-17 and F-17. May 25, the Authority said, it wired owners of all such types, ordering them not to fly above 160 miles an hour in smooth air, 140 miles an hour in rough air or at all on instruments.

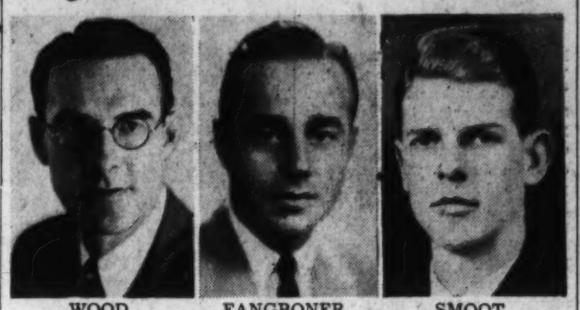
The next day, it said, it sent its own type E-17 Beechcraft to Wright Field, the Air Corps' research laboratory at Dayton, Ohio, for complete flutter tests.

The crash which impelled the Board to make public its recommendation and correspondence with the Authority was that in which Wallis C. Bird, sportsman pilot, was killed June 4 near Catskill, N. Y. His death, the board said, "clearly would have been avoided if the Authority had acted promptly to effectuate the board's recommendations" that Beechcrafts be grounded pending tests.

This plane, the Authority said in its reply yesterday, was a D-17, not covered in the recommendation. Nevertheless, a few hours after the crash, it "wired the owners of all Beechcraft of types B-17, C-17 and D-17 imposing the same limitations of speed and use previously placed on the newer models."

Beechcraft biplanes are manufactured by the Beech Aircraft Co., of Wichita, Kans. Walter H. Beech, a pioneer flier, is president of the firm.

A. Z. Wood Elected President Of Junior Board of Commerce



WOOD, *President*; FANGBONER, *First Vice President*; SMOOT, *Second Vice President*

MANN, *Secretary*; OEHMANN, *Treasurer*; LYON, *Counsel*

Officers of the Junior Board of Commerce

Capital Attorney to Serve as General Chairman of National Organization's Convention Before Taking Office July 1

A. Z. Wood, Washington attorney, has been elected president of the Junior Board of Commerce, to take office on July 1 for a year's term, the board of directors announced yesterday.

In the meantime Wood will serve as general chairman of the national convention of the United States Junior Chamber of Commerce, which is expected to bring more than 2,000 delegates here June 19-22.

Wood has been on the board of directors of the Junior Board here for two years and has served as its general counsel for several years. He was chosen by the directors to rewrite the organization's constitution and by-laws a year ago. He is a member of the taxation committee of the United States Junior Chamber of Commerce and a member of the small loans committee of the District of Columbia Bar Association.

He succeeds Minor Hudson.

Harold D. Fangboner, commercial manager of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co., was elected first vice president. He is a charter member of the Junior Board, having been chairman of the original organizing committee.

The new second vice president is Charles E. Smoot, attorney associated with C. Chester Caywood and Daniel Partridge 3d.

Secretary-elect is James D. Mann, assistant to the executive secretary of the National Industrial Traffic League. Paul B. Oehmann, certified public accountant, associated with the firm of J. Henry Oehmann, was elected treasurer.

The new general counsel is Richard K. Lyon, attorney. The following were elected to the board of directors: James S. Beattie, Hartford E. Bealer, Howard deFranceaux, Preston W. Grant, L. W. Lawder, Hugh B. Nesbitt, jr., Stanley Pearson and Millard F. West, jr.

Italians Fire Ship In St. Lawrence, Scuttle Two Others

Ottawa, June 10 (AP).—The Italian steamer Capo Noli, 3,921 tons, was run aground and set afire in the St. Lawrence River tonight to prevent her falling into the hands of the Royal Canadian Navy, which seized the crew and began fighting the fire.

The ship sailed from Montreal yesterday afternoon, followed by the Canadian minesweeper Bras D'Or, which closed in when the word came that the Canadian Parliament had voted for a state of war between Canada and Italy. Ten miles west of Rimouski and 180 miles east of Quebec, the Italian crew ran their vessel aground on Bic Island and set fires to it.

The men of the little Bras D'Or boarded the Capo Noli and seized the Italians, turning them over to Royal Canadian mounted policemen ashore.

Italians Scuttle 2 Merchant Ships

La Linea, Spain (Tuesday), June 11 (AP).—Two Italian merchant ships, the 10,000-ton Ophelia and the 2,000-ton Numbolia, were scuttled by their crews in Gibraltar waters late yesterday when they heard by radio news that Italy had gone to war. Half of the crew of the Numbolia was picked up by British boats and interned. All the others reached Spanish soil.

Mrs. Lodge Improves At Hospital Here

Mrs. Henry Cabot Lodge, jr., wife of the Republican Senator from Massachusetts, was reported "getting along fine" at Garfield Hospital yesterday.

She was admitted to the hospital Sunday night after a sudden illness. Their home is at 3337 N street northwest.

Three District Students on Board Of G.W. Weekly

Three students from the metropolitan area have been named to membership on the board of editors of The University Hatchet, weekly publication at George Washington University.

Sue Burnett, of 1204 Newton street northeast, Irwin Nathanson, of 3623 Ordway street northwest, and Ira Brown, of 3851 North Second street, Arlington, Va., all members of this year's board, will serve in the same capacity during the next school year. Nathanson is also business manager.

Other members of the board include Bruce Skaggs, of St. Clairsville, Ohio, Helen Carstarphen, of Long Island, N. Y. and Abe Simon, of Staten Island, N. Y. The last two are new appointees.

Of seven students appointed to the senior staff of The Hatchet, four are local students. They are Melvin Bers, of 1038 Fourth street northeast, Rose Ellen Dobbyn, of 1017 Girard street northeast, Gretchen Hill, of 211 Rosemary street, Chevy Chase, Md., and Caro Parkinson, of 3707 Military road northwest.

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$1.09 Pint
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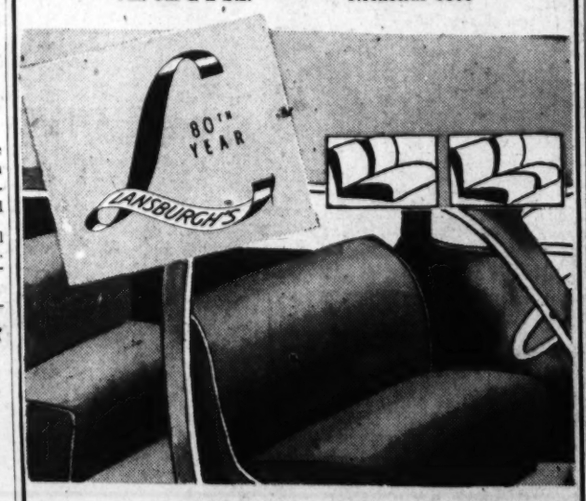

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- *Pre-shrunk cotton crash**
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Protect your clothes and your car upholstery by slipping on these covers. They go on in a jiffy. Will fit coach and tudor sedan; coupe and divided back coach; rear and front seats of a sedan and coupe. Choice of wine, blue or natural color.

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Lansburgh's—Notions Dept.—Street Floor

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WORLD'S FAIR 1940—If you are coming this year, make your reservations now. Special attention to groups. No increase in prices during the Fair.

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NEW YORK
P. A. Muschenheim, President
R. K. Christenberry, General Mgr.

The Federal Diary:

Geo. McNulty to Head Rogge's 'Circuit Riders'

By Edward Ryan

George Mc Nulty, who has resigned his job as general counsel for the Wage-Hour Division, will go into the Justice Department as chief of a new "circuit rider" organization to tighten Federal law enforcement.

McNulty, it was learned, will be assistant to John Rogge, Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Criminal Division, who led the Government's probe of the Louisiana scandals.

Rogge is working now on setting up the "circuit riders" program, proposed partly as a result of the Louisiana investigation. The program calls for putting one Justice Department attorney in each of the Nation's ten judicial circuits.

Their assignment would be to keep in close touch with local district attorneys and judges in each district and help find methods for bringing Federal laws to work on "trouble spots."

To Urge War on Graft

One of their chief tasks, it was reported, would be to point out to local enforcement officers the possibilities for using the Federal laws to strike at political graft, as was done in Louisiana.

At the same time they would be able to make sure that the facilities of the Justice Department would be tapped when local prosecutors needed them.

Rogge's program, officials said, is expected to be in operation before the end of this month. The 10 circuit riders, it was explained, would be valuable in coordinating the Justice Department's drive against espionage and sabotage in the field.

McNulty has headed the Wage-Hour Division's legal staff since May of last year when he was promoted from associate general counsel to succeed Calvert McGruder, appointed to the United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit.

A native of St. Louis, Mo., McNulty came to Washington in 1933 to join the legal staff of the NRA. He was counsel to the LaFollette Civil Liberties Committee during the "Little Steel" investigation. He served with the Securities and Exchange Commission before going to the Wage-Hour Division.

Rufus Poole, now associate general counsel at Wage Hour, is expected to get the general counsel post, officials said. He is a former assistant solicitor of the Interior Department, and he helped draft the Wage and Hour Law.

President Roosevelt yesterday signed a bill to permit civil service employes who are promoted to postmaster jobs to retain the accumulations of sick leave and annual leave earned on their old jobs. The measure gives the same benefits to postmasters now in office who lost their leave savings when they were promoted.

An open meeting for Agriculture Department employes, planned by Local 2 of the United Federal Workers, will be held at 4 p. m. tomorrow in the South Building Auditorium, to protest threatened pay slashes.

Union officials, in a bulletin announcing the meeting, said that the average salary cut for each Agriculture employe would be $223.80 under the proposal of Senator Byrd (Democrat), of Virginia, to trim 10 per cent from Government expenses outside of the defense program and fixed charges.

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MEASURE THE VALUE BY THE NEW-CAR PRICE

LOCAL DELIVERED PRICES 1940 GENERAL MOTORS CARS

	BUSINESS COUPE	SPORT COUPE	CONVERTIBLE COUPE	2 DOOR TOURING SEDAN	4 DOOR TOURING SEDAN	CONVERTIBLE PHAETON
PRICE OF CAR						
TRANSPORTATION CHARGE						
CASH DELIVERED PRICE OF CAR						
OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT & ACCESSORIES						
TOTAL CASH DELIVERED PRICE						

OUR ACTUAL PRICES APPEAR ON CHARTS DISPLAYED IN OUR SHOWROOMS

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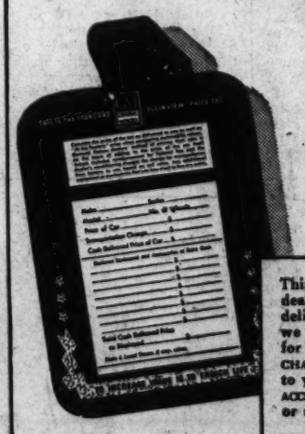
"TO INCREASE VALUE IS TO ENRICH LIFE"

Look for the wall chart before you buy and
- Know what you're paying;
- Know what you're getting;
- See the value in the car;
- See all items in the price.

HOW do you judge the "deal" you make when you buy a new car—by what you get for your old car, or by the *value* you receive for the actual *money difference* paid out?

If you put trade-in allowance first—be careful of what the trade calls a "pack."

A "pack" is an extra amount slipped into the final delivered price quoted you to allow the dealer to "up" his used-car allowances. It makes you *think* you're driving a better bargain—but you may find you actually pay out even *more* in the end. The dealer who "packs" may *give* you more for the old car—but he *asks more for the new one!*



This is the standard price tag used by General Motors dealers to show what makes up the prices of new cars delivered to customers. "PRICE OF CAR" means the price we charge for the car itself, including reimbursement for Federal Tax and conditioning—"TRANSPORTATION CHARGE" means a charge for transportation from factory to you, based on rail rates—"OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES" means the charge for any extra equipment or accessories you elect to buy.

So the smart way to buy is to judge value by the new-car price, not simply the trade-in allowance.

Get *itemized* delivered prices such as we General Motors dealers give you on our "plainview" price chart and price tag.

They show the charge for the car itself; the charge for transportation, based on rail rates; our charge for any extra equipment or accessories you may elect to buy.

Subtract our trade-in allowance, and you have the *money difference* the new car costs you. That's the real measure of the "deal" you have made.

Thus our "plainview" pricing helps you protect yourself against "packed" prices. You buy on *value* instead of trade-in allowances that may be artificially inflated.

Why not drop in and learn more about how it works?

BEFORE YOU BUY, BE SURE THE FINANCE CHARGES SATISFY YOU

WASHINGTON
ADDISON CHEVROLET SALES, INC. 1522 14th St., N. W.
ARCADE PONTIAC CO. 7437 Irving St., N.W.
BARRY-PATE MOTOR CO., INC. (Chevrolet) 1130 Connecticut Ave., N. W.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO., INC. (Oldsmobile, Cadillac-La Salle) 1222 22nd St., N. W.
COAST-IN, INC. 407 Florida Ave., N. E. (Pontiac)
KEARNEY OLDSMOBILE CO. 7 New York Ave., N.E.

WASHINGTON—Cont.
EMERSON & ORME 17th & M Sts., N. W. (Buick)
FLOOD MOTOR CO. 4221 Connecticut Ave. (Pontiac)
STANLEY H. HORNER, INC. 1539 14th St., N. W. (Buick)
MANDELL CHEVROLET CO., INC. 1234 Good Hope Road, S. E.
McKEE SERVICE CENTER 1260 22nd, N. W. (Pontiac)
McMAHON CHEVROLET, INC. 6323 Georgia Ave.
OURISMAN CHEVROLET SALES CO., INC. 610 H St., N. E.

WASHINGTON—Cont.
POHANKA SERVICE 1126 20th St., N. W. (Oldsmobile)
STOHLMAN CHEVROLET, INC. 3307 M St., N. W.

ALEXANDRIA, VA.
AERO AUTO CO., INC. 1101 King St. (Chev., Cad.-La S.,
KING STREET PONTIAC CO. 1701 King St.
RESSLER MOTORS 1705 Mt. Vernon Ave. (Oldsmobile)
TEMPLE MOTOR CO. 1800 King St. (Buick)

ARLINGTON, VA.
OLMSTEAD MOTOR CO., INC. 3101 Wilson Blvd. (Oldsmobile)

BETHESDA, MD.
CHEVY CHASE MOTOR CO., INC. (Chevrolet)

COVINGTON MOTOR CO., INC. 6001 Wisconsin Ave. (Buick)

CHEVY CHASE, MD.
COMMUNITY MOTORS, INC. 6621 Wisconsin Ave. (Oldsmobile)

CLARENDON, VA.
KENYON PECK, INC. (Chevrolet)

EAST FALLS CHURCH, VA.
MAKELY MOTOR CO., INC. (Chev.)

HYATTSVILLE, MD.
HYATTSVILLE AUTO & SUPPLY CO. 123 Maryland Ave. (Buick)

LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO. (Chev., Olds.)

ROSSLYN, VA.
H. J. BROWN PONTIAC, INC. 1918 N. Moore St.
WINDRIDGE & HANDY, INC. 2015 N. Moore St. (Buick)

SILVER SPRINGS, MD.
MANN MOTORS, INC. (Oldsmobile, Cadillac-La Salle) 8129 Georgia Ave.
THE WILLIS MOTOR CO. Georgia Ave. at Viaduct (Buick)
WILSON MOTOR CO. 8400 Georgia Ave. (Pontiac)
THE WOLFE MOTOR CO., INC. (Chevrolet)

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Curb Liquor 'Abuses,' Asks House Unit

Subcommittee Urges End of Price Cutting And Earlier Closing Of Package Stores

By James D. Secrest

A special subcommittee of the House District Committee yesterday called upon the Alcoholic Beverage Board and the District Commissioners to adopt regulations designed to curb certain abuses in the sale of liquor in Washington.

The report, submitted by Representative Eberharter (Democrat), of Pennsylvania, to Chairman Randolph, recommends earlier closing hours of package stores, reduction in the 400 Class A licensees, curbs on price cutting and injudicious advertising, stricter enforcement and the right of appeal to the District Court from all of the ABC board's rulings.

While recommending a further and more orderly investigation of the National Capital's liquor trade, the subcommittee found no substantial evidence to support charges of witnesses that liquor is being sold to minors or that telephone orders are being abused in this connection.

The subcommittee suggested that the present ban on serving on-sale liquor to persons standing at the bar might be repealed as it "adds nothing toward sobriety or order."

No "Flagrant Abuses"

The question of substituting a Government dispensary system for the present marketing of liquor was discussed pro and con in the report, but the subcommittee refrained from taking sides on the ground that the subject had not been explored sufficiently.

While finding no "flagrant abuses" in the sale of spirits, the subcommittee warned that if they should develop "many serious-minded citizens would take up the matter in behalf of an effort to restore prohibition to the District."

The preliminary report drafted by Chairman Eberharter was altered and in some cases modified by the subcommittee, it is understood, especially in its criticism of the ABC board. The final draft contains no criticism of Thomas E. Lodge, board chairman, except in review of adverse testimony.

Other members of the subcommittee are: Representatives Schulte (Democrat), of Indiana; Hunter (Democrat), of Ohio; Dirksen (Republican), of Illinois, and Shafer (Republican), of Michigan.

"Room for Improvement"

The subcommittee said that because of its "limited powers" it had been "unable to develop positive proof of a real basis for the general feeling which undoubtedly exists that an element in the industry here exercises an undesirable influence and is inimical to a proper administraton and enforcement of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Act. The element referred to is purely local in character."

"The criticism of the board's conduct of its hearings leads your committee to suggest that there is room for improvement in that regard," the report held.

Expressing the opinion that the ABC board is "unquestionably a quasi-judicial body," the subcommittee recommended that the right of appeal should be allowed "in all cases involving revocation and suspension of permits and that such appeal should lie in the United States District Court. Such appeal should be a trial de nova, bond for costs being a requirement."

The report stated that it was "the preponderant opinion of the committee that injudicious advertising and the undue display of advertising signs might have the effect of encouraging the consumption of alcoholic beverages and should probably be restricted.

10 P. M. Closing Favored

The subcommittee said that the question of prohibiting the advertising of liquor prices requires further study.

Closing hours for "package" stores were recommended at 10 p. m. on week nights, except Saturday when the stores would remain open until midnight.

The "great majority," the subcommittee found, "feel that modern conditions are such that 2 a. m. Sunday morning" as a closing hour for bars at hotels, clubs and restaurants "would not be objectionable or create any additional social problems."

The subcommittee suggested that the sale of beer and wine should be prohibited until 1 p. m. on Sundays and commented that "it seems illogical that liquor may be sold between the hours of midnight Sunday and 2 a. m. Monday."

Testimony of the sale of adulterated liquor was discussed in the report, and while the subcommittee found no evidence that the practice is widespread a regulatory curb was proposed.

"Combination" Stores Held Mistake

While pointing out that the Police Department considered at least 20 police, instead of the present eight or ten, were needed to enforce the ABC act, the subcommittee said: "This in itself indicates that enforcement is not all that could be desired."

The subcommittee discussed the adverse testimony with regard to "combination" liquor stores and suggested "that a mistake was made in granting a license to this type of establishment in the first instance." However, the report made no recommendation and pointed out that these stores "have a considerable capital investment and consideration to this factor must be given."

The subcommittte declared that "it is apparent that 400 Class A or 'package' stores are too many and some method must be found and placed in effect which will materially reduce that number." The report states that no proof was found to substantiate "the general belief that large sums of money are being paid for the transfer of liquor licenses."

Testimony showed, the report said, "without question that the cutting of liquor prices is almost universal in the District and has become a serious problem."

Defense Program to Offer More Opportunity For Women in Industry, Secretarial Class Told

Post Staff Photo

FIVE THEY'RE GOING TO MISS—Their secretarial training complete, Nancy Ensor, Evelyn Birrel, Betty Brandt, Harrie Borjes and Mary Lee Carter (left to right) last night received diplomas at commencement exercises of the Washington School for Secretaries

More opportunities for women "to advance in the industrial world and to compete on an equal basis with men," because of the vast defense program and the prospects of South American trade developments, were predicted by H. R. Baukhage, radio commentator, last night in the commencement address for the Washington School of Secretaries.

"Without a war to dam up the forces of liberalism, there is almost no limit to the possibilities which your generation can attain," he told the group at the exercises in the Mayflower Hotel ballroom.

He compared the status of women in this democracy with the lot of European women in warring countries. "When the Nazis came into power, they pushed back the clock 100 years or so, as far as women were concerned," said Baukhage, who is National Broadcasting Company's commentator on national and international affairs.

He said the German women were first expected to stay in their homes. Then the country "began to need labor in munitions factories and today more women are at work than in this country, and thousands of married women are forced to work in factories," he added.

"I hope you will escape war, and I think you will," he said.

A group of girls from the New York classrooms of the school came down to take part in last night's exercises here. The Rev. C. Gresham Marmion, jr., assistant rector of St. Alban's Church, gave the invocation. The glee club sang.

The graduates were:

List of Graduates

Helen A. Ahl, Virginia F. Allen, Martha V. Apperson, Ruth L. Apple, Antoinette Ames, Lillian Anderson, *Katherine Antoniades.

Edna Back, *Adelaide Bailey, Ethel Barnard, *Helen Barker, Minnetta Barnes, Vera A. Barrett, Julia Co. Bass, Dorothy A. Beam, *Margaret Becker, Eleanor Berti, *Ruth H. Billman, Evelyn Frances Birrel, *Lynda A. Bissel, Jean Black, Harrie Borjes, Mary A. Boteler, Edna Boulton, Mary E. Bradley, *Marian B. Brady, Elisabeth E. Brandt, Frances L. Brown, Virginia Brown, *Mildred D. Browne, Frances D. Buck, Marie I. Buscher, *Shirley L. Byers.

Lois Campbell, Antoinette Cannavale, Laura Capobianco, Vera Carlson, Mary L. Carter, Catherine P. Casey, Peggye Casey, Bernis Christensen, Jean Coffman, Janet Coleman, Dorothy Colin, Ruby Combs, Gloria Comeforo, Eleanor Conn, *Josephine Cosimano.

*Ida Jeanne Dagger, Lucienne Dansciere, Zelma Dalleinne, E. Jean Davis, Jessie Davis, Bertha E. Dehler, Martha B. deLathouder, Sylvia DeLitto, Livia M. Demian, Mary Devine, Katherine E. Dewey, *Lydia DiBrienza, *Marian R. Diehl, Anne Dierkop, Sue A. Diest, Jean Dissory, Frances C. Diss, Helen Doherty, Marianne C. Donohoe, Dorothy Dowdy, *Ethel Drivdahl, Jeanne Dubendorf, Virginia A. Duehring.

Reidun Eieland, Irene Ellenburg, Marjorie Elliott, Betty J. Ellis, Ruth M. Ellis, Nancy J. Enser, Sarah J. Evans, *Patricia Federmann, Martha E. Ferguson, Margaret Fiek, Mary C. Fiett, Richard L. Flippo, Ann Flynn, Margaret L. Fox, Phyllis M. Frantz, Helen Freer.

*Victoria Garlan, *Ann Gaston, Lulu George, Frances M. Good, Jean Greer, Neva M. Gue, Constance Gustavson, Joan M. Hallerab, Sallie S. Hanger, Frances O. Hansford.

*Dorothy Haus, Robert Haynie, Flora Elizabeth Heinz, Helen Heliotis, *Lorraine Hirtle, Mary K. Hermanson, Margaret Herron, Jane I. L. Hilsee, *Anna C. Hoffman, Barbara Jean Howard, Barbara Jeanne Howard, Loretta Huestis, Dorothy Hunt, Marion Hunter.

*Elizabeth Innis, Ruth L. Ilez, *Ruth Jaeger, *Martha Jatoft, Josephine S. Jenkins, Helen Johansen, Yvonne D. Johnson, Alice G. Jones, Ruth Kelly, Ruth A. Knollenberg, Luellyn Mae Knox, *Dorothy Koppe, Genevieve Krawes, Katryna Lee Kritzer, *Alice Kuntz, Virginia Kyle.

*Margaret O. Lentz, *Margaret Leon, *Catherine Lindenfelser, Helen Lneming, M. Violetta MacDonald, *Marie Maier, *Lillian Mancke, Joan Marks, Ann Marra, *Velma Marra, Anne Martin, Marion V. Martin, *Madelaine M. Matchett, Mary Matthews, Jennie Maslinsly, *Doris Mayer, Barbara McCann, Sue P. McCann, Mary M. McConnell, Claire McGee, Lavina McLaren.

Doris Mehl, Eleanore Melcher, Sophie M. Meredith, Fairy Middlebrook, Opal Miller, Patricia M. Mims, Pauline Minner, Agostini Moffett, Gladys Moore, Mary L. Moore, *Carmel Morin, Annette Murphy, Jane Myers, Betty A. Mertz, Minnie M. Money.

Margaret Najar, Ellen Nash, Eileen Newton, *Elsie Nelson, *Iris E. Nichols, Jeanette O'Connor, *Hester N. Olson, Clare O'Neill, Marion Ortlieb, *Margaret Ostle, *Patricia K. Parks, Mary B. Person, Pearl Pfeiffer, Kathryn A. Pierson, Margaret Pixley, Helen Potocnik, Mary Powers, Mary P. Powell, Shirley Pyle, Mona B. Quell.

Nancy M. Ralls, Margaret Regan, Alice Rhoades, Virginia Rice, Dorothy J. Ritter, Marcia Roberts, Lucille A. Richards, Mary R. Robertson, Doris J. Rocklin, Mary K. Robinson, Amelia Rosenbusch, *Betty Ray, Nellie D. Rush, Jean Ryan, *Frances Sapienza, *Irene Schweininger.

Jo Anne Schetter, *Maria L. Schrodt, *Dorothye G. Scott, *Lillie Mae Segara, Olive H. Shadrick, Frances Shafer, *Agnes F. Shapter, Barbara Shaw, Ara Short, Ann R. Shreve, Dorothy Shumaker, *Ellen Simpich, Winnifred Skillings, Harrie A. Smith, Margaret S. Smith, Winifred L. Smith, Dorothy J. Souder, Eleanor G. Souder, *Dorothy P. Spencer, Virginia Stallings, Joan P. Steele, Betty L. Steinhauer, Polly Stephenson, *Helen D. Stern, *Theresa B. Stevens, Ruth H. Street, *Delia Surrett, *Julia Svoboda, Lillianne M. Swindlehurst.

Cornelia Thirpen, Henrietta H. Thomson, *Helen W. Thour, *Marion Treybal, Ruth L. Trefry, Mary E. Troy, Marie Udilljak, Grace Vest, Marguerite Voight, Marion Vossler, *William F. Van Hoy, Patricia A. Watkins, Lila Wead, Sarah Josephine Wells, *Betty White, Jeanette Wildman, Ann Wise, Edith Wise, Elizabeth Wise, *Marjorie Wood, Sylvia Wood, *Vivian Wood, Geraldine ZeBornick.

*Honor graduates.

Rally Tonight To Champion Tolerance

Religious Leaders To Speak; Farley Message to Be Read

Postmaster General Farley will join with religious leaders of the Nation here today in a conference dedicated to the preservation of religious liberty in the United States.

A message from Farley, representing the Catholic faith, will be read, and Jewish and Protestant clergymen will address a mass meeting in Constitution Hall at 8 p. m. as part of "A Nation-wdie Conference on Religious Liberty," sponsored by the Emergency Committee on Religious Liberty.

Other speakers will be Dr. Charles Clayton Morrison, of Chicago, editor of the Christian Century; Dr. Samuel McCrea Cavert, of New York, general secretary of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, and Rabbi Louis L. Mann, of Chicago. The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Episcopal Bishop of Washington, will preside.

The conference will open at 10:45 a. m., at Calvary Baptist Church, Eighth and H streets northwest, with seminars on war, chaplains, the state and church, social security, taxation and unifying denominational action.

The committee sponsoring the conference, composed of more than 600 religious leaders, announced the purpose of the conference was "to define and to defend religious liberty, and to do this without prejudice toward any group and with good will toward all men, whatever may be the views they hold."

Religious liberty, it was declared, is "the ultimate ground of all lasting democratic institutions" and "a common devotion to it by all religious faiths affords the unique and successful basis for common devotion for the spiritual unity and the harmonious cooperation this country now so greatly needs."

16,000 Youths Launch Drive For Jobs in D.C.

A gigantic jobhunt, to uncover employment possibilities for the 16,000 unemployed District youths, was launched last night by the Washington Youth Council in cooperation with the National Youth Administration and several social agencies.

First step of the campaign will be the enrollment of the 16,000 in a systematic search for work opportunities for each other.

The drive was inaugurated at a meeting of the Youth Council with the heads of local social agencies at the Y. W. C. A. Building at Seventeenth and K streets northwest. Half a dozen young people, with varied job-seeking experiences, related the stories of their unsuccessful searches for work.

The city-wide job-hunting scheme grew out of a suggestion made by one youth, who told of a similar setup in New York City.

The proposal received enthusiastic support from the members of the panel, which included Arthur Miller, dirctor of the District N. N. A.; Miss Marie Gurley, of the District Employment Center; E. A. Drumm, of the Y. M. C. A.; Miss Dorothy Height, of the Y. M. C. A., and Huge Wolter, of the Council of Social Agencies.

The meeting was the first of a week of demonstrations to sell Congress the idea of passing the American Youth Act at this session.

Charles Odell was elected president of the Youth Council at the meeting. Other officers include Thelma Dale, vice president; Margaret Ostrov, secretary and Frances Beacock, treasurer.

Northeast Businessmen

One thousand Northeast Washington children who possess "Good Teeth Club" certificates will attend a motion picture at the Apollo Theater at 3 p. m. today. The party is sponsored by the Northeast Businessmen's Association as an incentive to youngsters to take care of their teeth.

'Alcoholics Anonymous, Inc.,' Can Cure, Drunks Are Told

If you are a sot and admit it, but don't like it, Alcoholics Anonymous, Inc., can cure you.

This was the message brought last night to the District's leading prohibitionists, the United Dry Forces, composed of representatives of all Washington dry organizations, at their meeting in the Y. M. C. A. Building at Eighteenth and G streets northwest.

The 40 teetotalers present were not being solicited to try the cure. They were asked by F. D. Shafer, Washington automobile salesman, to submit the names of friends, relatives, or acquaintances who are alcohol addicts.

Shafer told them that "a Brooklyn, N. Y., drunk had a spiritual experience four years ago, and Alcoholics Anonymous, Inc., was formed." It is an organization of several hundred habitual drunkards, 65 of them in Washington, formed to cure each other of the drinking habit. Other branches are in Hartford, Providence, Philadelphia and Cleveland.

A dozen of the Washington members are women, Shafer said. To be admitted to membership, the inebriate must (a) have a sincere desire to stop drinking, (b) have tried and failed to cure himself, (c) admit the existence of a power greater than himself, and (d) place himself spiritually in the hands of this power with faith in its ability to keep him sober.

St. John's High Presents 7 With Diplomas

Edward Redman Wins 7 Awards; H.N. Munhall Receives 5 Prizes

Seventy-six students were presented diplomas last night at the fifty-third annual graduation exercises of St. John's College High School, held in Memorial Continental Hall.

Outstanding among the graduates were Edward James Redman, who won seven student awards, and Herbert N. Munhall, jr., who was awarded five prizes.

The program included a valedictory by Glen J. Goepenick; an address by Dr. Joseph L. B. Murray, dean of Georgetown University School of Dentistry, and music by the St. John's College Band. The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Edward L. Buckey, rector of St. Matthew's Cathedral, presided.

List of Graduates

Edward Lee Arapian, Francis Xavier Barry, Joseph Edward Brogan, David Joseph Burke, Robert Francis Bussink, John Kershaw Carrington, William Charles Casper, Frank Duvall Christmas, Peter Carroll Clawson, James Sinclair Cordua, Joseph John Corrado, Walter David Cowan, jr., James Joseph Daly, William Wallace Deane, Francis James Denny, John Conroy Dougherty, Frank Ginechesi Engler, Joseph Thomas Fahey, jr., John Marvin Fealy, Donald Francis Fitzpatrick, Joseph Henry Flynn, Edwin Francis Foverty, jr., John Thomas Fowler, jr., John Joseph Gallagher, Francis Victor Gardner, Henry James Greenville, Raymond Edward Griffin, William Leahy Howard, William Calvin Humphrey, Harold Paul Kelly, jr., James Dester Kennedy, William Gail Keyworth, Glen John Koepenick, Joseph Martin Krafft, Raymond Francis deLadurantaye, Lawrence Ramon Langley, John Paul Leach, Wallace Thomas Leon.

John Joseph Luby, Adlai Stevenson Masee, Joseph Patrick Mahoney, Francis Glen Malcom-Hollis, Fred John Mayer, Robert Charles Mayer, Mor James McCarthy, John James McDonnell, jr., Harry Joseph McGinnis, jr., William Robert McGinniss, Henry Hunt McKee, John Kevin McMahon, John Joseph McNeill, James Frank Moulton, Herbert Nicholas Munhall, jr., Franklyn Gray Norris, Ralph Vincent O'Brien, Thomas Emmett O'Dea, Francis Xavier Payne, Harry Joseph Pizza, Edward Anthony Pope, Charles Lennon Price, Jose Luis Ramos, Edward James Redman, Daniel Laurence Ring, George Rinehart Salb, jr., Geifredo Dominic Sanasione, John Lorenzo Silvestro, George William Simons, James Sharpe Stanton, Edgar Russell Stribling, William Lee Strister, John Matthew Taff, Jerome Wathen Tarleton, Joseph Anthony Unsina, jr., Richard Anthony Valenti, William Lynn Van Nuys, Irvin George Von Wald.

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8x10 }
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Coupon, Value 50c
This coupon may be used in partial payment for any cleaning and storage order amounting to $2.00 or more.
This Offer Expires June 15th

Van Zandt Asks Surplus Be Sent Allies

Republican Says Defense Work Will Tax U. S. Facilities

Declaring that "the job of our own national defense" and help in militarizing South American countries will probably tax "our industries to the fullest," Representative Van Zandt (Republican), of Pennsylvania, in an address last night urged that only "our surplus supplies" be sent to Europe.

"We have a Sixth Column in this country—individuals who say that we should declare war," Van Zandt said at the Flag Day celebration sponsored by the Rhode Island Avenue Citizens' Association.

"Don't let the Sixth Column lead you astray . . . This war belongs in Europe and should stay over there," he said.

Van Zandt, principal speaker on the program in Sherwood Hall, declared that "we have some Fifth Columnists in our own Government departments."

Lieut. Col. Peyton G. Nevitt of the District National Guard said "we hope to have the units (of the National Guard) developed to full strength as conditions require." He said that "as the President may direct, the training will be intensified."

The program opened with the advancing of the colors by men from the District National Guard; Bunker Hill Post, George Washington Post No. 1 and Cathedral Post of the American Legion; Follow-Me Defense Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars; Troop No. 44, Girl Scouts; Troop 99, Boy Scouts; The National Guard of Honor of the American Legion also took part.

National Gateway

The National Gateway Citizens Association called last night for drainage of "Brickyard Pool" on Hickey lane, extension of New York avenue northeast, which was described as "an attractive nuisance for children."

A number of children have been drowned there in recent years and the pool furthermore serves as a breeding place for mosquitoes, it was declared at the meeting, held at Christ Church, Twenty-eighth and Douglas streets northeast.

The association also called for a stop sign to prevent street cars from entering New York avenue between First street and Florida avenue northeast without warning and for new trees between Franklin and Evarts streets northeast.

New officers installed were: Everett Evans, president; Bennett G. Miller, vice president; Mrs. Nold, secretary; Walter S. Ahlberg, treasurer, and L. M. Green, financial secretary.

Green and J. Fairburn were named delegates to the Northeast Conference of Citizens Associations, and Evans and Mrs. Nold delegates to the Federation of Citizens Associations.

Hillcrest

Hillcrest Citizens Association, at its closing meeting of the season last night, voted to request from the Public Utilities Commission direct bus service between Hillcrest and Anacostia.

The association reiterated its request to the director of vehicles and traffic for a change in the location of stop signs at the intersection of Alabama and Branch avenues southeast, and for the stationing of a policeman there on Saturdays and Sundays until a traffic light can be installed.

At the meeting in East Washington Baptist Church, the following committees were named: Nominating, Leon Scott, H. L. Grampp, J. J. MacGregor, Leroy Mack; committee for the celebration at the Sousa Bridge opening, Grampp, Mack, MacGregor, Arthur Robinson and Charles Foster.

Southeast Businessmen

The Southeast Businessmen's Association expressed opposition last night to a proposed colored slum clearance project on Alabama avenue southeast, near Hillcrest, declaring it would reduce the value of nearby property.

The association, meeting at the Donohoe Real Estate Co., 314 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, suggested a white United States Housing Authority project there as an alternative.

Another resolution asked for adequate sewers in the recently developed Randle Highlands section, particularly in the Mount Dome area.

Piney Branch

The Piney Branch Citizens Association last night reaffirmed its position that Wilson Teachers College should be located in its area instead of Abbott Vocational School by adopting a resolution of the Petworth Association to that effect.

A second resolution from Petworth, recommending that Allison street from Georgia avenue to Sixteenth street northwest be placed in good repair also was adopted. The association appointed a committee to take up with the Capital Transit Co. the matter of improving bus service along Sixteenth street by adding buses, effecting more frequent service and using better equipment.

Cash for Your OLD GOLD
How would you like cash for all the useless trinkets that are lying about the house. Selingers will pay the
Highest Cash Prices
for all your old gold or silver rings, pins, watches, even dental gold.
Selinger's
818 F ST. N.W.

Eight G. W. Students Initiated By Phi Beta Kappa Chapter

Post Staff Photo

ORDER OF THE COIF, honorary legal society of George Washington University law school, last night initiated 17 new members at a banquet in the Raleigh Hotel. Attorney General Jackson (left), guest speaker, is shown with John W. Jackson (center), chapter president, and William C. Van Vleck, dean of the law school

Eight George Washington University students were initiated into Phi Beta Kappa last night when the Alpha Chapter met on the university campus for its annual banquet.

Initiated were Emily Allen, Sue Burnett, Carter Bowen, Ira Brown, Florence James, Betty Kossow, Norman Pronko, and Doris Ludwig. President Cloyd H. Marvin, of the university, welcomed members to the society. Prof. George W. Stone, jr., spoke on "An American Scholarly Project, 1940."

The following Alpha Chapter officers were reelected: Dean Henry Grattan Doyle, president; Dean Robert W. Bolwell, vice president; Miss Florence Mears, secretary; Miss Edith Mortenson, treasurer; Prof. Howard Merryman, historian; Carter Bowen, student marshal.

A group of 17 George Washington Law School graduating students at the same time were initiated into membership in the Order of the Coif, honorary legal society of the university, at a banquet held in the Raleigh Hotel. Attorney General Robert H. Jackson was the speaker.

Those initiated included Leo A. Bachman, George M. Bell, Ardis Blackburp, George R. Brown, Edwin M. Cage, Richard A. Fitzgerald, John W. Haubner, Frazer F. Hilder, Richard E. Hosley, Robert M. Lemke, Herbert Magil, Alexander S. McDill, Frank L. Neuhauser, John F. Pearne, Ora A. Roberts, George C. Roeming, and Robert G. Williamson.

President and Mrs. Cloyd H. Marvin received members of the graduating class yesterday at the Washington Club, 1701 K street northwest. Dancing followed the reception.

Class night exercises will be held at 8 p. m. this evening when Omicron Delta Kappa, national honorary activities fraternity, holds its tapping ceremony. President Marvin will announce 62 awards for excellence in scholarships and student activities.

Climax of the graduation week activities will be commencement exercises at 8 p. m. tomorrow at Constitution Hall. President Marvin will deliver the charge to the graduates and confer degrees on 650 seniors.

4 Actors Hurt By Car on Day Play Opens

Roadside Players Injured in Collision Near Bethesda

The Roadside Players last night presented the opening performance of "The Sealed Well" at their summer theater, near Rockville, Md., without the services of their leading men and three other members of the cast.

The four actors were injured early yesterday in an auto collision near Bethesda, Md., when they were returning to Washington following a dress rehearsal.

Paul T. Messink, 35, of 1834 Maryland avenue northeast, the leading man, suffered a skull injury; Donna Dean, 20, of 1619 R street northwest, fractured leg; Marshall T. Willis, 22, of 1328 Webster street northeast, and Peter Jones, 26, of 1426 K street northwest, minor injuries. All were taken to Georgetown Hospital.

Charles T. Reed and William Gloyd, 22, of Gaithersburg, Md., occupants of the other car, were also hurt.

Lois Graves, 7, of 303 Thirteenth street southeast, suffered a skull injury and severe lacerations when struck by an auto at B and E streets southeast. Driver of the car was held for reckless driving.

Charles R. Compton, 3, of 1251 Owens place northeast, received head injuries and lost several front teeth when he was struck by an automobile near his home.

Felled by an automobile while riding his bicycle near his home, Robert Fierstein, 11, of 110 Defense highway, Bladensburg, Md., was in critical condition at Casualty Hospital with a fractured skull, concussion and severe lacerations of the head. Henry Webster, 25, of 21 T street northwest, suffered lacerations of the head.

Henry Webster, 25, of 21 T street northwest, suffered fractures of the right arm and right leg when the motorcycle he was riding skidded

Formal Attire
White Tuxedos. Full Dress, Cutaways, Chancery Jackets.
FOR RENT
The latest styles in all sizes with complete accessories.
M. STEIN & CO.
1714 L St. N.W.
at Connecticut Ave.
NA. 2435

Traffic Tags For 83 'Fixed' During Week

Senator, Representative Plead U. S. Business, 5 Diplomatic Immunity

A Senator, a Representative and five persons pleading diplomatic immunity were among 83 persons who had traffic tickets adjusted last week, according to the list made public yesterday by Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police.

Seator Sherman Minton (Democrat), of Indiana, was tagged for obstructing an entrance. He was let off with a warning when he explained he was on official business.

Of the 83 adjustments, 14 were outright cancellations, while 69 were dismissed with warnings. Eleven gave the excuse that they were strangers in the city and unfamiliar with regulations; six claimed they parked properly but that their cars had been pushed; four pleaded they were on official Government business, and three doctors said they were answering emergency calls.

Representative Charles A. Anderson (Democrat), of Missouri, gave a detailed explanation in getting his ticket "fixed." He said he had been called to the Capitol in a hurry to answer an important roll call and was forced to park double. He added that he had given the keys to a Capitol policeman, who found the car tagged when he arrived to park it properly.

Representative Lindley Beckworth (Democrat), of Texas, used his good offices to arrange a warning for Fred Semean, a visitor from Texas, who had obstructed an entrance.

Pleading diplomatic immunity were Cecelia Garcia, 3901 Connecticut avenue northwest; Jose A. Sera, Cuban Embassy; Segundo M. Davila, Bolivian Legation; Fausto Madrid, Mexicon Embassy, and Bjarne Nielsen, Japanese Embassy.

MORE TIME FOR PLAY WHEN YOU CALL FOR
Dixie hot FRIED CHICKEN
Your first bite will convince you. Dixie serves a tender young chicken, 12-14 pieces, fried to a king's taste and packed in a loaf of buttered, toasted French bread.
$1.00 ADD 15¢ FOR DELIVERY
Roast Chicken.....$1.50
Potato Salad.....20c pt.
Crisp French Fries, 10c pt.
Open 9 A. M. to 2 A. M.
DUPONT 3829
DIXIE CHICKEN SHOP

Government Seen Ousting Labor Unions

Trend Toward Displacement, Ahearn Tells Institute Here

The Government's trend of regulating labor conditions in industry "will result in eventual displacement of unions by Government," W. P. Ahearn, executive secretary of the National Sand and Gravel Association, declared here yesterday.

He was one of several Government and industrial officials to address opening sessions of a two-day institute of management policy at George Washington University's Hall of Government.

A declaration that existing laws provide no obstacles to the prosecution of the national defense program was made by L. Metcalf Walling, administrator of the Labor Department's Public Contracts Division.

Problems Listed

Listing "certain fundamental problems for employers and for employes" which he said the Wage-Hour Act creates, Ahearn asserted:

"If the Federal Government can constitutionally legislate a 40-hour week and a 40-cent minimum, it can also legislate a 30-hour week and a 60-cent minimum. Employers then face the prospect that Congress may upset the whole national economy by raising wages and lowering hours of employment.

"Unions have acute problems of what to do about present trends in Government policies. That trend, carried to its logical conclusion, will result in eventual displacement of unions by the Government."

He said "the great majority of unskilled employes now look to the Government and not to unions" for wage and hour provisions.

Administrator Walling declared the Wage-Hour Act, in addition to placing no restrictions on the number of hours national defense workers may put in, provided they are paid for overtime, would reduce the possibility of strikes during the emergency and "labor will be prepared to carry out its obligations."

The institute, sponsored by the George Washington University School of Engineering and the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, was told by O. J. Libert, chief of the Field Review Section of the Labor Department's Wage and Hour Division, that the Wage-Hour Act could not be enforced "were it not for the fact that the vast majority of employers are in sympathy with the law and are voluntarily complying with it." Violators, he said, "for the most part are the chronic low wage payers, most of them operating marginal plants on the fringes of industry."

Cites "Total Economy"

Marion Hedges, economist of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, declared labor problems resulting from the national defense program "should be settled in the light of our total economy—what kind of economy we are going to have next week, next month, next year, when our defense program may have broadened into a war program."

Frederick M. Feiker, dean of George Washington's School of Engineering, outlined purposes of the institute, and Baird Snyder, acting deputy administrator of the Wage-Hour Act, gave a broad description of the Wage-Hour Act and its purposes.

L. P. Alford, of New York University, chairman of the planning committee of the management division of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, presided at the afternoon session. Senator Ellender (Democrat), of Louisiana, presided last night.

2 Bodies Taken From Potomac

Bodies of two week-end drowning victims were recovered yesterday, while police still sought that of Joseph Harry Dellinger, 17, of Arlington, Va., drowned Sunday in the Potomac near Chain Bridge.

Two fishermen yesterday recovered the body of Robert Grey, 21, of 1190 Morris street northeast, who leaped from the excursion steamer Potomac Friday night, floating near the Fort Foote light.

The body of Walter Lee Stafford, colored, 14, of 1019 Twelfth street southeast, who dived from a Pennsylvania Railway bridge over the Anacostia River Sunday, was recovered by Harbor Police.

WHITE HORSE CELLAR
is De Luxe BLENDED SCOTCH WHISKY
PREMIUM QUALITY WITHOUT PREMIUM PRICE

HALL'S
(Since 1885)
7th and K Sts. S.W.
Off the Water Front
Restaurant and Garden
TUESDAY'S SPECIAL, 45c
11:30 to 2 P. M.
Fried Chicken, Maryland Style
Mashed Potatoes Corn Fritter Hot Biscuits
Green Peas .....Tea or Coffee
Whole Broiled Live Maine Lobster $1.
INCLUDING
Salad Potatoes Tea Coffee
CHOICE STEAKS, CHOPS, CHICKEN
MIXED DRINKS—IMPORTED & DOMESTIC WINES & LIQUORS
AMPLE PARKING SPACE
FRANK HALL, Prop. STerling 8000

A. M. A. Offers Its Services For War Duty

'M' Day Will Be 'Medicine Day,' Delegates Say

By Stephen J. McDonough
Associated Press Science Writer

New York, June 10.—The American Medical Association today offered the Government the services of its full force of 117,000 trained physicians for any emergency created by the war.

In a resolution presented before the opening meeting of the House of Delegates, ruling body of American medicine, the doctors declared in effect that "M" day—mobilization day for the armed forces—would also be "Medical Day" for the doctors of the country because they were already prepared to take care of the medical needs of both the Army and the civilian population.

Immediately after the resolution was introduced—approval was certain—Col. George C. Wunham, of Washington, assistant to the United States Army surgeon general, presented a resolution asking the cooperations of the association and its State and local societies in organizing a medical "column" prepared to heal the wounds and diseases of war.

Shortly before these actions, Dr. Arthur W. Booth, chairman of the board, reported that officials of the association, the District of Columbia Medical Society, the Harris County, Texas, Medical Society and the Washington, D. C., Academy of Medicine would plead innocent before the District Court of the District of Columbia Friday to charges of conspiracy to violate the Sherman Anti-Trust Law.

The association pointed out in its resolution that it had complete records of qualified physicians, medical schools, hospitals, nurses and internes and medical societies which it could make available for quick action in any amergency, as it has done in the past during floods and other disasters.

It was proposed that the trustees create immediately a committee on medical preparedness to put all of the association's facilities available to the Government and to coordinate all medical activities.

Col. Dunham, in his resolution, urged that the association conduct immediately a survey of all physicians in local and State societies to determine the doctors who are physically fit and willing to serve in the Army or who should be designated to continue in civilian practice.

J. J. Mawhinney, Patent Lawyer 30 Years, Dies

Joseph J. Mawhinney, a patent lawyer in Washington for more than 30 years, died yesterday at his home, 515 Webster street northwest.

Mr. Mawhinney was born in Philadelphia, and was brought here as a child. He was educated at Gonzaga College and George Washington University. At the time of his death, he was a senior member of the patent law firm of Mawhinney & Mawhinney with offices in the Munsey Building. His father, Robert J. Mawhinney, was for many years Solicitor of the United States Treasury.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Mary Garvey Mawhinney; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Mawhinney; three brothers, Raymond J., John A., and Dr. Robert F. Mawhinney; a sister, Mrs. Leo J. Kavanagh; a daughter, Miss Rosemary C. Mawhinney, all of Washington, and a son, Robert J. Mawhinney, of Wilmington, Del.

Funeral services will be at 10 a. m. tomorrow in St. Gabriel's Church, followed by burial in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Capital News In Brief

2 D. C. Girls Graduate

Miss Patricia Reynolds, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eustace Reynolds, 3020 Q street northwest; and Miss Jeanne Matscheck, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Matscheck, 2869 Beachwood circle, Arlington, Va., were graduated from Vassar College yesterday.

Page Gen. Washington

A letter was received at the Capitol yesterday addressed to "George Washington." It contained the suggestion from a New Jersey woman that if the first President could rise he would "halt all this war mongering." A methodical House Post Office clerk stamped the letter "deceased, not in the House of Representatives" and tossed it into the dead letter file.

Nietzsche Memorial

A Nietzsche commemorative meeting will be held at 4:45 p. m. today in the National Museum, Tenth street and Constitution avenue northwest, by the Society for Philosophical Inquiry.

American Boy Killed in Germany

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

ALFRED PAUL RITTER, 8, the son of Mrs. Marie Ritter, of New York City, was killed last week in an air bombardment at Klingenstein, near Ulm, Germany, it was announced yesterday by the State Department. The youngster had been living with his grandparents in Germany

U.S. Not 'Soft,' Owen D. Young Tells Graduates

Editors' Head Warns Against Any 'Half Way' Declaration of War

Canton, N. Y., June 10 (AP).—Industrialist Owen D. Young said today America can, "if necessary, fashion weapons of war equal to any in their deadly power.

"Let no one think that because we are rich and comfortable that we have grown soft and weak," the honorary chairman of the General Electric Co.'s board of directors told St. Lawrence University's graduating class.

"We can, if necessary, produce more of them (weapons) than any country in the world," he added.

Young, an alumnus of the university, urged graduates to "do something in defense of your country," telling them to remember that "carpenters and metal workers are as essential as . . . pilots."

No "Half" Declaration

Louisville Ky., June 10 (AP).—Tom Wallace, president of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, said today that any declaration of war by the United States against Germany should embody the intention of sending American troops into the conflict in Europe.

Wallace, editor of the Louisville Times, issued a statement which he said was in response to one published last night by 30 American educators, lawyers, writers and businessmen advocating that this country declare war on the Reich.

"To declare war on Germany without declaring intention to send men, as soon as they can be sent, would be a declaration of softness and unwillingness to fight for the principles for which this country would wish smaller populations to shed in its behalf the blood of their young men," he said.

"When, or if, we declare war, we should be frank enough and courageous enough to say we are willing to throw the flower of American youth into the conflict on European soil, if need be, as soon as our boys can be drafted and trained."

Calvert County Town Divided On By-Pass Plan

Prince Frederick, Md., June 10 (AP). Opinion was divided today as to whether the proposed continuation of the Southern Maryland boulevard should follow the present road through Prince Frederick or go around the town on a by-pass route.

Property owners met at the request of John B. Gray, jr., chairman of the Calvert County improvement committee, to discuss the road extension, which now terminates near Huntingtown.

Gray said a vote of those present resulted in nine property owners favoring construction of the paved highway through town over the present route, and five voted for a by-pass around Prince Frederick.

Proprietors of business houses along the present route declared that their business would suffer in event the road were constructed around town, while residents on the main street maintained the highway would cut too deep into their frontage property.

Granddaughter Of Georgetown Mayor Dies at 90

Miss Clementine Smith, the last immediate survivor of a family that lived in the District for many years, died yesterday in her apartment at 1150 Connecticut avenue northwest.

Miss Smith, who was believed to have been in her nineties, was born here and had lived here all her life. She was the daughter of John A. Smith and Sally Cox Smith, and a granddaughter of Col. John Cox.

She is survived by the following first cousins, all of Washington: Mrs. Larkin Glazebrook, Mrs. E. E. Whiting, Mrs. Laurence Benet, Mrs. Charles Hume, Miss Lydia Addison, Miss Mary Cox and Miss Eva Cox.

Services will be at 2 p. m. today at her apartment. Burial will be at Congressional Cemetery.

Daughters Greater 'Dad Enthusiasts,' Contest Letters Show

Are daughters greater "dad enthusiasts" than sons?

On the basis of the volume of letters which The Post's Father's Day editor has received in his quest of Greater Washington's ideal father, the answer would seem to be a very emphatic "yes."

Both in number and fervor, the responses from women and girls have been far ahead of those from men and boys. Following are excerpts from four typical letters written by the more demonstrative sex:

"So you want to meet the best dad in D. C., eh?" asks Barbara Peck, 3547 Sixth street northwest. "I may be prejudiced, but my dad's got 'em all beat. He's only five feet tall and he's not the type to blow his own horn; so perhaps I'd best blow it for him.

"If he had put his 9-year-old daughter and 13-year-old son in some home when his wife died ten years ago, nobody would have blamed him. Why, he was 54 years old then and would have had a chance to travel and get the fun out of life he deserves but has never had."

But he brought up those children, says Miss Peck, without the aid of a housekeeper, providing them with every attention.

"If I can be half as worthy of praise as my dad is, I'll accomplish wonders," she concluded.

Miss Colleen Wilson, of 1014 North Carolina avenue southeast, puts in her claim for a father who "qualifies with more virtues than 10 men possess," in spite of the fact that "he doesn't help mother with the dishes nor does he remember anniversaries, without constant reminders."

"He's so busy, industrious and studious," she wrote, "that those little incidentals skip his mind. But he does have a grand sense of humor, a proud look and an air of the sweetest shyness, but yet firm determination."

Miss Frances Melman, 1220 Holbrook terrace northeast, eulogizes a dad who is "as neat as can be," who adores his four children and their mother, who has deprived himself of many comforts to send his only son to college and who never makes complaints.

From Baltimore comes the nomination filed by Mary McE. Steed, daughter of one "who seems to be an ideal father—generous, kind, gentle and amiable."

"His seemingly boundless fund of general information, coupled with his legal training, which, incidentally, was obtained the hard way, by reading law in an office, has helped all of us in school. In fact, our friends have often referred to him as a 'walking encyclopedia.'"

Entries in the contest must be postmarked no later than midnight tomorrow, addressed to the Father's Day editor of The Washington Post. The winner will be announced Friday.

Plane for Allies Crashes; Pilot Dies

New York, June 10 (AP).—A Curtiss dive bomber, en route to Canada for shipment to the Allies, crashed in bad weather near Mariaville, N. Y., late today, killing the pilot, Allan B. Lullman, 26, of St. Louis. The crash occurred 8 miles west of Schenectady.

Announcement of Lullman's death was made by Burdette S. Wright, vice president and general manager of the Curtiss aeroplane division of the Curtiss-Wright Corporation.

Miss Mary Hand Dies; Was on Staff At Garfield

Miss Mary Elizabeth Hand, 25, for two years a dietitian at Garfield Hospital, died there at 1:45 a. m. yesterday.

A native Washingtonian, she was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Irving S. Hand, of 4525 Klingle road northwest.

An alumnae of Western High School, Miss Hand was graduated from the home economics course of George Washington University in 1937, and received her two years of preliminary dietetic training at Homeopathic Hospital. She was a member of Alpha Pi Epsilon, an honorary home economics sorority.

Private services will be held at 3:30 p. m. today in the Hines funeral parlors, and burial will be in the family plot at Binghamton, N. Y.

Pleased by Market Behavior, U. S. Prepares to Refund Bonds

Secretary Morgenthau said yesterday the "beautiful behavior" of financial markets to Italy's declaration of war had decided him to undertake immediately a Treasury refunding operation.

He related that Chairman M. S. Eccles of the Federal Reserve Board, other Federal Reserve officials, and Jesse H. Jones, Federal Loan Administrator, were called in to advise him on the refunding and decided to wait until after Premier Mussolini's speech which declared war.

They reassembled afterwards and decided to offer 1 per cent, 3¼ years notes to refund $352,993,450 of Treasury bonds due June 15.

"We found," Morgenthau said, "that the market behaved beautifully. Government bonds went down a little at first, but came back. So we decided to go ahead with the refunding."

Last week Morgenthau had said the Treasury was trying to decide whether to refund the bonds or pay them off with quarterly income tax receipts which will come in about June 15.

The old bonds bore 3⅜ per cent interest and were issued in 1928. Holders of the old securities, as usual, will be paid in cash if they refuse the exchange offer.

Above Par Value Calculated

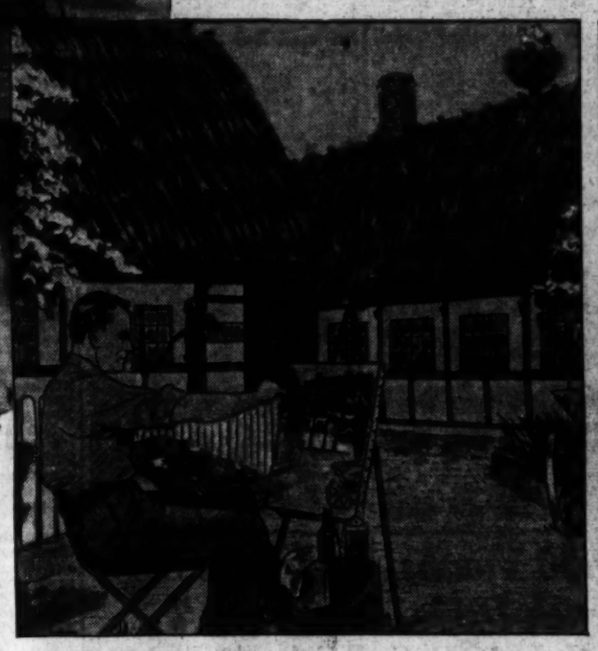
New York, June 10.—Treasury bond traders in New York fully concurred with Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau late today in the comment that the market for United States Treasury obligations behaved "beautifully."

Ranging the announced new issue of Government notes into the market schedule, traders calculated that the notes will have a market value, if there is no important change, of about ¾ to ⅞ point above the par value level of the exchange. The maturing bonds closed today at 100⅜ bid, 100½ asked, which means that it will be profitable on a market basis to turn in the called bonds for the new notes.

"We've Mastered One of Europe's Greatest Arts"

—says Hans Jorgensen, talented young American artist and world traveler

"In my travels abroad, before the War, from Capetown to Copenhagen, I've tasted everything from the Kaffir Beer brewed by the African natives to Holland's famous beer, which is one of my favorites. I recall beautiful Holland before the invasion, with scenes, such as the one above, of two attractive Zeeland girls looking out to sea, typical of that peace-loving little country."

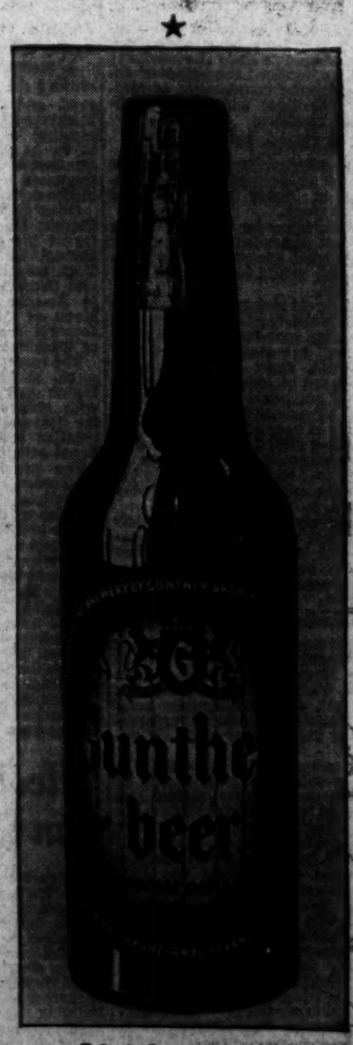


"On my recent visit to Denmark I was privileged to visit the homes of my ancestors and here on Samsoe Island, I sketched and painted scenes familiar to my grandmother.

"The people of Denmark have developed a high order of living. Their beers—which are brewed to satisfy the exacting tastes of the Danish people—have a rare delicacy of flavor, which rank high in the estimation of any connoisseur. And I enjoyed drinking them very much while visiting their quaint inns and taverns, such as the one above near Copenhagen, or at the fashionable 'Wivex' in the city itself."

"While I enjoy traveling, painting Old World scenes, and drinking the brews of many lands, I am glad to be back home again, in the good old U. S. A.—truly the land of liberty."

"Here in my studio in Greenwich Village, I may still enjoy one of the many pleasures of life—a cool, foaming glass of fine beer. And I've discovered a beer that captures the best qualities of Europe's finest, truly a masterpiece of the brewers' art! That delightful beer is Gunther's, Maryland's famous dry lager."



Gunther's

© Gunther Brewing Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

★ MADE IN ONLY ONE QUALITY ★ THE FINEST THAT CAN BE BREWED ★

"We are taking up arms, after having solved the problem of our continental frontiers, to solve our maritime frontiers. We want to break the territorial and military chains which confine us in our sea, since a people of 45,000,000 souls is not truly free it it has not free access to the ocean."

FLAME-THROWING TANKS Were Italy's Contribution to Modern Warfare

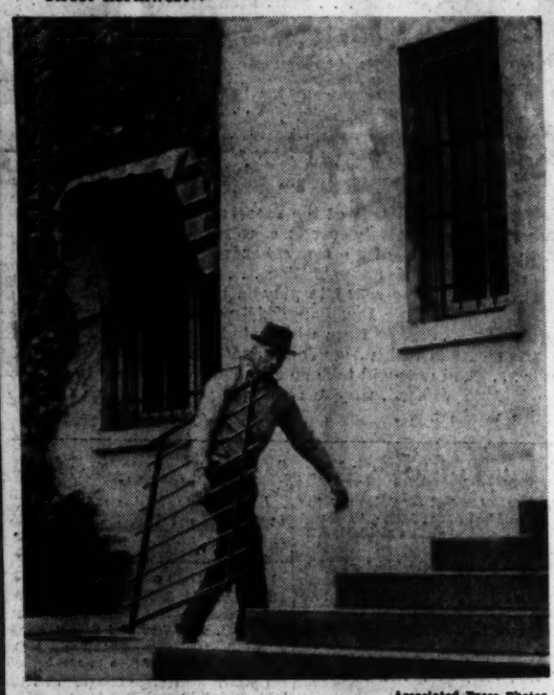
NAVAL STRENGTH—1,000,000 TONS—Italy has concentrated heavily on submarines and torpedoboats.

SPEEDY BOMBERS—Italy has an aerial fighting force of between 3,000 and 6,000 planes.

IL DUCE WANTS: British surrender of Gibralter (1); French surrender of Nice (2) and Tunis (3). British surrender of its control in the Suez Canal (4) and French surrender of Jibouti, important East African port and rail terminal toward which the Sues leads.

On Italy's 'Front' Here

Keeps a Date— After listening to the broadcast of Mussolini's speech sending Italy into the war on the side of Germany, Prince Colonna, Italian Ambassador, left the embassy to keep a luncheon engagement. At the same time, workmen were installing iron bars before the windows of the embassy, 2700 Sixteenth street northwest.



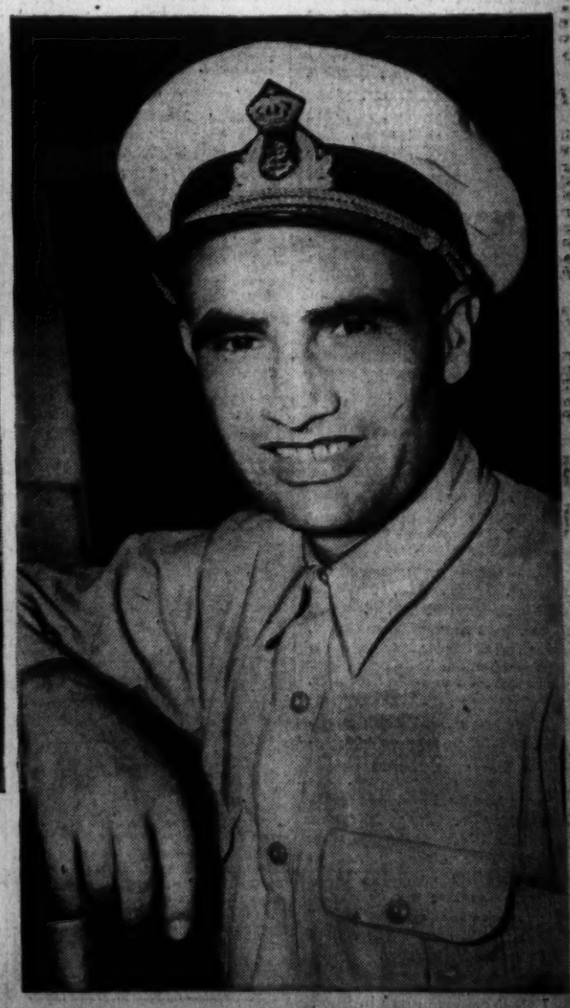
Associated Press Photos.

American Iron for Italy

1. NOW BOUND FOR GENOA—One week before President Roosevelt pledged "full speed ahead" for material aid to the Allies, the Italian freighter Madda, pictured here tied up to the Boston Iron and Metal Co.'s pier in Baltimore, Md., sailed for Genoa with a cargo of American scrap iron, to be utilized by Italy's war machine, now fighting alongside Germany's

2. METAL FOR ITALY'S GUNS—Freight trains bring the scrap iron to the side of the Madda. Poor in industrial raw materials, Italy has long relied on the United States—the world's greatest producer of scrap iron—for a large share of that commodity

3. CAPTAIN AND CREW—The voyage of the freighter has suddenly become a perilous one. Little did the crew know when these pictures were made that Italy would today be fighting the Allies. When questioned at that time, these jovial fellows, shown in the galley of the Madda, shouted they would fight for the return of Tunisia, Corsica and Malta. Now they'll have to. The Madda's captain, Guiseppe Antola (right), said he didn't know the future of Italy. All he knew was he had a job to do—get the cargo safely to Genoa



Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

"Slightly Honorable" Will Wreck Your Best Guesser

New Mystery-Comedy Is Packed With Both; Summer Festival Season to Open This Month; This, That and the Other About the Theater

SO THEY STOPPED THE PICTURE, after all the clews were in, at yesterday's preview screening of "Slightly Honorable" to give the critics a chance to pick the murderer. One was right. Master Harry MacArthur, hanging his choice on the slenderest of evidence, shot at the moon and hit it. The drama desks guessed wrong with magnificent unanimity. As detectives they would be a boon to the burglars.

BELL

But that is the kind of picture "Slightly Honorable" is. It is highly probable that audience solutions will fall even below the average of yesterday afternoon's five-passenger "house." There are at least a dozen suspects in this mystery-comedy and the farther you venture away from plausibility, the nearer right you will be—as usual. Even at that, if you glance away at the wrong time you will miss the tip upon which the lone critical Sherlock Holmes hung his guess.

This Walter Wanger picturization of F. G. Presnell's story, "Send Another Coffin," is very elegant entertainment, shot through with handsome homicides, gaited to a swift comedy pace and eloquent of the Hays office's sudden willingness to turn the other ear when the dialogue gets a little racier than any recently heard from a screen.

The cast is a hand-picked roster of "names," led by Pat O'Brien, Edward Arnold, Broderick Crawford and Ruth Terry. Tay Garnett has directed Ken Englund's screen play with a fine eye to continuous fireworks. Even what should be the dull moments aren't.

The biggest surprise in "Slightly Honorable"—and it is packed with nothing else but—is the performance turned in by Ruth Terry, in what might be described as a "junior Billie Burke" role. She starts the ball rolling as an off-key nightclub singer and then proceeds to be the chief instrument of annoyance to everybody she is trying to help, the cops, the District Attorney and everyone else involved in the gleefully gory gelatin. Miss Terry has been around before, but never so effectively as in the film opening Friday on the Earle screen. Worth watching, from this out.

Rapid progress is being made on the construction of the new Village Theater, being erected in the Brentwood Village Shopping Center, on Rhode Island avenue northeast, between Fourteenth and Fifteenth streets. The house will form a new link in the chain of neighborhood theaters operated by Louis Bernheimer, owner and director of the Jesse, Sylvan, Newton and Palm. The Village will be of "modernistic colonial design"—whatever that may be—and will have a seating capacity of approximately 1,000. Present indications are that it will be ready for opening late in July.

If you are a subscriber to the Theater Guild-American Theater Society season of six plays at the National, it is time to shake a leg in the matter of next season's seat locations. June 15 is the deadline, after which all seat reservations, as of last season, which have not been renewed, will be made available to the general public. More than half of last season's subscribers have John Hancocked the dotted line. The other half has this week only. And don't say we didn't tell you!

The Summer Festival season in the National Sylvan Theater, on the Monument Grounds—if that is what you have been worrying about—will open on Tuesday, June 25, with the Washington Elks Boys Band in concert, from 8 to 8:30 p. m., and Martin Chase and Her Dance Group carrying on from that hour. The season will continue for 10 weeks on Tuesday evenings. Although only half completed, it is announced that July programs will provide two dramatic novelties in "Robin of Sherwood" and "Kismet," in addition to Robert Frederick Freund and his Gypsy Chorus; Evelyn Davis and Her Dancers, and the Tempo Choral Club in "The Merry Milkmaids."

Since you were lashed into a frenzy of enthusiasm by last Sabbath's report of their new plans, you will be interested to know that the officers of the Washington Theater—formerly the Washington Civic Theater—for the 1940-41 season will be Lee D. Butler, president; Forrest S. Rutherford, first vice president; Marvin Beers, second vice president; Elinor Lord, secretary; Minor Hudson, treasurer. Also on the board of governors will be Mrs. Emil Hurja, Miss Bertha Ferguson, A. Z. Foster Wood, Phillip Young, John Garland Pollard, jr., Benjamin Schwartz, Malcolm Ross, Oliver Gasch, L. M. C. Smith, W. Hayes Yeager, Oscar Cox and Kenneth Banghart. They'll be seeing you!

Liberty Doughballs Note

Up to yesterday we were very fond of ministrone soup and ravioli!

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Benny Rubin, who started the Leading Men vs. Comedians baseball game years ago for the benefit of Mt. Sinai Hospital, was a great friend of the late Will Rogers. Every year Will was in town, he participated in the game. The day before he crashed in Alaska, Benny got a letter from him saying, "Sorry I can't be with you, but here's a little something to help the cause." It was a check for $250.

HOPPER

And here's one way of helping the Red Cross and seeing your favorite stars at the same time. Every night last week, two or three of them were at Ciro's selling tickets at $5 per, for a prize of $500, donated by Director Tay Garnett. Myrna Loy, Claudette Colbert, Irene Dune, Virginia Bruce, Joan Bennett, Roz Russell, Alice Faye, Ginger Rogers, Sonja Henie, Maureen O'Sullivan, and scads more offered their services.

When 13-year-old Betty Brewer, who's taken four of her family off relief, saw herself for the first time on the screen, she clapped her hand over her mouth and said, "Gracious me! I look just like Pinocchio." But Sam Wood, who's directing her in "Rangers of Fortune," says, "Betty looks to me like the best child actress on the screen today." Which should start another kind of battle in Hollywood!.

Latest come-on gag in town has parking lots posting signs on vacant stalls reading, "Reserved—for Robert Taylor." They're doing a land-office business.

Arthur Murray, after seing Alice Faye in "Lillian Russell," quipped, "They could just as well have called it 'The Life of Lillian Butle.."

Our only Swedish talking parrot has been working in "The Long Voyage Home." On Decoration Day he wanted his freedom, too, and escaped. And you'd think they were looking for a fugitive from justice—the search that's been going on about town.

Probably Has Something to Do With a Footpad!

EDWARD ARNOLD

seems to resent the ministrations of the law, even if he is bunged up about the other toe and the wrist. Mr. Arnold is featured with Pat O'Brien, Ruth Terry and Broderick Crawford in Walter Wanger's production of "Slightly Honorable," opening Friday on the Earle screen

The Roadside Opens Season In the 'Groove'

By Nelson B. Bell

The 1940 season of haymow histrionics was launched last night in the best tradition of the Roadside Theater, with "The Sealed Well," or "What Will Not a Mother Dare?" as the initial bill.

There is more to that statement than meets the eye. Too much credit cannot be bestowed upon Director Ralph Fowler and the Roadside acting group for last night's virtually letter-perfect performance, in the face of four cast substitutions that had to be made yesterday morning as a result of the serious injuries sustained by four of the players in an automobile accident following Sunday night's final rehearsal.

W. T. Moncrieff's domestic melodrama, in three acts and six scenes, as I have said, is right up the Roadside's alley. I know of no other organization that can wring so much fun out of creaky old dramatic works in which the villainy is inky black and the virtue lily white. The villain, this time, is a former postilion, who wangles his way to his lady's favor and becomes lord of the manor. To do this, however, he has to do a little dirty work by way of clearing his path of a former sweetheart. Being a lad of direct action, he murders Antoinette in a friendly manner and hides her body in the old well. But "what will not a mother dare" in (or on) premises like that? You'll be surprised.

And That Entr'acte!

To balance the grandiose mouthings of the principal characters, comedy parts are scattered about through the action and their lines are pips, too. By and large, the piece was made to order for audience cheering, hissing and catcalls.

Norman Rose, shifted to the role of Hubert—the dastard—at the eleventh hour, gave an especially sinister account of himself, down to the last hair in his black, waxed mustache. Natalie H. Core, as Mme. LeBlanc, the lady of the subtitle, revealed an iron fiber. The comedy was looked to in fine fashion by Theodore Tiller 2d, and Betty Brunstetter.

The entr'acte song, "Those Wedding Bells Shall Not Ring Out," was an additional triumph for the Messrs. Tiller and Rose and the Misses Brunstetter and Konold. Worth the trip all by itself. And if you like to sing on your own, there is Betty Gray, at the piano, to lead the between-scenes community yodeling.

The Roadside is off to a whale of a start!

The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

New York, June 10.

WAR DEPT.: On the day when the Belgian army surrendered, and the British army seemed trapped in Flanders, almost every official in Washington was downcast. Lord Lothian, the British Ambassador, spoke to President Roosevelt, and said: "It looks pretty bad, here in Washington, doesn't it?" . . . The President agreed . . . "Almost as bad," continued Lothian, "as it did on the day of Bull Run." . . . "No," corrected the President. "Almost as bad as it did the day the British burned the White House."

SOCIAL NOTES: Tallulah Bankhead is rooting so anxiously for an Allied victory that she has gone on the wagon and vowed not to touch a drop until the Allies win the war . . . "But that's no help to France—if you boycott France's brandy," Tallulah was reminded . . . "I more than make up for it, though," she explained, "by having my friends drink twice as much."

DANCE DEPT.: Joan Crawford lunched at the N. Y. Fair's Terrace Club Thursday. "Well, so long," she announced. "I'm going over to the Midway, to dance at that jitterbug place—Mike Todd's Campus" . . . "But aren't you afraid you'll be mobbed?" Joan was asked. She answered: "Well, I hope so."

EMPLOYMENT DEPT.: The best newsreels of the war were obtained for Paramount by Arthur Menken, son of S. Stanwood Menken. He photographed the evacuation of Norway, and that film now has become an historic document of warfare . . . Menken's work also was outstanding in Sptin and in China, where he photographed the bombing of the Panay . . . But he no longer is working for Paramount, because he was unable to secure a labor permit from the French and British governments.

LOCAL NEWS: One of the reports made to the President in person by Elliott Roosevelt concerned the ownership, by Fifth Columnists, of so many hardware stores in Mexico. "Hardware" includes ammunition . . . Tony Galento and Bob Benchley are being asked to play in the new Rome-Schrank musical, "The Little Dog Laughed," which Eddie Dowling is producing . . . Jerome Kern will write the music for "Riviera," a new movie in which Alan Jones and Burns & Allen will appear . . . The Lunts will take no vacation from "There Shall Be No Night." Instead, they're renting a yacht in which they'll cruise week-ends.

Film Table

Loew's Capitol—"Edison, the Man," at 10:30 a. m., 1:20, 4:10, 7 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:25, 6:15 and 9:10 p. m.

Earle—"Brother Orchid," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:30, 6:20 and 9:05 p. m.

Palace—"Lillian Russell," at 10:30 a. m., 1:15, 4, 6:50 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Irene," at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Torrid Zone," at 11:30 a. m., 1:35, 3:25, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"20 Mule Team," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

Little—"The Mill on the Floss" at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:35, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:55 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and Shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Brother Orchid," at 1:35, 3:35, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

Tivoli—"Primrose Path," at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Uptown—"Strange Cargo," at 1:10 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Calvert—"My Son, My Son," at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:30 p. m.

Open Air—"Clive of India," at 9:20 p. m., "Little Accident," at 8 and 10:55 p. m.

Louella O. Parsons'

Close-Ups and Long-Shots Of the Motion Picture Scene

Hollywood, June 10 (DS).—It will be Miriam Hopkins as Mrs. Lesley Carter. Warners own the biography of the famous red-haired actress and they also have miriam's commitment for one more picture. So they've decided to put the two together in the form of a picture entitled "The Lady With Red Hair." Charles Kenyon is writing the screen play and Kurt Bernhardt will direct. Production starts next month with George Brent opposite La Hopkins.

LOUELLA PARSONS

Bernhardt, who was Henry Koster's mentor in Europe, was brought to America by Warners and has just finished directing Olivia DeHavilland in "My Love Came Back."

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: Loretta Young has been doing some consistent late-dating with her agent, Myron Selznick, and they don't always talk business; Bruce Cabot has been seeing a lot of a gal named Astrid Gustaffson, and Harry Ritz and Betty Heath are getting to be a routine; Jackie Cooper has bought a ranch in the San Fernando Valley for his mother, who's in poor health. They'll raise stock and show horses; Bill Wellman, completely recovered from that arthritis attack, has lost 12 pounds and looks swell. Bill and the missus have gone in for bowling in a big way and are at the Westwood alleys several night a week with the Frank Capras.

And speaking of new figgers, Joe E. Brown has lost 19 pounds; Annabella's brother has joined the French tank corps in Bordeaux; The mother of June Dupez arrived in America with other refugees on the President Roosevelt.

That's all today. And we're off to another grisly week.

AMUSEMENTS

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NOW . . . a glorious story
Spencer TRACY "EDISON THE MAN"
• stage DIXIE DUNBAR and her RHYTHMAIRES
FRIDAY The most hilarious comedy ever screened! Thorne Smith's "TURNABOUT" Mad, Uproarious Gayety . . . !
And . . . IN PERSON CLYDE McCOY and his SUGAR BLUES ORCH.

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Alice FAYE • Don AMECHE
Henry FONDA • Edw. ARNOLD
Lillian Russell
Next Screen Gem
M-G-M's Powerful Drama
JAMES STEWART
MARGARET SULLAVAN
"The Mortal Storm"
Robert Young
Frank Morgan

Loew's COLUMBIA 7th at F
NOW . . WALLACE BEERY "20 MULE TEAM"
FRIDAY Vivien LEIGH • Robert TAYLOR "WATERLOO BRIDGE"

Warner Bros. EARLE Last 3 Days
EDW. G. ROBINSON in Warner Bros. Comedy Hit "BROTHER ORCHID" with ANN SOTHERN • HUMPHREY BOGART
on Stage "RED HOT & GLORIOUS" A Gala Revue in 5 Scenes with ROXYETTES in the Novelty "CRIMES" "SING-A-SONG with MIKE"
Coming Friday A Laff-Fest from Start to Finish "SLIGHTLY HONORABLE" A United Artist Release with PAT O'BRIEN • EDWARD ARNOLD BRODERICK CRAWFORD • RUTH TERRY
on stage "KEEP KOOL REVUE" A Summery Show with 5 Acts including ROXYETTES in a SARONG Dance Routine
The 'in 1 p.m.

METROPOLITAN NOW
James CAGNEY And SHERIDAN Pat O'BRIEN in Warner Bros. "TORRID ZONE"

COMING FRIDAY
The PICTURE that EXPOSED the '5th COLUMN'
Brought back by patriotic demand!
Confessions of a NAZI SPY
EDWARD G. ROBINSON
METROPOLITAN

AMUSEMENTS

You will hear plenty about it!
The Mortal Storm
starring
MARGARET SULLAVAN • JAMES STEWART
ROBERT YOUNG • FRANK MORGAN
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Hit!
Starts Friday at Loew's Palace

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. Co. 5295. Mat. 1
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Edward G. Robinson in "Brother Orchid," with Ann Sothern. At 1:35, 3:35, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

BEVERLY 15th & E N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Clark Gable and Joan Crawford in "Strange Cargo." At 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. March of Time.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Brian Aherne and Madeleine Carroll in "My Son, My Son." At 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:30.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. MEt. 3841. Opens 10
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Laurence Olivier, Joan Fontaine in "Rebecca." at 10, 1:45, 5:25, 9:10. Kay Francis in "First Lady," at 12:25, 4:10, 7:55. Popeye cartoon.

KENNEDY Kennedy near 4th N.W. RA. 6900. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Deanna Durbin in "It's a Date." With Kay Francis. At 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:45. Cartoon.

PENN 7th and Penna. Ave. S.E. FR. 9200. MAT. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Ginger Rogers and Joel McCrea in "Primrose Path." At 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:35, 9:40

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Clark Gable and Joan Crawford in "Strange Cargo." At 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SHep. 8500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Loretta Young and Ray Milland in "Doctor Takes a Wife." At 1:35, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40, 9:45. March of Time.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COL. 1500. Mat. 1 P. M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Ginger Rogers and Joel McCrea in "Primrose Path." At 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40. Cartoon and novelty.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Clark Gable and Joan Crawford in "Strange Cargo." At 1:10, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40. Also newsreel.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300
Deanna Durbin in "It's a Date," with Kay Francis, at 5:45, 7:45, 9:45.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2400
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Deanna Durbin in "It's a Date," with Kay Francis." At 5:45, 7:40, 9:40.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S. E. LI. 3400
George Raft, Joan Bennett in "House Across the Bay," at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

COLONY 6925 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6262
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Laurence Olivier-Joan Fontaine in "Rebecca." At 6:30, 9:20.

HOME 1230 O St. N.E. AT. 3150
Jean Arthur, Fred MacMurray, Melvyn Douglas in "Too Many Husbands," at 6:15, 8:05, 9:50.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COL. 4000
Walt Disney's full-length Color Cartoon, "Pinocchio," at 6:25, 8, 9:45.

SECO 8344 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540. Parking Space.
Spencer Tracy and Robert Young in "Northwest Passage," at 6:40, 9:25.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312 Parking space
Basil Rathbone and Boris Karloff in "Tower of London," at 7:05, 9:20.
Weaver Brothers and Elviry in "In Old Missouri," at 5:50, 8:45.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Mickey Rooney in "Texas Tom Edison," at 6, 7:30, 9:45.

ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th at G S.E.
Cary Grant and Rosalind Russell in "HIS GIRL FRIDAY," with Ralph Bellamy. Also "LITTLE ORVIE," with John Sheffield Ernest Truex.

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 2300 Mat. 1 P. M.
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Hugh Herbert, Constance Moore, "LA CONGA NIGHTS." Comedies.

CONGRESS 2331 Nichols Ave. S.E. Air-Conditioned
"DR. CYCLOPS," in Technicolor. A greater adventure than "King Kong."

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"YOUNG TOM EDISON," with Mickey Rooney and Fay Bainter.

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"NICK CARTER, MASTER DETECTIVE."

LIDO 3227 M St. N.W. HI. 9440 New Seats. Double Feature.
George O'Brien, "BORDER PATROLMAN"
"GANGS OF CHICAGO."
Free Silver to Ladies.

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. LI. 2600 Matinee 1 P. M.
Scientifically Air-Conditioned.
Double Feature:
Bette Davis in "MARKED WOMAN." Also Pat O'Brien as "THE GREAT O'MALLEY," with Humphrey Bogart.

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Finest Sound Equipment
Barbara Stanwyck and Fred MacMurray in "REMEMBER THE NIGHT," with Beulah Bondi. Also George O'Brien in "LEGION OF THE LAWLESS."

HISER 6970 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda, Md. AIR CONDITIONED.
Laurence Olivier, Joan Fontaine in "REBECCA."

STATE Ample Free Parking
Eddie Cantor
"FORTY LITTLE MOTHERS."

LEE On Lee Highway Call F. C. 1536
George Raft.
"HOUSE ACROSS THE BAY."

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1400.
Clark Gable and Joan Crawford.
"STRANGE CARGO."

ASHTON 3108 Wilson Blvd. Phone OXford 3130
Deanna Durbin
"IT'S A DATE."

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Persh. Dr. Phone OX. 0444.
Deanna Durbin,
"IT'S A DATE."

JESSE THEATER 14th & Irving Sts. N.E.
Modern Air Conditioning
Double Feature
"AND ONE WAS BEAUTIFUL."
Joan Muir, Laraine Day.
"SOUTH OF THE BORDER."
Gene Autry.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Modern Air Conditioning
Double Feature:
"THE MAN WHO WOULDN'T TALK."
Lloyd Nolan, Jean Rogers.
"THE COURAGEOUS DR. CHRISTIAN"
Jean Hersholt, Dorothy Lovett.

PALM THEATER DEL. RAY, VA.
"GRAPES OF WRATH."
Henry Fonda, Jane Darwell.

NEWTON 12th and Newton Sts. N.E.
"TWO GIRLS ON BROADWAY"
Joan Blondell, Lana Turner.
Mat. at 1 P. M.

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WI. 9850 or Brad. 9626. Free Parking
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Bob Hope, Bing Crosby, Dorothy Lamour.
"ROAD TO SINGAPORE."
At 7:15, 9:35. Air-Conditioned.

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"THE MILL ON THE FLOSS"
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RKO KEITH'S 15th at G
ALWAYS COMFORTABLY COOLED
HERE . . . COME . . . THE BRIDES

The wedding bells are swinging—they've landed a knockout clonk on Cary. He's got just one too many brides—and a lot too many headaches . . . And it would be just too bad if you missed the funniest thing that's happened in the movies for a long, long time!

IRENE DUNNE
CARY GRANT
"My Favorite Wife"
RANDOLPH SCOTT • GAIL PATRICK
Added WALT DISNEY'S cartoon "Mr. DUCK STEPS OUT"
NOW
LAST DAY • ANNA NEAGLE in "IRENE"

Nats Hit 7th Place With Thud; Browns Win, 7-4

The Washington Post Sports

****X WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, JUNE 11, 1940 21

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

The public's preference for gore in its prize fights will be manifested the next three weeks by the comparative attendance at two of Promoter Mike Jacobs' heavyweight spectacles. On June 20 Joe Louis will defend his world title against Arturo Godoy. On July 2 Tony Galento will be in the ring against Max Baer. No title will be at stake, but that fight will draw the most customers.

POVICH

Galento vs. Baer is the sort of offering that represents a promoter's dream. Two guys who haven't bothered to learn anything about the manly art of self-defense, and are probably incapable of it anyway. By and large, they can't beat anybody they can't knock out. If what they hit doesn't fall in due time, either one of 'em will take a beating. They don't outpoint anybody.

Both Baer and Galento are fighting for the very thing they should be studiously avoiding—another battle with Joe Louis. They have both been cooled off by Louis in rapid time. Same for one punch Galento landed on Louis' chin, the only thing Baer and Galento ever showed against Louis was the soles of their feet.

In the ring with each other, though, Galento and Baer should be very exciting indeed. Long before Galento achieved fame by calling everybody a bum, Baer was shouting synonyms that were merely milder. Galento is probably the solid bet in the fight. At least, he's always trying, an item which does not always go for Baer, who is the most unpredictable guy who ever developed any championship pretentions.

Baer is a better boxer than Galento, faster on his feet, and probably as hard a hitter. He'll probably be in just as poor condition, too. But you never know when Baer feels like fighting. He has lost many a bout because he felt that it was too much trouble to win it. He let his title slip away to Jimmy Braddock in a 15-round fight without much show of defending it, and against Louis he conceded defeat when his bluster left him as he entered the ring.

Up at Summit, N. J., where Galento is supposedly in training, he says he likes the high "attitude." He has switched liquid diet from beer to milk—at least while the photographers are present. And he says he has developed a "secret punch," despite the fact that everything about Galento is about as secret as a network program.

Galento gave Baer a terrific beating last week, on his press agent's mimeograph machine. "I'm betting $5,000 that I'll knock out Baer in three rounds," Tony told his press agent to tell his admirers. "I'll bet $2,500 that I stop him in the first round. Baer has been ducking a match with me for two years because he always has been afraid of me. He could have made $50,000 for boxing me last year, but he boxed Lou Nova and got only $15,000 and a licking. You guys might think I'm kidding, but I know Baer. One good punch and he'll quit."

Baer has been surprisingly silent at his training camp. He's acting the part now of a dead-serious guy who wants to win for the greater glory of his ancestors, and the little woman. He's proud of the fight he fought against Nova, even if he lost it. It was one of his good fights. He took fearful punishment but stood on his feet until they stopped it. That night he had the will, but not the equipment to beat a stronger, younger man.

The Nova fight is the best direct line of comparison between Baer and Galento. The fellow who licked Baer was brutally beaten by Tony in the bloodiest fight of Philadelphia's history. Somehow, Galento, for all his freakish physique, has a remarkable fund of reserves strength. If Baer chooses to fight on the evening of July 2, it ought to be a beaut in a gory sort of way.

As for Louis and Godoy, it's plain why the customers are apt to be greatly unexcited about that one. Godoy will be meeting Louis for the second time, but if he fights him next week it will be the first time. Because the Chilean didn't fight in the first bout. What the customers saw was a dancing act by the South American, who lasted the 15 rounds because he befuddled Louis.

They don't do that twice. Not against Louis. He caught up with Max Schmeling and knocked him out in 2½ minutes the second time they fought, and he caught up, too, with Bob Pastor, who once stayed the limit with him. Louis doesn't react speedily to situations, but he is no dolt in that ring. As he said once to this department: "If'n a fellah stays all the way with me once, he's a smart fellah, but if Ah don't knock him out the second time, he ain't so smart, Ah'm a bum."

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

Cleveland, Ohio, June 10.—If these were the good old days of golf, when a fellow like Walter Hagen could make a Babe Ruthian salary by giving the pantaloon duffers at boom-time golf clubs a load of himself, the year's big money earner in gold might be a fat bloke named Eddie Oliver, who will be lucky to make a couple of grand this year at his obscure course in Hornell, N. Y.

CONSIDINE

Oliver joins that list of sympathy-arousing phantoms whose president is Max Schmeling—an office the Dutchman gained on a June night in 1937 when he did not fight Jim Braddock for the heavyweight championship of the world. Madison Square Garden printed thousands of tickets for that solemnity contracted-for fight and Max trained faithfully. But Max had only his shadow to box. Braddock was in Chicago at the time, training to fight Louis for the title instead of Max.

The vice president of the same club is Eleanor Holm, who did not win the 1936 Olympic back stroke title, even though she could have won it dressed in a hoop skirt and dragging an open parasol. She had been chucked off the team a couple of weeks before the event for letting an A. A. U. official see her take a drink—instead of joining some of the other athletes and athletesses in a sneak quaff, below decks.

Oliver tried for the National Open championship here the other day. He negotiated the 72-hole classic in 287 clouts, or one under par. That was the total which put Lawson Little and Gene Sarazen into yesterday's playoff for the title. But the U. S. G. A. saw Oliver hit a drive off the first tee Saturday afternoon, a half hour before the schedule called for him to hit it. He was premptorily disqualified by the officials, even though there was an official scorer with him at the time he teed off, even though he hit only one ball and didn't even follow it. Even though he explained that the only reason he did it was because he saw a threesome tee off ahead of him, knew he was supposed to follow it, and didn't know he was breaking a rule, and even though Sarazen threatened to absent himself from the playoff if Oliver wasn't admitted.

A fellow like that—if he had gone along when people paid real money to see exhibitions—could have become a great public martyr and a pip of a box-office attraction. You know, the uncrowned champ, etc. But today the manufacturers who control the game will virtually pay to have their subsidized pros play at clubs, in order to push this or that line of equipment. Exhibitions—which must have brought Hagen a half a million bucks—today are as free as Columbus Circle crackpot speeches.

Oliver weighs something like 240 and is built along the lines of Tony Galento, though somewhat prettier. He is the greatest "doer," as we say around the horse parks, in the golf business. He takes hamburgers out on the course with him when he plays, to keep from starving between his four daily meals.

Oliver always had an appetite, but it got downright ravenous this spring at St. Petersburg and he hasn't been able to quiet it since. Freddie Corcoran, the hard-working P. G. A. tournament manager, introduced him to Lefty Gomez down there. Lefty looked at Oliver's Mae West proportions and said "Listen, kid, you ought to try my diet. I weighed 215 when I came down here with the Yanks and now I'm down to 185."

Oliver looked up hopefully and said, "Okey, what's the diet?"

"Well," said Gomez, "In the morning a cup of warm water and a small glass of orange juice. No lunch. Then, for dinner, a nice fresh dish of vegetables—never any meat or eggs, and of course, nothing between meals."

Oliver shook from a sudden ague. He turned on his heel and waddled across the golf course, and when Corcoran found him he was stabbing himself in the mouth with two hot dogs and had a couple of hamburgers sizzling on the stove. "That guy made me so hungry I'll never get enough to eat," Oliver mumbled with his mouth full.

He has gained 26 pounds since hearing of Lefty's diet.

Open secrets—Sam Snead had a new alibi for his blowup on the final round this year. He said he was afraid lightning would hit the steel shafts of his clubs . . . Toughest fighter, but best loser, I've seen is Gene Sarazen. Gene, though fighting Lawson Little tooth and nail in the playoff, helped to police the crowd near the end, so that Little wouldn't be disturbed . . . Little isn't eligible for the P. G. A. championship. The rules say he must serve a 3-year apprenticeship in a golf shop in order to compete. He took a job at Bretton Woods, N. H., last year and will become eligible in 1942 . . . the "gate" at the open broke the old record by grossing about $35,000. Like a flounder, the gate is split down the middle—half going to the U. S. G. A. and half to the Canterbury Golf Club . . . Bobby Jones will play one of his Red Cross exhibitions at New York, at a club yet to be chosen . . . Most dangerous player in the open was Dick Chapman, the amateur. One cockeyed drive hit a spectator on the hand and broke the man's wrists and a couple of his knuckles. Another blast went off on a wild tangent into the crowd following Sam Snead, but miraculously it missed everybody.

He Did Takes Aqueduct Inaugural Feature

Hanger Entry Wins Queens County 'Cap

War Dog 4 Lengths Back as 18-Day Meet Opens Under Clouds; The Chief Is Third

By the Associated Press

Aqueduct, N. Y., June 10.—Arnold Hanger's consistent He Did made a show of four rivals in the Queens County Handicap of a mile and a sixteenth as an 18-day meeting began under cloudy skies here this afternoon. First successful favorite of the day, He Did stepped over a wet track in 1:43 1-5 and beat H. F. Guggenheim's War Dog by four lengths to take a purse of $4,600. The 7-year-old son of Victorian paid $5.20 for $2.

War Dog headed Maxwell Howard's The Chief for the place. Honey Cloud, the Dixie Handicap winner, was fourth and Great Union last. Fighting Fox, Aethelwold, Tola Rose, Hash, Nedayr and Regent scratched.

The handle for the first five races was $330,836.

Including his final start of 1939, He Did now has a winning streak of four. In his race prior to today, the bay veteran won the Wilmington Handicap at Delaware Park.

With the local racing strip cut down to one mile and therefore remodeled, the times made over various distances for the first time automatically became track records. There naturally will be numerous new track records as the meeting continues.

The turnstile count on the crowd for the opening was 9,060. The threat of more rain and chill winds kept attendance down.

Honey Cloud and He Did, sharing top weight of 118 pounds, quickly sprinted clear of their rivals and raced heads apart for six furlongs. Then Honey Cloud wilted and allowed He Did to begin opening up his wide advantage. War Dog and The Chief both staged their rallies through the stretch. Neither was a match for the Hanger horse.

The first disqualification of the meeting materialized after the running of the sixth race. Snow Ridge finished first by a neck, while Tola Rose finished a length before Jacomar, but Snow Ridge's number was taken down after a long delay.

The three horses fought it out through the stretch, with Snow Ridge on the outside, Tola Rose in the middle and Jacomar on the inner rail. Johnny Gilbert couldn't keep Snow Ridge from bearing in and bothering his rivals. In the last 50 yards, Mike Caffarella, astride Jacomar, had to sit up in the saddle and pull up to avoid possible accident. Gilbert admitted what happened, saying he could not keep his mount off the other two.

Jacomar no doubt was best. He was kept on the inside despite being blocked on the far side and in the stretch. Tola Rose set the pace but was in tight quarters when Snow Ridge passed him. Tola Rose was placed first and returned $21.40. Jacomar was awarded the place and Ringle the show.

Five Leading Hitters

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	G.	AB.	R.	H.	Pct.
Radcliff, St. L..	45	176	23	65	.369
Finney, Boston..	36	163	26	60	.368
Wrigh, Chicago.	47	192	30	68	.354
Appling, Chicago	47	180	28	63	.350
Cramer, Boston.	41	184	26	64	.348

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	G.	AB.	R.	H.	Pct.
Moore, New York	38	153	33	54	.352.94
Walker, Bklyn...	33	119	19	42	.352.93
May, Phila.	34	119	18	41	.345
Danning, N. Y..	40	157	24	54	.344
Gleason, Chicago	30	111	18	38	.342

The Majors

American League

Standing of the Teams

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Boston	25	16	.610	...
Cleveland	28	19	.596	...
Detroit	25	18	.581	1
New York	[illegible]	21	.533	3
Chicago	22	25	.468	6
St. Louis	20	27	.426	8
WASHINGTON	20	29	.408	9
Philadelphia	18	27	.400	9

Yesterday's Results

St. Louis, 7; WASHINGTON, 4.
Detroit at New York (rain).
Cleveland at Boston (rain).
(Only games scheduled.)

Games Today, Probable Pitchers

St. Louis at WASHINGTON.
Kennedy (3-6) vs. Leonard (7-4).
Cleveland at Boston.
Feller (8-3) vs. Wilson (2-0).
Detroit at New York.
Bridges (3-4) vs. Donald (2-0).
Chicago at Philadelphia (night).
Smith (3-6) vs. Ross (2-6).

National League

Standing of the Teams

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Brooklyn	29	13	.690	...
Cincinnati	31	14	.689	...
New York	26	15	.634	3
Chicago	26	22	.542	6½
Pittsburgh	15	25	.375	13½
Philadelphia	15	25	.375	13½
St. Louis	15	29	.341	15½
Boston	13	27	.325	15½

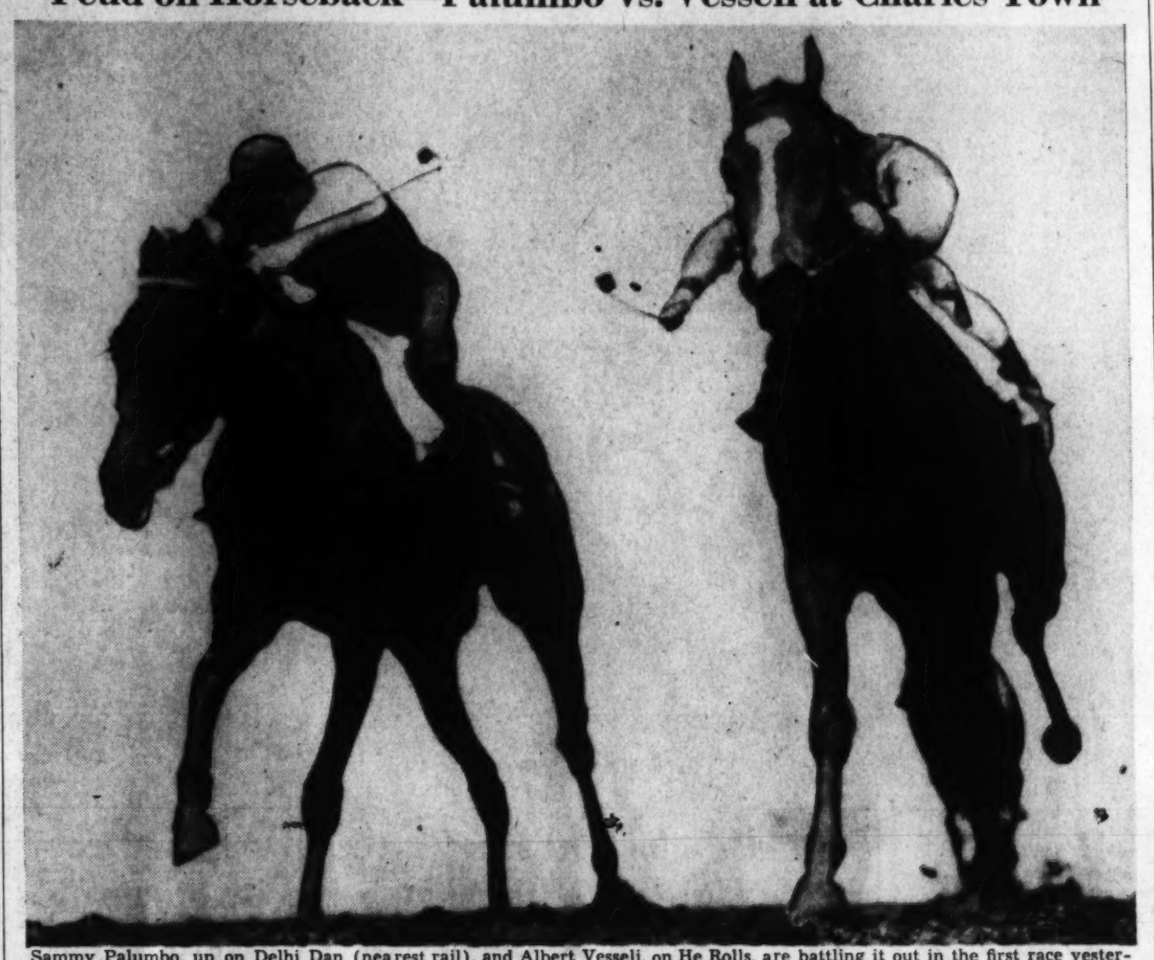
Yesterday's Results

Brooklyn, 8; Pittsburgh, 7.
Boston, 12; St. Louis, 2.
New York at Chicago (rain).
(Only games scheduled.)

Games Today, Probable Pitchers

Brooklyn at Pittsburgh (night).
Tamulis (3-0) vs. Brown (4-4).
Philadelphia at Cincinnati.
Beck (1-1) vs. Walters (9-1).
New York at Chicago (2).
Paul Dean (0-0) and Lohrman (4-1) vs. Lee (5-7) and Passeau (3-6).
Boston at St. Louis (night).
Errickson (3-9) vs. Bowman (1-3).

Feud on Horseback—Palumbo vs. Vesseli at Charles Town



Sammy Palumbo, up on Delhi Dan (nearest rail), and Albert Vesseli, on He Rolls, are battling it out in the first race yesterday at Charles Town in a continuation of their friendly feud which started since the opening of the meeting at the West Virginia track. Palumbo went on to win in a thrilling photo finish on Capt. Ewart Johnston's 2-year-old son of Dan IV and Cliftons Belle. William Amoss' He Holls was second by a whisker over the 4½-furlong dash

Trailing Bees Wallop Cards By 12-2 Score

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, June 10.—The eighth-place Boston Bees walloped three Cardinal pitchers for 21 hits today, winning the first of a series of two games, 12 to 2.

Johnny Mize, of the Cardinals, got the only home run—his seventeenth of the season in the sixth inning.

Nick Strincevich, Boston pitcher, was hit on the head by a ball thrown by a teammate, Bill Posedel, in practice before the game, but recovered after being carried into the clubhouse.

Billy Southworth, the Cardinals' new manager, arrived just before game time, but will not take charge of the team until tomorrow night's game with the Bees. Said Southworth, former manager of Rochester, of the International League.

"I intend, first of all, to install a fighting spirit in the team. The pitching task comes first . . . I believe that in a few days you'll be looking at a different ball club."

Boston.	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A
Hassett,1b	4	4	10	2	T.Moore,cf.	3	1	5	0
Sisti,3b...	5	3	0	4	Hopp,cf...	1	1	1	0
E.Moore,rf.	6	0	1	0	S.M'rtin,3b	5	0	0	2
West,cf...	5	1	3	0	J.M'rtin,rf.	1	0	0	0
Ross,lf....	6	4	3	0	Slaughter,rf.	1	0	2	0
Rowell,2b.	3	3	2	2	Medwick,lf	3	0	1	0
Wrstler,3b	3	0	1	1	Mize,1b...	4	1	5	0
Lopez,c....	5	3	2	0	Padgett,1b.	0	0	0	0
Miller,ss..	6	1	5	5	Orenso,2b..	3	1	5	1
Sullivan,p.	4	2	0	0	Marion,ss..	4	3	3	2
					Owen,c....	4	0	5	1
					Davis,p....	1	0	0	0
					Shoun,p...	0	0	0	0
					*Lake.....	0	0	0	0
					White,p...	1	0	0	1
					†Gerdes..	1	0	0	0
Totals..	47	21	27	14	Totals..	32	7	27	8

*Batted for Shoun in fifth.
†Batted for White in ninth.

Boston	0	1	3	0	4	3	0	1	0	—12
St. Louis	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	— 2

Runs—Hassett (2), West, Ross (2), Rowell (2), Warstler, Lopez (2), Miller, Sullivan, Mize, Orenso. Error—S. Martin. Runs batted in—Miller, Owen, Rowell (2), Lopez (2), Ross, Hassett (2), Sullivan, Sisti (2), Mize. Two-base hits—Sisti (2), Lopez, Marion. Three-base hit—Ross. Home run—Mize. Sacrifice—Sullivan. Double plays—Miller to Rowell to Hassett, Miller to Hassett. Left on bases—Boston, 14; St. Louis, 9. First base on balls—Off Sullivan, 5; off Davis, 3; off White, 1. Struck out—By Sullivan, 1; by Davis, 1; by Shoun, 1; by White, 3. Hits—Off Davis, 11 in 4⅔ innings; off Shoun, 1 in ⅓ inning; off White, 9 in 4 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Sullivan (T. Moore), by White (Sisti).

Bucky Jacobs Beaten In Charlotte Debut

Charlotte, N. C., June 10 (AP).—Portsmouth's Cubs got to Bucky Jacobs, sent down by Washington to bolster its Charlotte farm, tonight for four blows, two passes and three runs in the first inning and a third and then went on to win 6 to 4.

The Hornets came to life in the eighth for three runs, but couldn't overcome the Portsmouth lead.

P'tsmouth	AB	H	O	A	Charlotte	AB	H	O	A
M'nchak,ss.	4	1	1	7	Nix,3b....	5	1	2	3
Ridings,3b	5	2	1	2	Quinn,2b...	2	0	2	5
Douglas,1b	5	1	8	1	J.Frye,rf..	4	2	0	0
Schluter,rf	4	1	1	0	Sanford,1b.	4	1	11	0
M'Henry,lf	4	2	2	1	Rob'son,ss.	2	0	1	3
Curry,2b..	3	0	1	3	H'ffman,lf	3	2	2	0
H'rynial,cf	3	0	4	0	Gedeon,cf..	4	1	3	0
Davis,c....	3	2	3	0	Grimes,c...	4	0	5	1
C.Frye,p..	3	0	0	0	Jacobs,p...	0	0	0	1
Wilson,p..	0	0	0	0	Torres,p...	4	0	0	0
Totals..	34	9	27	10	Totals..	32	7	27	13

Portsmouth	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	—6
Charlotte	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	—4

Runs—Monchak, Ridings, Douglas 2), Schluter, McHenry, J. Frye 2), Robertson, Hoffman. Error—Davis. Runs batted in—McHenry (2), Curry Davis, Monchak, Hoffman (2), Schluter. Two-base hits—Gedeon, Curry, J. Frye (2), Ridings. Three-base hit—Hoffman. Home run—Monchak. Stolen bases—Curry (2), Davis, Hoffman, Douglas. Sacrifice—C. Frye. Double play—Monchak (unassisted). Left on bases—Portsmouth, 7; Charlotte, 6. First base on balls—Off Jacobs, 2; off C. Frye, 5; off Torres, 3. Struck out—By Torres, 5; by C. Frye, 2; by Wilson, 1. Hits—Off Jacobs, 4 in 1⅓ innings; off Torres, 5 in 7⅔ innings; off C. Frye, 7 in 7⅔ innings; off Wilson, 0 in 1⅓ innings.

Dodgers Beat Bucs, 8-7, To Regain League Lead

Clubs Use 34 Players in Wild Game Decided By Phelps' Triple in Eighth; Brooklyn Leads Cincinnati by One Percentage Point

By the Associated Press

Pittsburgh, June 10.—Squeezing past the Pirates, 8 to 7, today, the Brooklyn Dodgers climbed into first place in the National League by a single percentage point and put the pennant race back in exactly the same spot it was on May 27.

This was the day the Cincinnati Reds moved past the Dodgers by half a game in won-lost reckoning, but trailed in percentage. Today the idle Reds were half a game in front all right, but they had .689 for 31 games won and 14 lost, while the Dodgers had .690 for 29 games won and 13 lost.

Brooklyn's battle with the Pirates was rough and tumble and just as tight as the score indicates. Each team used 17 players, 5 of them pitchers and 2 catches in each case. There were 25 hits, with the Dodgers having the deciding blow—a triple by Babe Phelps with one on in the eighth inning.

The Dodgers spurted out in front with three runs in the first inning, batting Rip Sewell out of the box before he could get a batter out. The Pirates teed off on Luke Hamlin with three tallies in the second, when Elbie Fletcher led off with his sixth home run of the season.

Brooklyn scored twice in both the fifth and sixth and then the Pirates rallied again to tie the score with four runs in the seventh on a walk, two singles, a double by Fletcher and another single.

They couldn't do anything with Fred Fitzsimmons, last of Brook-

See DODGERS, Page 22, Column 5.

Helen Jacobs Wins First Round in Eastern Net

Philadelphia, June 10 (AP).—Helen Jacobs, of Berkeley, Calif., defeated Louise Moessner, Allentown, Pa., in straight love sets today in the opening round of the forty-fifth annual Eastern States Tennis Tournament.

The Allentown girl got only a few points in the opening set, but in the second carried two games to deuce.

Forty-two women are entered in the event, won last year by Anne Page, of the Merion Cricket Club.

Cleveland Purchases Pitcher From Browns

Cleveland, June 10 (AP).—The Cleveland Indians today announced the purchase of Pitcher Nate Andrews from the St. Louis Browns in straight cash transaction.

Andrews, a 26 year-old right-hander, won 17 and lost 9 for Columbus in the American Association last season. He will report Friday.

Million Dollar Gate Out, Says Yale Chairman

By the Associated Press

New Haven, Conn., June 10.—Ogden D. Miller, Yale's youthful, newly-appointed athletic chairman, said today he believed "the day of the million dollar gate in football is gone."

In his first interview after the surprise announcement of his appointment to the post recently vacated by Malcolm Farmer, Miller said he did not think that professional football and other factors would eventually relegate the intercollegiate sport to the relatively minor position now held by college baseball, but "we ought to study trends and be ready to scale down if necessary."

Miller does not agree with those who feel that charges of subsidization and professionalism on the part of some schools will kill the sport. Rather he feels that eventually there will be a "leveling off" after completion of the cycle that started many years ago when "big time" football was concentrated in the Northeast, moved to the Mid-west, then to the Far West and is now to be found chiefly in the Southwest and South, a "leveling off" that will find the same caliber of football being played in all sections of the country.

He is against the principle of subsidization of athletes and the principle of "big time" football, "the unnecessary factors in building strong intercollegiate relationships."

He is against postseason football games for Yale. "They only add to the hoop-la about big time football."

He is a firm believer in "athletics for all," especially through the medium of intramural sports which "tend to aid rather than harm" varsity competition by developing more players for the varsity teams.

Weak Batting, Errors Cost Hudson Game

7th-Inning Uprising Fizzles With Tying Runs On; Lawson Airtight in 8th, 9th

By Shirley Povich.
Post Staff Writer

The Nats let themselves down into seventh place yesterday, but not gently. They were walloped, 7 to 4, by the St. Louis Browns, who had a seven-run lead at one point in the proceedings.

Young Sidney Hudson was the losing pitcher. Both the Browns and his Washington pals ganged up on him. He didn't pitch winning baseball, but the Nats sabotaged the works with a pair of seventh-inning errors that were no help to the rookie, to state it mildly.

Only in the seventh inning did the Nats threaten, even quietly, to win the ball game. Then it was that they scored all of their runs, to take a four-run chunk out of the Browns' 7-to-0 lead, but with the tying runs on base they folded their bats and surrendered the ball game.

In that seventh inning they interrupted what had been Jack Kramer's four-hit pitching for the Browns, and knocked him out of the box. They even threatened to give Roxie Lawson the same treatment, but Lawson steadied and preserved a three-run lead to the finish. The Nats didn't get a man on base in the eighth and ninth.

Comes the Explosion

Before young Hudson could get squared away, the Browns knocked him loose for two runs in the first inning, and the game rocked along at 2-0 figures until the seventh, when it suddenly exploded in the faces of the Nats. The Browns came up with five runs in that session on three hits, a base on balls and two grievous errors by Zeke Bonura and Buddy Lewis.

Hudson was no help to himself in that first inning. He filled the bases with one out on a single by Cullenbine and a pair of walks, and then he pitched a single to Walter Judnich, whose blow into rightfield fetched the two runs home.

He was doing all right thereafter until the seventh, and had pitched five scoreless innings when things began to happen. The first thing that happened was a single by Swift which Lewis sort of messed up. Then when Kramer laid down an intended sacrifice bunt, Bonura made a low chuck to Bloodworth at second and both runners were safe. Cullenbine walked to fill the bases, and Radcliff moved a pair of runs home with a single to right.

Case Discombooberated

In fact, three runs scored on Radcliff's blow and the aftermath, which saw Lewis fumble the throw from the outfield. When he did, Cullenbine loped home from third. George McQuinn didn't hurt the Browns any when he tripled against the right field boxes, with the rebound utterly discombooberating Right Fielder George Case. That blow scored Radcliff with the fourth run of the inning and McQuinn scored with the fifth on Clift's infield out.

In their own half of the inning, the Nats did make an effort to reclaim the ball game. Gee Walker led off with a single, and after Bonura grounded out, the Nats produced five successive hits.

Travis singled through Kramer's legs to score Walker, Bloodworth singled to right, and Jake Early moved a run home with a freak double that hopped high over Berardino's head. Pinch Hitter Sammy West produced two more runs with a single to center, and Lawson was rushed to the relief of Kramer.

There was nothing auspicious about Lawson's start. His first act was to pitch a left field double to Vase that moved West to third, and when he walked Lewis, the Nats had the bases filled with only one out, and only three runs needed to tie the score.

But in this crisis Johnny Welaj popped out to Berardino and Walker obliged the Browns by hitting into a force play at second.

Nothing of importance by either club happened after that.

The Box Score

ST. LOUIS.	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Cullenbine, rf.	4	2	1	3	0	0
Radcliff, lf.	3	1	2	4	0	0
Laabs, lf.	1	0	0	1	0	0
McQuinn, 1b.	5	2	2	11	0	0
Clift, 3b.	4	0	1	1	1	0
Gudnich, cf.	5	0	1	2	0	0
Berardino, ss.	4	0	0	1	6	0
Heffner, 2b.	4	0	0	4	3	0
Swift, c.	4	1	2	0	1	0
Kramer, p.	3	1	0	0	2	0
Lawson, p.	1	0	1	0	0	0
Totals	38	7	10	27	13	0

WASHINGTON.	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Case, rf.	5	0	1	0	0	0
Lewis, 3b.	3	0	0	3	2	1
Welaj, cf.	4	0	0	3	0	0
Walker, lf.	4	1	2	2	0	0
Bonura, 1b.	4	0	1	10	0	1
Travis, ss.	4	1	1	1	2	0
Bloodworth, 2b.	4	1	1	3	4	0
Early, c.	4	1	2	5	0	0
Hudson, p.	2	0	1	0	1	0
*West	1	0	1	0	0	0
Monteagudo, p.	0	0	0	0	0	0
†Myer	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	36	4	10	27	9	2

*Batted for Hudson in seventh.
†Batted for Monteagudo in ninth.

St. Louis	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	—7
WASH'GTON.	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	—4

Runs batted in—Judnich (2), Radcliff (2), McQuinn, Clift, Travis, Early, West (2). Two-base hits—Early, Case. Three-base hit—McQuinn. Stolen base—Radcliff. Double play—Berardino to Heffner to McQuinn. Left on bases—St. Louis, 7; Washington, 6. First base on balls—Off Lawson, 1; off Hudson, 3. Struck out—By Lawson, 1; by Hudson, 4; by Monteagudo, 1. Hits—Off Hudson, 8 in 7 innings; off Monteagudo, 2 in 2 innings; off Kramer, 9 in 6 1-3 innings; off Lawson, 1 in 2 2-3 innings. Wild pitch—Hudson. Winning pitcher—Kramer. Losing pitcher—Hudson.

Treasury Officials Inspect New Rifle Range

Harris & Ewing Photo

Secret Service men and other Treasury Department marksmen now have their own pistol range, just completed in the Treasury Building. The range has shielded lights and electrically lighted targets, is soundproof and ventilated by a fan which removes gases almost immediately. Here Treasury officials look it over. Left to right—Elmer Frey, coordinator, Treasury Enforcement Service; J. E. Murphy, assistant chief, Secret Service; J. J. Cash, White House police; R. P. Hallion, White House police; Herbert E. Gaston, Assistant Secretary of Treasury, and Frank J. Wilson, chief of Secret Service

Defending Champion Johnsen, Adair Fall in City Net Play

Ex-Harvard Teammates Pull Upsets

Dick Murphy Beats Johnsen; Bill Breese Bowls Over Adair On Edgemoor Courts

By Jack Munhall

Experience was served at the expense of a pair of youths yesterday at Edgemoor Club, and eliminated in the third round of the city of Washington tennis tournament were defending champion Davie Johnsen and seventh seeded Buddy Adair.

Combining to produce the twin upsets which suddenly disrupted the even course of the annual event were former Harvard College teammates, dapper Dick Murphy and big Bill Breese. Murphy, former Longwood Bowl champion who made a comeback last year after a lengthy layoff, bowled over the third-seeded Johnsen, 6—3, 6—2, while Breese, a 6-foot 4-inch southpaw, routed Adair, 6—0, 6—2.

Breese and Murphy thereby set the stage tomorrow for a delayed renewal in the quarter-finals of their ten-year-old rivalry began at Cambridge when they fought for positions on the Harvard team. So evenly were they matched then that their every meeting went into five sets, according to their own admissions, and tomorrow's battle is expected to be little different.

Bensinger Falls

Preventing yesterday's competition from developing into a total loss for the favorites, top-seeded Barney Welsh and his persistent challenger, Hugh Lynch, turned in convincing victories to also gain the round of eight.

Victim of Welsh's slashing service and incredibly accurate cross-court placements was diminutive Bobby Bensinger, National Boys' indoor champion and hitherto undefeated this season in tournament appearances. Though playing exceptionally fine tennis, the 16-year-old Takoma Academy student simply was outclassed.

Lynch, steady as ever, wore veteran Austin Rice into defeat, 6—1, 6—2, in a match punctuated by long rallies and ample court coverage.

Lieut. Farrin Formidable

Meanwhile Lieut. Jimmy Farrin, making a tardy start in the tournament, was winning two matches to catch up with most of the field. Looking as formidable as ever, the trim naval officer conquered Morton Schapiro, former high ranking Baltimore player, in the second round, 1-6, 6-1, 6-2, after beating Merle Lyon, 6-3, 6-0.

Nothing exciting occurred in the doubles, lest it was the expected elimination of Tom Wadden and Maurice Cowan, the kid combination which startled the gallery Sunday by upsetting highly favored Adair and Breese. Cowan and Wadden were beaten by Lynch and Johnson, the defending champions, 6-3, 6-4, in a well-played encounter.

Murphy, meeting Johnsen for the first time in any tournament here, apparently had his foe's game well scouted, for he made few mistakes. What is more important, and also unusual, is the fact that he played the sort of tennis that Johnsen dotes on—standing at the baseline to trade sizzling forehands.

Davis Trims Stranger

Johnsen, showing his disgust at flubbing comparatively easy returns by banging balls at the wire fence, went from bad to worse. In the final few games he scarcely could have been recognized as the youngster for whom many have been predicting national stardom.

Breese, making good use of his height at the net and blistering Adair's feet with terrific forehand drives, displayed form, which, if continued, presages plenty of trouble for future opponents. Unpredictable, the burly fellow in the baggy khaki shorts was near his best yesterday.

Today's program lists four third-round singles and one first-round doubles matches. Feature of the schedule is expected to be the engagement of veteran Alphonso Smith and youthful Billy Turner.

Singles Results

Third round—Barney Welsh defeated Bobby Bensinger, 6—3, 6—2; Hugh Lynch defeated Austin Rice, 6—1, 6—2; Bill Breese defeated Buddy Adair, 6—0, 6—3; Dick Murphy defeated Davie Johnsen, 6—3, 6—2.

Second round—Lieut. James Farrin defeated Morton Schapiro, 1—6, 6—1, 6—2.

First round—Farrin defeated Merle Lyon, 6—3, 6—0.

Doubles Results

Third round—Lynch-Johnsen defeated Cowan-Wadden, 6—3, 6—4.

Second round—Welsh-Mitchell defeated Mangan-Royal, 6—2, 6—4; Shore-Egbert defeated Curran-Curran, 6—0, 6—4.

First round—Bensinger-DeWitt Smith defeated Casini-Bollings, 8—6, 6—4.

TODAY'S PAIRINGS

Singles

Third round—3:30, Smith vs. Turner; 4, Garnett vs. Farrin; 5, Shore vs. Mather; Stocklinski vs. Donovan.

Doubles

First round—5:15, Farrin-Howard vs. Coxetter-partner.

Baseball Takes Backseat as Softball, Tennis Enthusiasts Take Over

Right—Here is an idea of what Dick Tennyson, means when he says the District needs 20 additional softball fields. The softball activity takes place on diamonds just south of the Reflecting Pool. Below — This "crowd shot," gives you the situation around the tennis courts at Fifth and Pennsylvania avenue

McDowell Shifts Site Of Training

Bill McDowell, who fights the Cocoa Kid in Griffith Stadium Monday night, yesterday shifted his training quarters to Pompton Lakes, N. J., to take a few pointers on knockout technique from Lew Jenkins, new lightweight champ now training there for his welterweight title bout with Henry Armstrong.

That's the story being bandied about by Matchmaker Gabe Menendez after a talk with Bill Daley, manager of McDowell, and Pat Comiskey yesterday via long-distance.

McDowell a Dallas fighter, and Jenkins, the Sweetwater (Tex.) sensation who knocked out Lou Ambers recently, have worked together before, but Daley insists that Jenkins is now going to take a little time off to show Wild Bill how to develop his right-hand punch, something he'll need when he meets Cocoa Kid.

McDowell defeated Phil Furr twice in succession here largely with his well-trained left hand, and while he showed plenty of power with his right he didn't show much control. So peeped up was Menendez yesterday that he predicted McDowell will knock Cocoa Kid right out of the No. 1 welterweight contender's spot. Jenkins will beat Armstrong and that Washington will get an all-Texas fight for the welterweight championship of the world. Menendez' dream is Jenkins vs. McDowell.

Risk to Perform

Jimmy Risk, world's champion trick horseshoe pitcher, will perform today at 7 p. m. on the parking lot of the Hiser Theater in Bethesda and will toss a match against Lee Fleishman, Maryland champion. Admission is free.

Departmental League

D. G. S.	AB	H	O	A	I. D. R. A.	AB	H	O	A
Stadler,3b	4	1	0	1	Koenig,lf...	3	0	1	0
L'hardt,ss	4	3	1	4	Gausza,cf..	3	0	1	0
Alex'der,cf	4	0	2	0	Love,3b....	4	1	1	1
Sch'tz,1b	4	2	9	1	Jewett,1b..	3	3	8	1
F'cloth,lf	3	2	0	0	Brooks,2b..	3	0	4	2
Lund,2b...	4	0	4	4	M'shall,ss.	3	2	2	4
Brown,rf..	4	2	0	0	Wright,rf..	3	2	3	0
Miller,c...	3	1	5	1	Wynne,c....	3	1	1	0
DeVers,p..	3	1	0	2	Morus,p....	3	1	0	4
Totals..	33	12	21	13	Totals..	28	10	21	12

D. G. S.	1	0	0	3	2	0	2	—	8
I. D. R. A.	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	—	6

Runs—Stadler, Alexander (2), Lenkhardt, Schwartz, Lund, Brown, Miller, Love, Jewett, Marshall, Wright, Wynne, Morris. Errors—D. G. S., 5; I. D. R. A., 6. Sacrifice—Koenig. Double plays—Lund to Schwartz, Morris to Marshall to Jewett, Marshall to Brooks to Jewett, Stadler to Lund to Schwartz.

Softball Gains 100 Per Cent While Hardball Hits Skids

D. C. Recreation Official Cites Figures In Drive for More Diamonds, Tennis Courts

When first it appeared here some ten years ago softball was regarded by many hardball players as "a sissy sport" doomed forever to be played by rotund-tummied business men. Then Washington was a hardball stronghold, one of the leaders of the country.

But in the last two years, according to Dick Tennyson, who should know about such things, the "sissy sport" has shown a 100 per cent increase in interest while hardball, for unexplainable reasons, has fallen off badly. In support of his latter statement, Tennyson, assistant District coordinator of recreation, cites the collapse this season of the Commercial Twilight League, one of the five major hardball leagues in operation last year. The main decline in hardball interest has been among the juniors, he added.

These and other interesting facts about the public sports situation in the city Tennyson revealed in an interview in which he announced a drive to procure a minimum of 20 additional softball fields and 50 more tennis courts to meet the local demand.

At present there are 29 softball fields and 50 tennis courts as compared with 580 softball teams and 8,000 tennis players who already have sought permits this season. The tennis problem is difficult to solve, not so much because of the lack of courts, Tennyson says, but because of the almost unanimous preference by the players for hours in the early morning and late afternoon.

Other Sports Available

"Since a large percentage of the people who use our tennis courts are government employes," Tennyson explains, "almost everyone asking a permit wants it for between 6 and 8 in the morning and 4:30 and 7:30 in the evening. As a result the courts are jammed during those two periods and practically empty in between. But that is a situation that is inescapable."

The average person, Tennyson fears, doesn't realize that there are in the District public facilities for such comparatively obscure sports as volley ball, handball, badminton, horseshoes and shuffleboard.

There are under the direction of Tennyson's department 22 horseshoe courts, 12 on the White Lot, south of the Commerce Building, and 10 scattered over the city, some in Rock Creek Park and others near the Navy Yard.

Shuffleboard can be played on four courts, two opposite horseshoe courts on the White Lot and the other two at the Palisades. Badminton enthusiasts can get together at two courts at Sixteenth and Kennedy streets northwest and as many on the White Lot, while those wanting a fling at volleyball can have it on single courts at the same two sites.

Tennyson also announced that plans for the building of an undetermined number of softball fields and tennis courts at Sixteenth and Kennedy on the site of the old Reservoir, which has been filled in, are nearing completion. He believes there is room for 18 to 20 softball diamonds and about 20 tennis courts, which will be built in battery form so one attendant will be able to care for all of them.

New Layouts

Newest public sports layouts in the city are at Thirty-fourth and Queseda streets northwest, where four handball courts will be opened about the end of July, and at Reno Reservior, where ten tennis courts will be added to the six already located there.

For the information of those interested in playing tennis but who may not know where the public (free admission courts) are located Tennyson listed them with the number of courts at each place:

The Mall, Fourth and Pennsylvania, and Taft-Burroughs-Turkey Thicket, 17 between them; Anacostia, 6; Montrose Park, 4; Sixteenth and Kennedy streets, 2, and scattered around the Monument grounds, 4.—MUNHALL.

Dodgers Beat Pittsburgh, 8-7; Regain Lead

DODGERS, from Page 21.

lyn's five pitchers, however, and Fitz got credit for his fifth victory against one defeat.

Brooklyn.	AB	H	O	A	Pitts'gh.	AB	H	O	A
Walker,cf.	6	3	3	0	Handley,3b	2	0	0	2
Wasdell,rf.	4	0	3	0	Elliott,cf,rf	5	0	2	0
Koy,rf....	1	1	2	0	P.Waner,rf	4	2	2	1
Vosmik,lf..	5	2	3	0	L.Waner,cf	4	0	1	0
Phelps,c...	4	3	3	0	Vaughan,ss	4	1	1	2
†Gilbert..	0	0	0	0	Fletcher,1b	3	2	10	0
Mancuso,c	0	0	1	0	VanR'ays,lf	5	2	5	0
L'retto,3b.	4	0	1	3	Gustine,2b.	4	1	0	3
Camilli,1b.	4	1	7	0	Davis,c....	3	1	3	0
C'arart,2b.	4	2	2	3	Fernandes,c	1	0	2	0
D'rocher,ss	4	0	1	2	Sewell,p...	0	0	0	0
Hamlin,p..	1	0	0	0	Heintz'n,p.	0	0	0	0
Kimball,p.	1	0	0	1	‡Garms....	1	0	0	0
*Gallagher	1	0	0	0	Butcher,p..	1	1	0	2
Casey,p...	0	0	0	0	Lanahan,p.	1	0	1	0
Pressnell,p	1	0	0	0	‡Young....	1	1	0	0
Fitz'ons,p.	1	1	1	0	M'fayden,p	0	0	0	0
Totals..	41	13	27	8	Totals..	38	12	27	10

*Batted for Kimball in fifth.
†Ran for Phelps in eighth.
‡Batted for Heintzelman in second.
‡Batted for Lanahan in eighth.

Brooklyn	3	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	—8
Pittsburgh	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	—7

Runs—Walker, Wasdell, Koy, Vosmik, Phelps, Lavagetto, Camilli, Durocher, Handley, L. Waner, Vaughan, Fletcher (3), Gustine, Davis. Errors—Van Robays, Gustine, Walker (2). Runs batted in—Vosmik, Phelps (2), Camilli, Fletcher (3), Garms (2), Gallagher, Walker, Coscarart (2), Vaughan, Van Robays. Two-base hits—Coscarart, Davis, P. Waner, Vosmik, Young, Fletcher. Three-base hits—Camilli, Phelps. Home run—Fletcher. Double play—Durocher to Camilli. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 11; Pittsburgh, 8. First base on balls—Off Heintzelman, 1; off Hamlin, 1; off Butcher, 3; off Kimball, 2; off Pressnell, 1. Struck out—By Heintzelman, 2; by Kimball, 1; by Casey, 1; by Pressnell, 1; by Lanahan, 1; by Fitzsimmons, 1. Hits—Off Sewell, 3 in 0 innings (pitched to four batters); off Heintzelman, 1 in 2 innings; off Hamlin, 4 in 1⅓ innings; off Kimball, 3 in 2⅔ innings; off Butcher, 5 in 3⅓ innings; off Casey, 0 in 1 inning; off Lanahan, 3 in 2⅔ innings; off Pressnell, 2 in 1⅓ innings; off Fitzsimmons, 3 in 2⅔ innings; off MacFayden, 1 in 1 inning. Hit by pitched ball—By Butcher (Lavagetto). Winning pitcher—Fitzsimmons. Losing pitcher—Lanahan. Umpires—Barr, Magerkurth and Stewart. Time of game—Two hours 32 minutes. Attendance—2,689.

Peewees Seek Action

The Dynamic Sports Store Peewees have a field but no game. Call Hobart 3683.

"Who Struck John" About the Dodgers Irkes Cincinnati

By the Associated Press

Cincinnati, June 10.—The front office of the Cincinnati Reds, who are defending and hoping to enlarge upon a National loop championship, reported itself today as somewhat irked by sarcastic comment to the effect the Brooklyn Dodgers are what they are because of an infiltration of American League castoffs.

The Dodgers are the major immediate obstacles to the Reds' progress. Those who subscribe to the view that the American is the only major loop in the country point to an impressive lot of former American Leaguers and say "that proves it."

"That," said Traveling Secretary Gabe Paul of the Reds, "is a lot of hoop-la."

Among the random discoverers were:

1. (Inevitable) Zeke Bonura, once the New York Giants problem child, now defending first base with might and main for Washington.

2. Dick Bartell, former Chicago Cub, now doing all right at shrrt for Detroit.

3. Rollie Hemsley, former Red and reformed playboy of the Western world, catching very well for Cleveland.

4. Mike Kreevich, former Chicago Cub, outfielding for the other Chicago team.

5. Roy Cullenbine, not good enough for the Dodgers, but now putting some life in the St. Louis Browns.

Navy Eights Prepare for Big Regatta

Varsity and Jayvee Crews Tune Up for Poughkeepsie Race

Annapolis, Md., June 10.—Navy's varsity eight-oared shell crew had a brisk workout at 4 miles, and the Jayvees went 3 miles, as part of their tuning up for the Poughkeepsie regatta June 18. The same procedure will be followed tomorrow and Wednesday morning at 8 o'clock, the group of oarsmen then departing for the banks of the Hudson for their final training grinds.

The crews resumed active work only three days ago, following June week activities, and while today's workouts were time trials and Head Coach Charles S. (Buck) Walsh did not announce clockings, he expressed satisfaction of the showing of his charges following the layoff from the preliminary schedule of sprint races.

Only one change was announced in the make-up of either crew, compared to the early season boatings. That pertains to shifting of the stroke oars, Dion Sullivan, of San Francisco, going from the jayvees to the seniors in place of the veteran Frank Cuccias, of New York City.

Louis-Godoy Fight June 20 Now Official

New York, June 10 (INS).—Joe Louis and Arturo Godoy today signed the official contract for their return heavyweight championship match June 20 at the Yankee Stadium.

College Crews Work in Rain For 'Keepsie

6 Navies in Hudson River Drills for June 18 Intercollegiate Regatta

By the Associated Press

Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 10.—Despite a drizzling rain and rough water, crews of six college navies were out on the Hudson for long drills this morning in preparation for the intercollegiate regatta, June 18.

Attention of rival coaches was centered on the workout of the Cornell eight, for the general impression prevails in coaching circles here that the unbeaten Big Red eight will be the crew to watch when the shells line up at the starting line for the 4-mile varsity grind down the Hudson June 18.

Coach Harrison Sanford worked his crews separately, taking the junior varsity out first, then the freshman eight and finally the varsity. The varsity went for about a 6-mile pull, coming down the river at a fast clip.

Ky Ebright termed the morning workout of the Golden Bears of California as "very satisfactory."

Columbia's eights emerged from their secluded quarters at Krum Elbow about 10 o'clock and pulled up the Hudson for a long drill.

BASEBALL TODAY 3:15 P. M.
Washington vs. St. Louis
AMERICAN LEAGUE PARK
Tomorrow, St. Louis, 3:15 P. M.

The Husky's stamina results from selective breeding. Fleischmann's Gin is distilled from selected grain.

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PENN RECREATION
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TAylor 9858

Fraternal Pinmen Present Blood Bank Check

Post Staff Photo

Miss Mattie Gibson, superintendent of Children's Hospital, receives a check for $333.50, the proceeds from the intrafraternal bowling league matches in which the Elks, Odd Fellows, Almas Temple Shrine and Masonic teams competed. Left to right are Harold J. Seely, president of the Shrine League; L. Martin Young, exalted ruler, Elks; Miss Gibson, A. L. Ebersole, secretary, National Duckpin Congress, Masonic League, and Perce Ellett, president Washington Duckpin Association, Odd Fellows League

Worsham Star of Middle Atlantic Pro-Am With 68 Round

Ties Record Winning Pro Sweepstakes

Pairs With Tuckerman For Best Ball 65 At Belle Haven Club; Barnett, Brawner 2d

By Merrell W. Whittlesey
A Staff Correspondent

While his set of clubs that betrayed him in the National Open championship were on the way in a friend's car, Lewis Worsham borrowed woods, irons and shoes from three different Belle Haven members yesterday and was the star of the Middle Atlantic P. G. A. pro-amateur tournament over the Alexandria course with a record tying 68.

The borrowed putter, that stayed hot from the first to the seventeenth hole was especially good to the young Burning Tree professional as he knocked in 7 birdies from all over the greens in his record-tying round. Wiffy Cox, of Congressional, is the coholder of the mark.

Worsham and a club member, Walter R. Tuckerman, the 1907 Middle Atlantic Amateur champion, won the proamateur with a best ball 65. Tuckerman supplying the winning stroke with a par on the eighteenth hole, while Worsham finished with a bogey 4. Tuckerman used handicap strokes to advantage on two other holes to help his partner's four-under par score by three shots.

Course Mark Tied

The Chevy Chase team of professional Robert Barnett and Amateur John F. Brawner finished second with a pair of 33's for a 66, as Brawner played a fine round in helping Barnett's 77 by 11 shots.

Rut Coffey was two under par with a 70 in the pro-sweepstakes but the Wincher professional's score was only good for second money behind Worsham. He played the out nine in 33, three under par and tying the course mark for nine holes, despite a penalty stroke for a ball out of bounds.

The first Baltimore team in the money in the pro-amateur was John Flattery and Walter Kobb, of Terra Mariae, whose 67 was tied by Coffey and W. Herring of the host club. The 68 nets also figured in the prize list, including Cliff Spencer and Turner T. Smith, Flattery and another partner, Maryland Intercollegiate Champion Eddie Johnston, Coffey and R. L. Kane, of the host club, and Kenwood Professional George Diffenbaugh and two partners, Maury Fitzgerald, of the same club, and Wallace Wofford, Indian Spring.

Diffenbaugh Near Perfect

Diffenbaugh matched par figures of 72 with almost a perfect round of golf. He hit 14 of the 18 greens within a 10-foot circle of the cup but the putts wouldn't drop. Two years ago Diffenbaugh showed up late for a Belle Haven pro-amateur, also borrowed strange clubs and shoes three sizes too large and went on to win the tournament.

In a meeting preceding the tournament, it was decided to hold the P. G. A. sectional qualifying rounds in Baltimore early in August. The course will be decided at a later date. The only reference to the recent Middle Atlantic P. G. A. championship cancellation was the reading of the latter from National President Tom Walsh, in Chicago, that Chandler Harper, Portsmouth pro, would not be eligible for membership for another year.

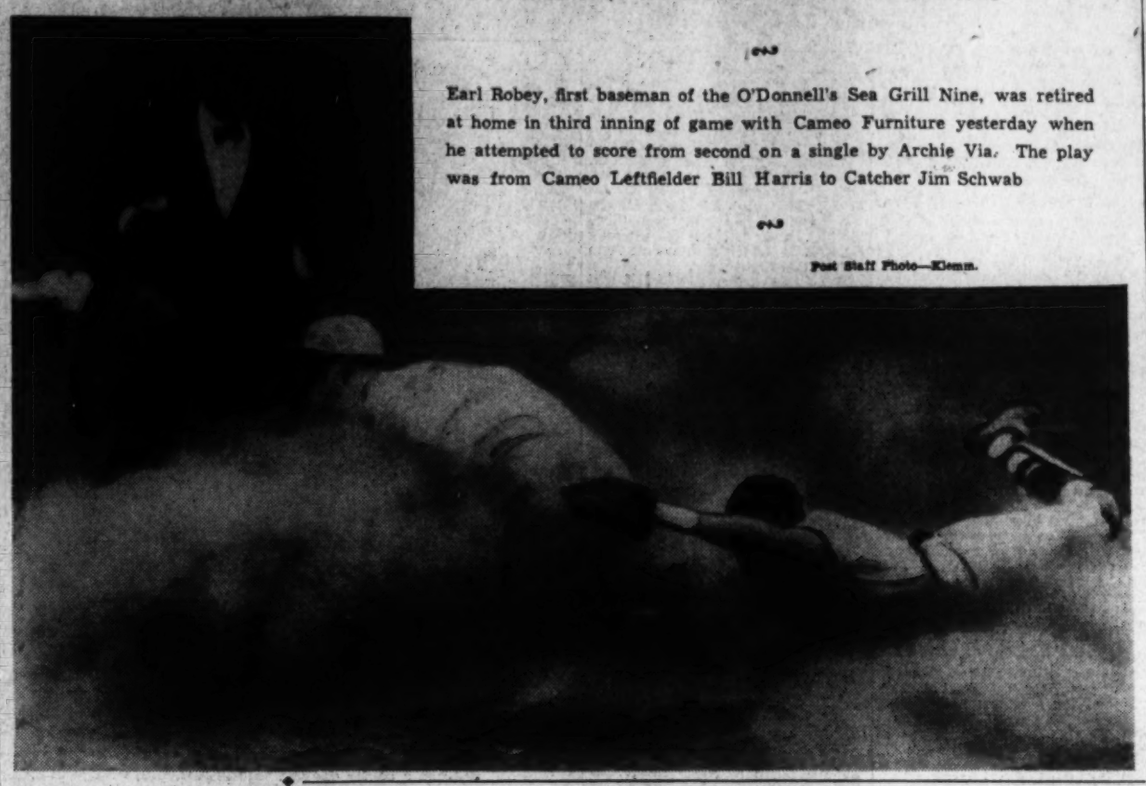
Atlas Defeats Olympics

The Simon Atlas Chapter of A. Z. A. retained their lead of the Jewish Council League yesterday by beating Olympics, 16-5, with Sam Gendelman pitching.

R. C. A. Wants Game

R. C. A. Communications is seeking a softball game. Call Franklin 3985 after 6 p. m.

Ambitious O'Donnell's Base-Runner Out at Plate



Earl Robey, first baseman of the O'Donnell's Sea Grill Nine, was retired at home in third inning of game with Cameo Furniture yesterday when he attempted to score from second on a single by Archie Via. The play was from Cameo Leftfielder Bill Harris to Catcher Jim Schwab

Post Staff Photo—Klemm.

Cameo Beaten By O'Donnell's In Post League

O'Donnell's Sea Grill defeated Cameo Furniture, 8-4, on the Ellipse yesterday to deal the losers a severe jolt to the first-half race of The Washington Post-sponsored Industrial League.

The defeat dropped the Furnituremen to second place with a record of seven victories and three losses with three games to play. League-leading Heurich has won seven and lost two and has four contests remaining.

A five-run rally in the seventh inning overcame a 4-2 Cameo lead and rewarded two Sea Grill pitchers, Lanny Birch and George Senge, who combined to hold Cameo to seven hits.

Ciomei walked to start the big inning. After one was out, Senge singled and Mizell walked to fill the bases. Orrison doubled to score two, Mizell tallied on Durkin's single. A third straight one-bagger, by Via, chased Durkin in.

O'Donnell	AB	H	O	A	Cameo	AB	H	O	A
Mizell,3b,ss	4	1	2	3	Albert,cf...	4	1	0	0
B'ifant,ss..	3	1	0	1	Deavers,3b.	4	2	0	0
Orrison,3b	2	1	2	1	McQu'n,2b.	4	0	4	2
Durkin,lf..	4	1	2	0	Schwab,c..	4	1	10	0
Robey,1b..	3	2	4	0	Harris,lf...	4	1	1	1
Birch,p....	2	1	0	0	Adair,rf...	3	0	0	0
Via,rf....	5	3	2	0	Dugan,ss..	2	0	2	2
Wahler,2b.	5	0	2	1	James,1b..	3	1	7	1
Ciomei,cf..	3	1	3	0	Prints,p...	3	1	0	1
Gichner,c.	4	2	2	0					
Senge,p,1b.	4	2	5	2	Totals..	31	7	24	7
Totals..	39	15	24	8					

O'Donnell's	1	1	0	0	0	5	0	1	—	8
Cameo	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	—	4

Runs—Schwab, Harris, Dugan, James, Mizell, Orrison, Durkin (3), Cromer (2), Senge. Errors—Mizell, Bonifant, Robey, Orrison, Dugan. Two-base hits—Robey, Orrison. First base on balls—Off Senge, 1; off Printz, 3. Hits—Off Senge, 5 in 4 innings; off Birch, 2 in 4 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Printz (Cromer). Struck out—By Printz, 8; by Birch, 1. Winning pitcher—Birch.

Glen Echo Firemen Bow to Cameo Ten

Cameo Furniture defeated Glen Echo Fire Department, 7-2, in a Dixie Night Softball League game last night at Ballston Stadium. Roger Sawtell allowed but three hits for the winners.

Power Builders won a Tri-State League game over Standard Linen, 3-2, behind "Popeye" Gross, also in Ballston Stadium.

Betty Jameson Fires 73 for Medal Honors

Four-Under-Par Round Leads Field of 135 In Trans-Mississippi Tourney; Patty Berg Has 74; Phyllis Buchanan Is Eliminated

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, June 10.—Blonde Betty Jameson, the National Women's Golf champion, who has been roughly handled in tournament play since she ascended to the throne, was in rare form as she led a field of 135 players through the qualifying round of the fourteenth annual trans-Mississippi tourney today.

The 21-year-old San Antonio girl, four-time Texas State champion, fired a sizzling four-under par 73 to nose out Patty Berg of Minneapolis, the defending champion who is trying for her third straight title, for medalist honors. Patty had a pair of 37s for a 7 over the hilly Glen Echo Country Club course.

Both girls—favored to clash in the finals—gave the gallery plenty of thrills and rung up eagle three's on different holes to decorate their birdie studded cards but Betty was the most consistent.

She started out with a par 4, dropped a long putt for a birdie 4 on two and then strung out seven straight pars before clicking the eagle on the 411-yard tenth to go 3 under. She buzzed through the next seven holes in regulation figures and finished with a birdied 4 on eighteen for her 37, 36—73.

Miss Berg's short game was giving her trouble—she didn't have that old "touch" on the green. While she checked in four nice birdies along with the eagle, she slid one over on three of the easiest holes.

Five other shooters made the rounds under a blistering sun in 79 or below. They were Phyllis Otto, 15-year-old Iowa State junior champion of Atlantic, 36, 39—75; Mrs. Russell Mann, Milwaukee, Wis., medalist in the National six years ago, 39, 36—75; Kay Pearson, Houston, Tex., 39, 37—76; Mrs. Lillian Zech Chicago, 37, 40—77 Jo McCrae, Ames, Iowa, 36, 41—79.

Marion Miley, comely Lexington Ky., star who is out for her third Transmississippi crown, had a pair of 40s for an 80.

The only major upset of the day, Phyllis Buch, of Denver, former Transmiss. champion and five-time Colorado titlist, was knocked out of the championship flight. A surprisingly big 88 required her to enter a playoff with eight other women. Seven of them got par fours on the first hole, while Phylllis took a six against five for Ruth Teuk, of Quincy, Ill.

61 in Field Of Eastern Women's Golf

Mrs. Walter R. Stokes, the Middle Atlantic champion, is paired with Mrs. Glenna Vare, six-time National champion from Philadelphia, in the first round of the Eastern Women's championship that starts today at the Five Farms Course of the Baltimore Country Club.

The field in the 54-hole medal play event includes another former National champion, Mrs. G. Henry Stetson, the 1926 titleholder, who is paired with Manor Club champion, Mrs. L. G. Pray.

Jean Bauer, Deborah Verry, Betty Abernethy and Grace Armory are other nationally known players included in the field of 61.

Other Washingtonians include Mrs. Myron Davy, Mrs. Betty Meckley, Mrs. Leo Walper, Elizabeth Houghton, Mrs. J. F. Gross, Mrs. Bishop Hill, Mrs. B. D. Gamble, Mrs. George Goetzman, Mrs. J. T. Powell, Mrs. John Lever and Mrs. A. C. Paul.

Minor League Baseball

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION (Night Game)

				R.	H.	E.
Kansas City	300	000	100	0—4	5	2
Columbus	100	100	110	1—5	9	2

Haley, Wensloff (8) and Riddle; Sunkel, Melton (8) and Cooper.
Milwaukee at Toledo (rain).
Night Game—

Minneapolis	101	012	202	—9	17	0
Indianapolis	000	002	000	—2	5	2

Smythe and Denny; Johnson, Caldwell (7) and Pasek.
Night Game—

St. Paul	100	201	300	—7	13	0
Louisville	000	002	020	—4	11	4

Earley, Taylor (6), Swift (8) and Schlueter; Nahem, Parmelee (6), Flowers (9) and Leey.

Minneapolis	101	012	202	—9	17	0
Indianapolis	000	002	000	—2	5	2

Smythe and Denning; Johnson, Caldwell and Pasek.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE (Night)

Syracuse	101	030	000	—5	10	0
Toronto	000	000	002	—3	10	1

Hinkle, Jones (9) and Warren; Eaves, McLaughlin (5), Marchildon (9) and Klimesak.

Jersey City	300	00		—3	3	1
Buffalo	000	01		—1	5	2

Henshaw and Blaemire; Stromme and McCullough (called end, fifth, rain.)
(Night Game)

Syracuse	101	030	000	—5	10	0
Toronto	000	000	003	—3	10	1

Hinkle, Jones (9) and Warren; Eaves, McLaughlin (5), Marchildon (9) and Klimesak.
(Night Game, called end 5th, rain)

Jersey City	300	00		—3	3	1
Buffalo	000	01		—1	5	2

Henshaw and Blaemire; Stromme and McCullough.

EXHIBITION BASEBALL

				R.	H.	E.
Chicago	010	000	100	—2	8	3
Wilmington, Del.	000	420	00x	—6	6	2

Grove, Weiland (5), Turner and Silvestri; Swank, Marsh (8) and Howell.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION
Chattanooga, 8; Memphis, 2.
Knoxville, 3; Birmingham, 1.
Nashville, 7; New Orleans, 1.

TEXAS LEAGUE
Fort Worth at Tulsa, rain.
Beaumont, 3; San Antonio, 1.
Shreveport, 2; Houston, 1.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION
Atlanta-Little Rock (wet grounds).

PIEDMONT LEAGUE
Asheville, 2; Rocky Mount, 4.
Winston-Salem, 6; Norfolk, 3.
Portsmouth, 6; Charlotte, 4.

SOUTH ATLANTIC LEAGUE
Augusta, 12; Greenville, 3.
Macon, 7; Savannah, 2.
Jacksonville, 4; Columbus, 3 (10 innings)

EASTERN LEAGUE (Night)
Scranton, 4; Wilkes-Barre, 1. (Only game.)

THREE-EYE LEAGUE
Springfield, 4; Moline, 3.
Madison, 10; Waterloo, 7.
Clinton, 13; Cedar Rapids, 2.

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Player Ejected After Striking At Official

Pitcher Hudson of Treasury was banished after attempting to strike Umpire Jeffries in the fifth inning of a U. S. Government League contest with Pepco yesterday. Pepco won, 8-4, on a 5-run rally in the fifth inning.

It was amidst this fifth-inning outburst that Hudson was ejected. He had been angered by a decision at home plate on which Jeffries ruled Sullivan, of Pepco, safe. Sullivan scored from second on a single.

The game was limited to six innings.

Pepco.	AB	H	O	A	Treasury.	AB	H	O	A
Simonds,3b	2	0	0	2	Monaco,cf.	4	2	2	0
Mills,rf...	3	2	2	0	S'erman,2b	4	1	2	1
D'berger,2b	4	1	0	1	B'nfant,ss.	1	0	0	5
Scott,ss..	3	2	1	0	Chilcott,c.	3	1	4	0
Tonker,lf..	2	1	1	0	Malm,rf...	3	1	0	0
L'wood,lf..	2	1	0	0	H'son,1b,p.	2	0	6	0
S'livan,1b.	3	1	6	0	Jones,3b...	3	1	1	1
Skinner,cf.	1	1	1	0	Modeo,lf...	2	1	2	0
Fitz'ck,cf.	1	0	0	0	B'kus,1b,p.	3	1	1	2
M'alaski,c.	2	1	6	0	Wood,p....	1	0	0	0
Faith,p...	2	0	0	3					
Garvey,p..	1	0	1	1	Totals..	36	8	18	10
Totals..	26	10	18	7					

*Batted for Tonker in fifth.
†Batted for Skinner in fifth.

Pepco	0	2	0	0	5	1	—	8
Treasury	1	0	2	1	0	0	—	4

Runs—Monaco, Silverman, Bounfant, Modeo, Simonds, Mills (2), Dansberser, Scott, Leatherwood, Sullivan, Skinner. Errors—Jones, Mikalaski. Runs batted in—Mikalski, Dansberger (2), Scott, Leatherwood, Chilcott, Silverman. Two-base hits—Backus, Scott, Tonker, Skinner. Three-base hit—Silverman. Stolen base—Leatherwood. Sacrifice—Backus. Hit by pitched ball—By Faith (Modeo).

Practice Rounds Friday at Kenwood

Mrs. Charles L. Vaile, chairman of the women's golf committee at Kenwood Club, announced yesterday that the course would be open for practice rounds for the District championship Friday morning, June 14. The tournament starts next Monday.

Entrants who intend to practice must leave the tee before 11 a. m.

WASHINGTON

Mrs. Lafayette Franklin will defend her Tschiffely Cup title Thursday and Friday at Washington Golf and Country Club. The 36-hole medal play handicap tournament honors Mrs. Douglas Tschiffely, one of the club's most ardent golfers.

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Complete News

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Jim Gipe's 148 Leads Federal Golf Tourney

4-Over-Par 36-Hole Total Follows Round Of 71 at Beaver Dam

Jim Gipe posted a four-over par 36-hole total of 148 to take the Federal Golf Association tournament lead yesterday at Beaver Dam as half the field completed the rounds. Gipe, a member of the host club, was 77 in the morning but he broke par figures by a shot in the afternoon with a 71 for the 148 score. He represents the Navy Department.

Bill Lawrence, of G. P. O., was in second place in the Class A low gross competition with a pair of 76's for a 152 total.

Former champion Jerry Hart, Jock Olmsted, Leo Pass, W. W. Seay, Billy Dettweiler and Joe Balestri, Beaver Dam club champion, are among today's players that will take a crack at the leading total.

Low gross and net winners in all classes and the team champions will be decided at the completion of today's rounds.

7:30 a. m.—C. Cormack (U. S. H. A.), 24; V. O. Kanable (Vet. A.), 22; Gonzales (Pat. O.), 21.

7:35 a. m.—J. A. Stacy (Int.), 19; P. Kerr (C. S.), 19; F. Britton (Vet. A.), 18.

7:40 a. m.—J. Wallace (Vet. A.), 18; Carroll (P. Off.), 18; C. H. Yarley (R. E. A.), 17.

7:45 a. m.—J. Manion (Pat. O.), 18; G. Norris (C. S.), 17; F. Gerarde (Vet. A.), 16.

7:50 a. m.—R. Williams (C. S.), 17; H. Thorson (S. E. C.), 16; S. Harris (G. A. O.), 16.

7:55 a. m.—D. F. Swope (Int.), 16; E. J. Doyle (I. C. C.), 16; W. D. Boston (P. O.), 15.

8 a. m.—H. Cooper (Vet. A.), 15; A. R. Everhart (Int.), 15; S. Brown (G. A. O.), 15.

8:05 a. m.—J. Byers (Vet. A.), 15; R. Trenise (I. C. C.), 15; D. Jackson (U. S. H. A.), 14; L. Cohen (R. E. A.), 14.

8:10 a. m.—W. A. Covert (G. A. O.), 14; R. Wissina (U. S. H. A.), 14; C. E. Purdy (G. P. O.), 14.

8:15 a. m.—F. Weaver (I. C. C.), 20; I. Althen (C. S.), 19; C. Sebastion (Int.), 20; K. F. Blady (U. S. H. A.), 21.

8:20 a. m.—F. McArdle (U. S. H. A.), 12; J. W. Fyles (R. E. A.), 12; C. Linback (P. O.), 13.

8:25 a. m.—D. Johnson (R. E. A.), 12; C. Whitman (Pat. O.), 12; J. Murray (Treas.), 12.

8:30 a. m.—J. Zeller (Treas.), 12; P. McMillan (I. C. C.), 12; A. Clarke (F. B. I.), 12.

8:35 a. m.—D. Bent (U. S. H. A.), 11; C. Heath (Pat. O.), 11; E. V. Breitenback (I. C. C.), 12.

8:40 a. m.—J. E. Freeman (F. H. A.), 10; L. Pass (Vet. A.), 10; P. George (L. Cons.), 11; F. Gradeville (Agr.), 6.

8:45 a. m.—M. Myers (I. C. C.), 10; R. Reed (F. H. A.), 10; J. Eaton (L. Cons.), 10; J. Pennington (Agri.), 10.

8:50 a. m.—Art Myers (Agr.), 6; Joe Turner (Treas.), 6; D. O'Bryan (F. H. A.), 6.

8:55 a. m.—P. Martino (F. H. A.), 3; J. Olmstead (G. A. O.), 3; W. W. Seay (Agr.), 5.

9 a. m.—M. Turner (Int.), 4; J. Hart (G. A. O.), 2; W. Detweiler (F. B. I.), 2; J. Balestri (G. P. O.), 2.

9:05 a. m.—P. G. Butler (G. A. O.), 13; A. M. DuPre, Jr. (Agr.), 13; P. Girardi (P. O.), 13; L. Simmons (Pat. O.), 13.

9:10 a. m.—Newcomb (Treas.), 13; O. Fredericks (P. O.), 13; L. Howe (Pat. O.), 12.

9:15 a. m.—P. D. Grigss (L. Cong.), 7; R. O. Malley (G. P. O.), 7; C. Betsch (G. A. O.), 7.

9:20 a. m.—D. Miller (Treas.), 7; A. B. Blagg (L. Cong.), 8; D. L. Myers (Agr.), 8.

9:25 a. m.—C. Beall (F. B. I.), 8; D. N. Hevener (Agr.), 9; J. Ferguson (S. E. C.), 9.

Postscripts

Manager Bucky Harris will attempt to check the Nats' three-game losing streak today with Dutch Leonard, who will be seeking his eighth victory of the season . . . Manager Harris was saddened not only by the Nats defeat yesterday, but by a pre-game development . . . earlier in the day a blood transfusion was ordered for his 10-year-old son, Dickie, who is at Children's Hospital . . . among the volunteer blood donors. Trainer Mike Martin was selected . . . young Dickie's condition is not serious, it was stated at the hospital . . . Sidney Hudson is learning about the big leagues . . . yesterday he was charged with his eighth defeat . . . he's leading the league in that respect . . . Clark Griffith is busy by telegraph and long-distance telephone attempting to acquire another pitcher for the Nats, who have only eight following the release of Bucky Jacobs . . . Griffith said that nothing came of his conference with Manager Jimmy Dykes of the White Sox over the week-end . . . Don Heffner played Zeke Bonura's hard grounder like a defensive fullback in the sixth inning . . . he knocked down Bonura's fierce shot with his chest and then pounced on the ball to throw out Bonura by half a step . . . Manager Fred Haney of the Browns withdrew Radcliffe from leftfield late in the game and substituted Chet Laabs for defensive purposes . . . it is a ritual with Haney whenever the Browns have a late-inning lead . . . everybody who hits into the rightfield corner has been making the most of it, what with George Case utterly confounded by the bounces off the wall and the field boxes.

POVICH.

Tobaccomen Victorious

Washington Tobacco defeated General Electric Supply, 6-4, in a Northeast Commercial League game yesterday at Turkey Thicket. Wilford Mills pitched four-hit ball for the winners.

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Belle Haven Golf Results

Lewis Worsham and Walter R. Tuckerman (Burning Tree), 31, 34—65.

Robert Barnett and John Brawner (Chevy Chase), 33, 33—66.

John Flattery and Wally Kobb (Terra Mariae), 33, 34—67.

Rut Coffey (Winchester) and W. Herring (Belle Haven), 33, 34—67.

Cliff Spencer (East Potomac) and T. T. Smith (Washington), 33, 35—68.

John Flattery and Eddie Johnston (Terra Mariae), 32, 36—68.

Rut Coffey (Winchester) and R. L. Kane (Belle Haven), 33, 35—68.

George Diffenbaugh and Maury Fitzgerald (Kenwood), 35, 33—68.

George Diffenbaugh (Kenwood) and W. W. Ford (Indian Spring), 35, 33—68.

Ralph Beach (Suburban) and Lieut. H. Webb (Belle Haven), 33, 36—69.

Leo Walper (unattached) and P. W. Calfee (Washington), 34, 35—69.

Cliff Spencer and Bob Morris (East Potomac), 35, 34—69.

Cliff Spencer and Bob Morris, East Potomac), 35, 34—69.

Alec Taylor and Bill Hess (Rolling Road), 35, 34—69.

John Flattery and Otto Greiner (Rodgers Forge), 33, 36—69.

George Diffenbaugh (Kenwood) and Gillie Young (Congressional), 35, 34—69.

Mel Shorey and Jock Olmsted (Indian Spring), 34, 36—70.

Allan Burton and Frank Dunham, Jr (Army and Navy), 34, 36—70.

Alec Taylor and Jack Burman (Rollins Road), 35, 35—70.

Allan Burton and Jack Wade (Army and Navy), 35, 36—71.

Alec Taylor and Ed Boswell (Rolling Road), 36, 35—71.

Mel Shorey and Pete Scarla (Indian Spring), 36, 36—72.

Allan Burton and Alan Procise, 37, 36—73.

Carroll McMasters (Woodholme) and Frank Williams (Washington), 38, 35—73.

John Bass and Bill Bocklade (Clifton Park), 41, 33—74.

Frank Invernizzi and M. Buckingham (Forest Park), 35, 40—75.

Carroll McMasters (Woodholme) and Charles Marquardt (Belle Haven), 38, 37—85.

Tommy Ryan and Bill Herring (Belle Haven), 39, 37—76.

Frank Invernizzi and Pitts Reilly (Forest Park), 36, 40—76.

Tommy Ryan and R. L. Kane (Belle Haven), 39, 38—77.

Tommy Doerer, Jr., and Whitey Williams (East Potomac), no card.

Pro Sweepstakes

Lewis Worsham	68
Rut Coffey	70
George Diffenbaugh	72
Ralph Beach	75
John Flattery	75
Mel Shorey	77
Bob Barnett	77
Tommy Ryan	78
Carroll McMasters	78
Frank Invernizzi	79
Johnny Bass	79
Cliff Spencer	No card
Tommy Doerer	No card

Cards of Winners

Worsham and Tuckerman—

Out	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	—31
In	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	—34—75

Worsham—

Out	4	3	3	3	4	4	6	3	4	—34
In	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	—34—68
Par—Out	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	3	—36
In	5	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	—36—72

Man of the Month

The Man of the Month contest is sponsored jointly by The Washington Post and Station WJSV. Following each of the Nats' games, Arch McDonald will award points to Washington players as he deems performances merit. The Man of the Month will be presented with a $50 merchandise order by The Post.

By Arch McDonald
Station WJSV Baseball Broadcaster

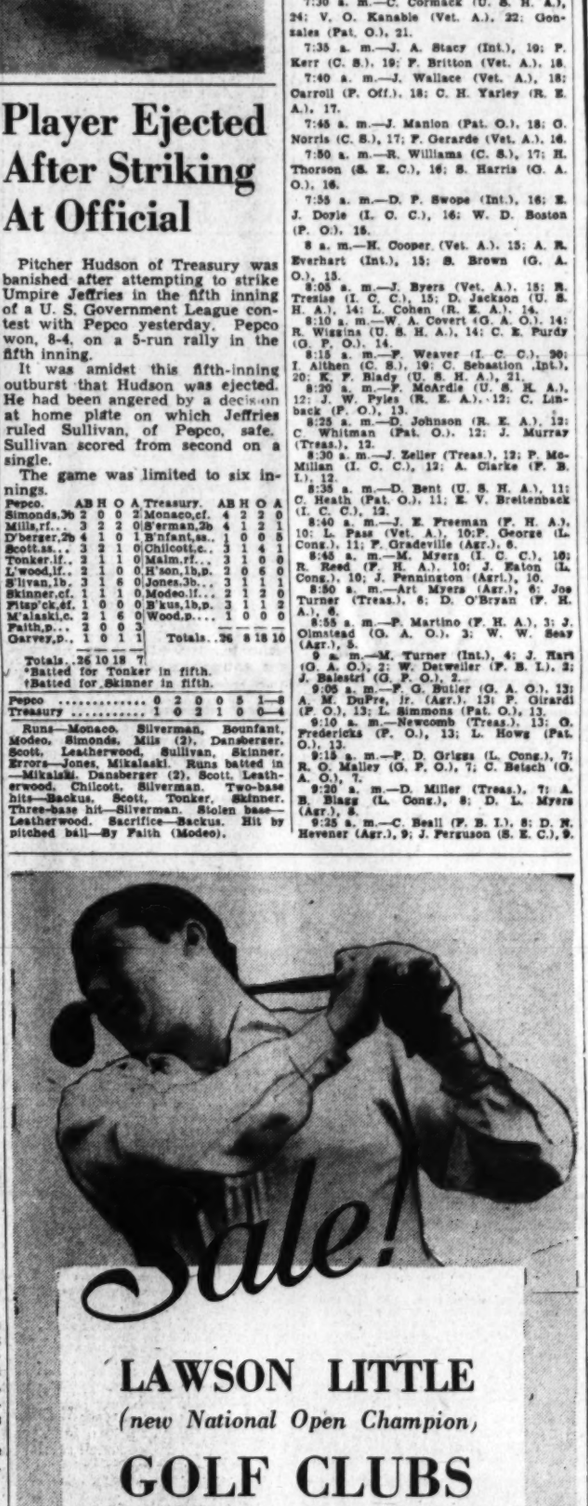
Sammy West was in the ball game for only five minutes yesterday, but he was the standout performer for the Nats and gains the chief award in the Man of the Month contest.

To West, five points, because he singled home two runs as a pinch hitter in the seventh inning.

To George Case, two points, because he doubled in the seventh.

The totals:

Dutch Leonard	34	George Case	14
Walter Masterson	30	Jake Early	13
Johnny Welaj	21	Jimmy Pofahl	12
Zeke Bonura	21	Gerald Walker	10
Jimmy Bloodworth	19	Joe Haynes	8
Ken Chase	18	Cecil Travis	6
Sidney Hudson	15	Sammy West	5
Buddy Lewis	15	Rick Ferrell	2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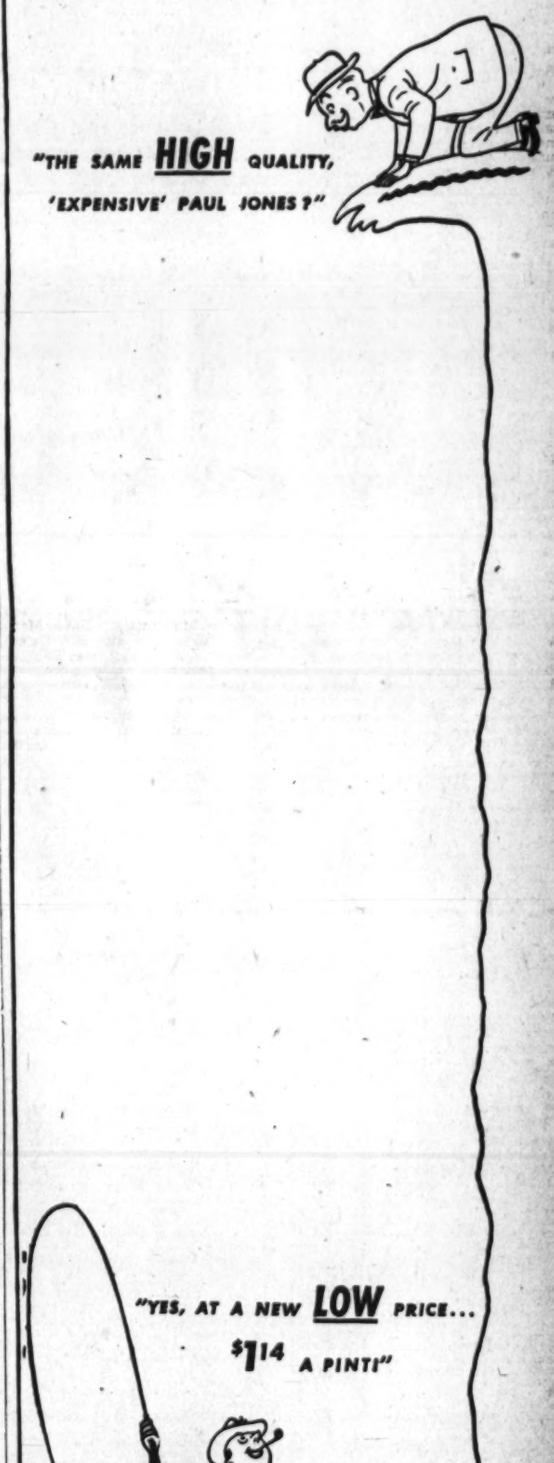
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Butterman Pays $18.80 in Winning Charles Town Feature

Roman Boy, Favorite, Is Late Starting

Notoriety Awarded Place From Caidon After Photo; Rain Makes Track Heavy

By Walter Haight
A Staff Correspondent

Charles Town, W. Va., June 10.—Butterman brought home the bacon and made "big butter and egg men" out of his backers here this afternoon. The 4-year-old son of Peter Hastings and Kitten M. turned on heat in the stretch to win the day's handicap event and paid an $18.80 mutuel. Claimed out of a recent race for $800, Butterman carried the colors of L. W. Willingham to a two-length victory and left some of the best sprinters on the grounds in his wake.

J. W. Etheridge's Notoriety was second in a photo finish for the position with Jayne Waugh's Caidon. The disappointment of the race was P. H. Faulconer's Roman Boy. The "speed king of the smaller tracks" refused to break when the gates were opened and when Jockey Sammy Palumbo finally got him under way the field was long gone.

The race was run over a deep, holding track that was labeled heavy. A downpour yesterday was the cause. Butterman, Jockey Tony Vesseli's twenty-fourth winner of the meeting, was clocked in 0:52 4-5. Butterman is the horse that figured in the disqualification of Time Her in a race here last week. Today it was Time Her which set the early pace. This time Butterman came to the inside of the pacemaker and disposed of her in convincing style.

Stubbs gave Time Her a tussle in the early stages but faded and the filly was not seriously threatened until Butterman came through with his brilliant stretch run.

The program opened with a pair of nose victories by favorites. Capt. Ewart Johnston's Delhi Dan took the first event under a brilliant ride by Jockey Sammy Palumbo after Claybill, the other half of the Johnston entry, had run away before the start. He Rolls was second and Bud-On was third in this short sprint. The winning entry paid $3.60.

Golden Key, well handled by Jockey Jack Mayer, won the second race by the skin of his teeth from Mrs. J. Goodwin's Zump. Rough Buddy was third in this test of six and a half furlongs. Golden Key paid $4.20 and paved the way for a $17.60 daily double pay-off after Schley Al won the third race by a head margin from Grand Waltz.

Charles Town Entries With Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE—Four and a half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse and Jockey.	Wt.	Odds	Rtg.
8	Dacotah (Vessell)	111	8-1	311
9	*Welsh Star (Cardoza)	115	4-1	309
10	Sail By (Vessell)	111	4-1	308
11	Prosit (Sarno)	124	10-1	309
12	*Postponement (Her'es)	111	2-1	314
13	*Well Aware (C. Kirk)	106	6-1	312
14	Blue Prelude (Lindy)	111	8-1	308
1	*Microplay (Palumbo)	106	8-1	309
2	Counter March (Bl'et'ker)	106	8-1	302
3	*My Grand (Tilden)	108	6-1	311
4	Bubbleworth (Cardoza)	120	12-1	312
5	*Lecture (Pillman)	111	5-1	313
6	Canrock (Fair)	115	20-1	301

SECOND RACE—Four and a half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

8	*Patchpocket (Bacson)	111	12-1	312
9	Dixie S. (W. Kirk)	111	6-1	309
10	Hildur Queen (Vessell)	111	8-1	304
11	*Prince Turley (Fair)	113	6-1	312
12	La Canter (Faust)	111	12-1	305
13	Circus Lights (West)	115	2-1	316
14	Roving Eye (Root)	120	3-1	312
1	Jumelus (Henandez)	116	6-1	301
2	*Xmas Carol (Fair)	106	6-1	312
3	Edlis (Palumbo)	116	4-1	313
4	Veritas (Dufford)	111	4-1	308
5	Expected Belle (Root)	107	10-1	306
6	Pohick (Hacker)	111	8-1	306
7	Myron (West)	118	10-1	304

THIRD RACE—Charles Town course; purse, $400; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

8	*Gold Sweep (C. Kirk)	110	8-1	308
9	Camola (Root)	103	4-1	314
10	*Allene (Lindy)	105	6-1	313
11	Balkan Maid (Root)	107	6-1	302
13	*Five-O-Four (Lindy)	110	6-1	301
13	*Kirton (Bletzacker)	106	8-1	313
14	*Stone Haven (Fair)	105	5-2	316
1	Sun Salvator (Pillman)	112	8-1	312
2	Marjorie Donna (Wilmer)	100	8-1	308
3	Black Tern (Hacker)	105	6-1	306
4	Taradiddle (Root)	103	10-1	308
5	High Aim (Tilden)	105	2-1	318
6	Supreme Kin (Keelly)	108	20-1	306
7	Real Money (West)	112	4-1	310

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course; purse, $400; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

8	*Marshall A. (Cardoza)	107	6-1	304
9	Nugget (Sarno	113	2-1	316
10	Saburne (Bernhardt)	110	6-1	315
11	Miss Halibar (Wilmer)	100	12-1	304
12	*Overboast (Lindy)	107	10-1	305
13	Leaky Roof (Payne)	112	10-1	313
14	Dear Gracie (Payne)	107	8-1	304
1	Red Idol (Hernandez)	106	3-1	316
2	Idle Scout (C. Kirk)	100	4-1	310
3	Tobias (Vessell)	115	6-1	308
4	Capstick (Dufford)	108	7-5	316
5	The Knife (Root)	100	4-1	315
6	*Miss Green (Bletzacker)	106	8-1	307
7	Speedy Ruth (Wilmer)	100	12-1	308

FIFTH RACE—Six and a half furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; 3-yeear-olds.

4	Din (Hernandez)	116	2-1	307
5	Congo Prince (Palumbo)	114	4-1	309
6	Molasses Julia (Vessell)	117	6-1	308
1	Connamista (Kelly)	105	15-1	302
2	Osofree (Hernandez)	113	6-1	309
3	Gay Prank (Vesesell)	115	3-1	317

SIXTH RACE—Four and a half furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

6	Chromo (Root)	114	15-1	312
7	Hiblaze (Root)	114	6-1	310
8	Chide (Vesaell)	116	8-1	308
9	Transport (Witmer)	110	8-1	312
1	Miss Maker (Dufford)	107	6-1	308
2	Vanishing Hope (Hacker)	111	4-1	306
3	Timber Storm (Vessell)	118	7-5	312
4	Salian (Haber)	114	12-1	310
5	Miss Warning (Vessell)	111	4-1	314

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and a sixteenth; purse, $400; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

6	*Blox (C. Kirk)	106	2-1	318
7	Rock Miss (Flynn)	106	15-1	312
8	Dunfrese (Hacker)	111	15-1	310
9	*Dian (Bletzacker)	111	6-1	316
10	Bright Light (Root)	113	4-1	312
11	*Millie O. (Pair)	103	4-1	306
1	Dunlad (Beernhardt)	111	8-1	310
2	Bentaur (Payne)	111	6-1	312
3	*Jackfull (Lindy)	101	15-1	312
4	Elsie J. (Root)	108	8-1	310
5	Hagerstown Boy (Pal'o)	111	3-1	314

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and a sixteenth; purse, $400; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Chatterdoo (Bletzacker)	106	8-1	302
8	Flight Brigade (Root)	106	10-1	304
9	*The Triumvir (Walters)	106	15-1	306
10	Lucky Roll (Vesaell)	115	6-1	310
11	*Tuleyries Star (C. Kirk)	105	4-1	312
12	Dohoev (Palumbo)	110	2-1	316
1	*Miss Damara (Lindy)	103	5-1	315
2	*Lady Grandace (Carter)	105	8-1	310
3	Stepping In (West)	111	8-1	306
4	Col. Hatfield (Root)	113	4-1	310
5	*Lacey Miss (Fair)	103	4-1	312
6	Flardema (West)	110	10-1	307

NINTH (SUB) RACE—Four and half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

8	Peter Porter (Vesaell)	112	4-1	308
9	Way Out (Hacker)	111	3-1	312
10	Good Gracious (W. Kirk)	111	6-1	314
11	Super John (Root)	116	4-1	310
12	Small Devil (Palumbo)	111	6-1	310
13	*Bread King (C. Kirk)	111	12-1	308
14	*Canbloom (Cardoza)	106	10-1	306
1	Frederick (Pausa)	116	8-1	305
2	Small Change (Dufford)	120	3-1	316
3	Day Spring (Hernandeez)	111	15-1	305
4	Hurdy Gurdy (Vesaell)	111	4-1	304
5	*Age of Trumps (Blet'r)	115	6-1	308
6	*Happy Miracle (Walters)	110	3-1	306
7	Lady Timarole (Vesaell)	111	6-1	310

Charles Town Race Charts

MONDAY, JUNE 10, 1940.
(Compiled by Walter Haight.)
WEATHER, CLEAR; TRACK, MUDDY.

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $400; allowances. For 2-year-olds. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:29. Off at 2:32½. Winner, E. Johnston's br. g. (2), by Dan IV—Clifton's Belle. Trained by O. P. Kent. Value to winner, $300; second, $60; third, $30; fourth, $10. Time, 0:53⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DELHI DAN	(Palumbo)	116	1	1	1nk	1nk	1no		†10.80
HE ROLLS	(Vessell)	116	4	7	2½	2h	2h		1.90
BUD ON	(Faust)	116	5	3	5nk	4h	3no		8.10
KNESPIN	(Mayer)	112½	2	4	4½	3½	4h		†10.60
MARY HAZEN	(Dufford)	110½	6	6	6h	7h	5h		§21.80
SEDACA	(Haber)	110½	7	2	3½	6h	6h		2
CLAY HILL	(Sarno)	116	3	5	7½	5h	7h		7
LORD LONGWORTH	(Tilden)	112	8	8	8	8	8		8

†E. Johnston entry. ‡R. S. Reynolds entry. §M. C. Hazen entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—DELHI DAN (entry), $3.60, $2.20, $2.20; HE ROLLS, $2.20 $2.20; BUD ON, $2.20.

DELHI DAN, away first, withstood challenges from HE ROLLS and came again after losing a brief lead approaching the finish. HE ROLLS rushed to a contending position, made several bids and held on with good determination while under a hard drive. BUD ON flashed some early speed, but tired gradually thereafter. KNESPIN had speed in spots, but never threatened seriously. CLAY HILL threw his rider and ran off before the race and weakened.

SECOND RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $400; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:03. Off at 3:03½. Winner, J. K. Wynkoops' ch. g. (7), by Jean Valjean—Aunt Emma. Trained by J. Arthur. Value to winner, $300; second, $60; third, $30; fourth, $10. Time, 1:28.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GOLDEN KEY	(Mayer)	112½	1	1	1½	1h	1nk	1h	$1.10
ZUMP	(Payne)	110	2	5	4h	2½	2h	2h	16.10
ROUGH BUDDY	(Faust)	113	4	2	2½	3½	3½	3h	4.10
LOCAL BOY	(Kinlry)	113	6	4	5nk	5½	5½	4½	12.00
ORKIL'S RUSSET	(Grant)	107	5	3	3½	4½	4h	5½	18.00
DEFINARD	(Hernandez)	110	3	6	6	6	6	6	2.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—GOLDEN KEY, $4.20, $3.30, $2.40; ZUMP, $9.60, $4.00; ROUGH BUDDY, $2.80.

GOLDEN KEY took command immediately, shook off ROUGH BUDDY, opened a gap, but had to be kept to a hard drive to stave off the challenge of ZUMP. The latter, off slowly, worked his way to contention on the inside, came to the outside to challenge GOLDEN KEY and was catching the winner with every stride. ROUGH BUDDY had speed to press the early pace, but stopped badly. LOCAL BOY lost much ground to the first turn and was held safe thereafter.

THIRD RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $400; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:28. Off at 3:29. Winner, R. A. Bowman, Jr.'s br. c. (3), by Vanderpool—Show Boat. Trained by A. S. Bowman. Value to winner, $300; second, $60; third, $30; fourth, $10. Time, 1:21⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SCHLEY AL	(Dufford)	110	4	1	2½	3½	1½	1	$2.60
GRAND WALTZ	(Militello)	106½	6	4	6h	5h	5½	2½	2.80
SWIFT LIGHT	(Palumbo)	110	3	6	4½	2½	2½	3h	2.60
GROUCHY GIRL	(C.Kirk)	107	8	3	1½	1h	3h	4h	9.70
ARROW GIRL	(West)	110	2	2	5½	4h	4h	5h	14.70
JEWELL SONG	(Kelly)	108½	5	5	3½	4h	6h	6h	8.40
EQUIPAGE	(Carter)	105	7	7	7½	7½	7h	7h	95.20
PAMA'S FAY	(O'Malley)	110	1	8	8	8	8	8	24.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SCHLEY AL, $7.20, $3.80, $2.40; GRAND WALTZ, $4.60, $2.60; SWIFT LIGHT, $2.40.

SCHLEY AL, well up from the start, came to the inside of GROUCH GIRL, took the lead leaving the backstretch and drew away in the final stages under excellent handling. GRAND WALTZ, slow to get going, came wide for racing room and closed very fast. SWIFT LIGHT lacked early speed going to the first turn, worked his way into contention between horses, but was tiring at the end. GROUCH GIRL set the early pace, but tired gradually when displaced. JEWELL SONG, well placed early, stumbled and never recovered thereafter.

Daily Double, GOLDEN KEY and SCHLEY AL, Paid $17.60.

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $500; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:35. Off at 3:35½. Winner, W. Royle's (4), by Busy American—Miss Lee. Trained by W. Boyle. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:21⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
AMERLEE	(Bernhardt)	113	2	5	1½	1½	1h	1h	$7.00
MAETAKE	(Sisto)	105	1	5	4½	3½	2½	2h	18.20
LIMERICK	(Hernandez)	121	7	4	2½	2½	3½	3h	3.30
BALKANESE	(C.Kirk)	113	2	1	6h	5h	6½	4nk	2.90
MILL RUN	(Grant)	111	4	7	7h	6nk	5h	5h	28.80
BARROCA	(W.Kirk)	106	3	6	3½	4h	4½	6½	7.80
CAUTIOUS BO	(Cardoza)	106	6	3	5h	7h	7h	7nk	3.20
ALICE DODOE	(Walters)	108	5	8	8	8	8	8	13.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid—AMERLEE, $16.00, $13.20, $9.20; MAETAKE, $25.00, $14.00; LIMERICK, $4.80.

AMERLEE took command going to the backstretch, saved ground, disposed of LIMERICK, and held way thereafter under clever handling. MAETAKE saved ground, improved position, was caught in tight quarters at the far turn and closed gamely when clear. LIMERICK was sent wide going to the first turn, forced the pace and weakened in the final eighth. BALKANESE lacked early speed and did not appear to fancy the going. CAUTIOUS BO was messed around going to the first turn and weakened.

FIFTH RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $700. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:28. Off at 4:28. Winner, T. W. Willingham's b. c. (4), by Peter Hastings—Kitten M. Trained by T. W. Willingham, Jr. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:52⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BUTTERMAN	(Vessell)	116	7	2	3½	2½	1h	1h	$8.40
NOTORIETY	(O'Malley)	111	2	4	4h	4½	2nk	2h	6.20
CAIDON	(Kelly)	126	1	6	5½	5nk	3½	3h	5.00
TIME HER	(Tilden)	111	6	3	1½	1h	4½	4h	7.60
RAVENHURST	(C.Kirk)	116	9	8	7½	6h	6½	5½	*7.80
RISE AND SHINE	(W.Kirk)	106	4	7	9	7½	7h	6h	43.50
VANELDER	(Cardozo)	115	5	5	6nk	8h	8h	7½	9.40
ROMAN BOY	(Palumbo)	127	2	9	8nk	9	9	8½	18.80
STUBBS	(Beltzacker)	108	8	1	1½	3½	9	9	*

*Field.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BUTTERMAN, $18.80, $7.60, $4.60; NOTORIETY, $6.20, $4.00; CAIDON, $4.40.

BUTTERMAN, close up, came through on the inside and wore TIME HER down and was opening a gap at the end. NOTORIETY, saving ground, bettered his position gradually and held on well. CAIDON was off in a tangle and closed fast when clear. TIME HER set a good pace, but stopped badly in the stretch run. ROMAN BOY dwelt at the break and was not persevered with after reaching the stretch.

SIXTH RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, $600; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:52. Off at 4:53½. Winner, D. T. Watts' ch. m. (6), by Quince King—Swift Breeze. Trained by T. Rickey. Value to winner, $450; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:30⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SWIFT AIR	(Tilden)	113	1	1	1½	1½	1h	1nk	$3.20
SCHLEY GOREE	(Dufford)	118	2	2	2h	2h	2h	1½	2.10
BULLET B.	(Walters)	113	3	4	6h	5h	4h	3h	8.10
NATIONAL	(Root)	114	4	3	3½	3½	3½	4h	8.90
BRIGHT CHANCE	(Kelly)	108½	7	6	5½	6h	5h	5h	12.90
HEEL DUST	(Lindy)	113	8	8	7h	8½	6h	6½	14.00
TIGHT WAD	(Bletzacker)	109	6	7	8	7h	7h	7h	48.50
NIGHT RIDER	(C.Kirk)	107	5	5	4h	7h	8	8	58.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SWIFT AIR, $8.40, $3.40, $3.00; SCHLEY GOREE, $3.40, $2.40; BULLET B., $4.00.

SWIFT AIR took the lead at once, set a steady pace while nicely rated to the far turn, responded to a hard drive to withstand challenges of SCHLEY GOREE in the final strides. SCHLEY GOREE, well placed from the beginning, was cut off while attempting to go through on the inside after a quarter, then came to the outside and weakened while under punishment. BULLET B. could not keep up with the early pace, but closed some ground. NATIONAL was hard used trying to hold a forward position and then tired.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $500; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:19. Off at 5:19½. Winner, Bill\Bennings' b. m. (6), by Abbot's Nymph—Miss Braxted. Trained by E. W. Cook. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:55⅕.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CLYMENE	(Root)	111	2	2	2h	2h	1½	1h	$3.80
WAR RUMOR	(Palumbo)	116	3	1	1h	1½	2h	2h	2.60
TROSTAR	(Mayer)	116	5	3	6h	5h	3h	3h	1.30
PETEE LAD	(O'Malley)	119	6	4	3½	3½	3½	4h	6.30
MARY'S BOY	(Faust)	113	4	6	5nk	4½	6	5½	49.30
SOME BULL	(Lindy)	110	1	3	4h	4h	4nk	6	22.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CLYMENE, $9.60, $5.00, $2.40; WAR RUMOR, $5.00, $2.40; TROSTAR, $2.20.

CLYMENE, outrun by WAR RUMOR in the opening quarter, was steadied along, came around the leader on the backstretch, took command and drew out gradually under a mild drive. WAR RUMOR, away to a good lead, had could not stand the pace off the winner's challenge, while best of the others. TROSTAR, off slowly, made up some ground, but never threatened seriously. PETEE LAD, well placed early, was held safe thereafter.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $500; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:48. Off at 5:48½. Winner, A. L. Leith's ch. g. (7), by Display—Toddle. Trained by A. L. Leith. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 2:02⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
THE SWAGMAN	(Cardoza)	108	7	4	5½	4h	2½	1h		$2.30
LAKE SHORE	(Payne)	113	5	6	7h	6½	3½	2h		7.10
AUFOIN	(Kirk)	108	3	3	1½	1½	1½	3h		3.20
KALEIDA	(Vessell)	108	1	1	4½	3½	4h	4h		18.80
HUPPY	(Mayer)	113	2	2	3nk	6h	6½	5½		13.60
NEVER IDOL	(Beltzsocker)	109	6	5	6h	5½	5nk	6h		4.60
UNLAWFUL	(Beltzsocker)	109	8	8	8h	7½	7nk	7h		15.20
BROKEN RHYTHM	(Walters)	108	8	7	2h	8	8	8		39.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—THE SWAGMAN, $6.60, $3.60, $2.80; LAKE SHORE, $5.40, $3.60; AUFOIN, $2.80.

THE SWAGMAN, always within striking distance from the beginning, disposed of AUFOIN, was placed to a drive and held sway to the end under good handling. LAKE SHORE saved ground while being outrun in the early stages and closed with good energy. AUFOIN saved ground to get to the front, was steadied along, but tired there after after being displaced. KALEIDA had speed in spots and tired. HUPPY, well placed early, quit badly.

LES CONKLIN'S SELECTIONS

SUFFOLK DOWNS

1—Ghost Train, Free Azain, Genie Palatine.
2—Sleepy People, Sold Saxon, Coose.
3—Driving Power, Pari-King, Cadet Bob.
4—Fortsmouth, Bo Beau, Copin.
5—Play House, Careful Dinah, Pari-Ernest.
6—Donna Leona, Ghost Queen, Raise Up.
7—Strange Times, Stalagmite, Pedant.
8—Blackbirder, Discourse, Slavic.
Best—Donna Leona.

AQUEDUCT

1—Bold Turk, Epical, Clapair.
2—Glad Eye, Beauty Flar, Yannie Sid.
3—My Porter, Macoare, Mont Kau.
4—Steady On, Sea Foam, Charm School.
5—Sandy Boot, Short Distance, Aluminio.
6—Capt. James, White Label, Royal Sortie.
7—Williamstown, Bayview, See See.
Best—My Porter.

DELAWARE PARK

1—Cherriko, Hornblende, Jerisa.
2—My Lawyer, Monks Shadow, Kamport.
3—Ceiling Zero, Two Four Time, Furr Buckle.
4—Misty Meadow, Mardi Gras, Buckboard.
5—Stagefright, Shipmadilly, Son Altesse.
6—One Witch, Furlough, Tedbriar.
7—Dona's Pal, Mac's Cantor, Career Girl.
8—Fair Rock, Sir Rex, Playmore.
Best—Ceiling Zero.

LINCOLN FIELDS

1—Edgeco, Polyclelus, Maleman.
2—Sanctity, Holiday Tea, Panic Relief.
3—Maurice K., O. K. Mullen, Peck's Bad Boy.
4—Town Miss, Shasta Sue, Meja.
5—Rhett, Wha Hae, Fye Knocker.
6—Morning Mail, Startling, Honey Roll.
7—Ulsea, Heading Home, Wegoway.
8—Mars Man, Brilliant Light, Traiconero.
9—Rosetta, O Play, Air Play.
Best—Town Miss.

Post's Consensus at Charles Town

(Compiled from the selections of the Nation's leading handicappers)

Late Consensus (Revised)

First race	Second race	Third race	Fourth race	Fifth race	Sixth race	Seventh race	Eighth race
Prosit (21)	Rov. Eye (16)	Stonehaven (19)	Capstick (17)	Din (21)	T. Storm (16)	Blox (18)	Dohoev (18)
B'bleworth (12)	Edlis (15)	High Aim (14)	Nugget (12)	Mol. Julia (12)	M. Warning (14)	Br. Light (15)	M. Damara (14)
Sail By (7)	Cir. Lights (12)	Camola (9)	Red Idol (11)	Gay Prank (11)	Chide (10)	Dian (9)	Tuley. Star (7)

Bennings (Washington Post)

Sail By	Circus Lights	Stonehaven	Red Idol	Congo Prince	Timber Storm	Blox	Dehoev
Prosit	Roving Eye	Camola	Nugget	Molasses Julia	Trapshot	Bright Light	Miss Damara
Welsh Star	Edlis	High Aim	Capstick	Din	Miss Baker	Bentaya	Col. Hatfield

Best bet—Timber Storm.

Clocker Mike (Washington Post)

Postponement	Prince Turley	Camola	Salburne	Connamista	Chide	Dian	Chatterdoo
Prosit	Roving Eye	Five o' Four	Capstick	Gay Prank	Hiblaze	Bentaur	Dohoev
Sail By	Xmas Carol	Stonehaven	Marshall A.	Osofree	Vanishing Hope	Millie O.	Col. Hatfield

Best bet—Chide.

Bill Bennings

At The Post

Selections at Charles Town.

Dear Al:

Despite the fact that there were some boos when identical prices of $2.20 appeared in every pay-off position except win, there was a "minus pool" on the second race. In other words, the track had to dig into its own pocket to make up some of the money that went back to the customers. This was caused by the fact that $2.20 is the smallest mutuel that can be paid under the law in this State. Apprentice Jockey R. Sisto put up a good ride on L. Cappo's Maetake. The youngster was performing in a race for the first time. He might have won with a little better racing luck. The winner of this race was W. Royle's Amerlee, which the owner and trainer tried to scratch when the track was heavy yesterday morning. There is a rumor that Belair will have increased purses for its coming meeting. The Stevens forces will take charge of the food at Hagerstown for the first time. Glenn Frye, of the concession staff, has been working on the equipment over there in addition to his duties here. Here's some standings at the halfway point of the meeting: Jockeys—Palumbo, 23; Vessell, 23; Hernandez, 17; C. Kirk, 13; Dufford, 10; Hacker, 10; Root, 10; Churchill, 8; Kelley, 7; Tilden, 7. Trainers—C. M. Feltner, 11; John Bosley, 9; Edward Brining, 8; W. L. Brock, 8. Owners—E. H. Titus, 7; Jane Waugh, 5; Mrs. J. B. Bond, 5; Mrs. Henry Horst, 5. Two horses were shipped in yesterday from Pimlico. They are Lapis and Ladv Timarole, owned by Mrs. V. T. Carter. Her husband will do the training. And still no Porkchops.

BILL.

First race—Sail By turned in a surprise victory over this route last out and is dangerous again today. I believe this one can take the main dough. **Prosit** is the class of the field, but may be overweighted. **Welsh Star** won at this short sprint route and is due some respect.

Second race—Circus Lights is at tops now as that recent victory indicates and seems capable of holding these safe. **Roving Eye,** despite an assignment of 120 pounds, is a threat. **Edlis** and **Veritas** are formidable ones on the reserve list. The Bennings Stable starts **Patchpocket,** but the veteran apparently needs racing.

Third race—Stonehaven turned in a brilliant effort recently and appears to be the class of this field. **Camola** may get improved handling and take it all. **High Aim,** far down the list, would be prominent if in action.

Fourth race—Red Idol seems better suited here than in recent tests and will be right in there knocking. **Nugget** was a winner here and is dangerous. **Capstick** is a doubtful starter, but could take it all if sent postward.

Fifth race—Congo Prince probably will like this small field and gets a slight edge over the opposition in my book. **Molasses Julia** was never better and will be close in this company. **Din** for the minor award.

Sixth race—Timber Storm, on general good form, gets the call in this field. Needs only the right handling. **Trapshot** is better suited here than in recent outings. **Miss Maker** begins to figure with this kind.

Seventh race—The combination of an off track and light weight, plus the inside post position, seem to point to **Blox** as the winner in this field. **Bright Light** and **Bentaur** for the place and show.

Eighth race—Dohoev seems the best of those gathered for this distance affair. **Miss Damara** gets in with a feather assignment and is dangerous. **Col. Hatfield** for the show end.

Substitute race—If this event is used, I'll take **Wayout, Break King** and **Small Change.**

Best bet—Timber Storm.

Aqueduct

Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,200; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

8	Fortissimo	98	2 Bellringer
9	Jack Fly	115	3 Henryels Pick
10	†Gold Buckle	115	4 †Ballyhaste
11	*Macace	106	5 Spanish Dot
12	Bold Turk	115	6 Epical
13	†Cantovino	108	7 †Yomer
1	*Clapair	119	

†J. J. McDonald-Mrs. G. Lyon entry.
‡J. Durante-O. W. Coburn entry.

SECOND RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,200; claiming; 3-year-olds.

5	Beauty Flas	113	2 Flying Duke
6	Yannie Sid	113	3 Glad Eye
7	Air Cooled	108	4 Kantar Beau
1	*Sha	108	

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; the St. Valentine Handicap; purse, $1,500 added; 3-year-olds and upward; Class C.

4	Maecaro	108	2 My Porter
5	Mont Kau	108	3 Early Settler
1	Stimuli	108	

FOURTH RACE—Five furlongs; the Melissa; purse, $1,200; maidens; 2-year-old fillies.

5	Gondalina	116	1 Key Ring
6	Sun Idele	116	2 Steady On
7	Double Pass	116	3 Bernice R
8	Sea Foam	116	4 Charm School

FIFTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; the Short Grass Handicap; purse, $2,000 added; Class C; 3-year-olds and upward.

4	Short Distance	112	2 Sandy Boot
5	Harry's Pal	100	3 Aluminio
1	Strabo	120	

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,200; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

4	Clap In	114	2 Royal Sortie
5	*Capt. James	116	3 Don Pecos
1	White Label	117	

**SEVENTH RAC

Harrisonburg Climbs Closer To Lynchburg

Turks Take Four Games to Advance In Virginia League

Special Dispatch to The Post

VIRGINIA LEAGUE STANDING

	W.	L.	Pct.
Lynchburg	22	12	.629
Harrisonburg	19	15	.559
Staunton	16	18	.471
Salem-Roanoke	11	23	.343

Harrisonburg, Va., June 10.—Lynchburg's Virginia League lead was cut to three games last week as the Senators got only an even break in four contests, while the second-place Harrisonburg Turks were capturing four out of five.

Harrisonburg and Lynchburg broke even in their two games while Salem took the measure of the league leaders twice and Staunton registered one victory. The last inning of a game won by Salem over Lynchburg will have to be replayed as the umpire misinterpreted the catcher's balk rule. When play is resumed, Salem will have a man on third with none away and Joe Krupps, hard-hitting first sacker at bat. Salem will have last bats, being the home club.

The week saw Staunton win two and drop three and Salem take only two out of seven. As the new week starts, Salem, which has held the cellar position since the league was inaugurated May a year ago, is 11 games behind first place and five games behind the third place Staunton club. Harrisonburg has a three-game margin over Staunton. The two week-end games between the Valley rivals were rained out and they will meet in a double-header here, Friday night the Turks raise the 1939 championship pennant.

Outstanding pitching performances of the week went to Wilburn Beattie, of Harrisonburg, and Lefty Miller, of Lynchburg, who each blanked Salem. These were the first nine-inning shutouts of the year in the league.

John Fesh turned in another piece of fine hurling when he limited Salem to five hits and fanned nine. Vance Dinges helped the Harrisonburg 6-1 win with a home run, the second hit on the spacious Harrisonburg field this season.

Pawnees Win Edge In Roller Series

A series of fist fights and one bit of wide-open warfare involving representatives of both teams proved outstanding last night as the Washington Pawnees defeated the Chicago Aztecs in their Roller Derby game at Riverside Stadium, 17 to 15.

This victory sent Washington into an 11-to-10 game command in the series as the rival camps awaited a continuation of their series at Riverside tonight at 8:15 o'clock.

Suffolk Downs

Entries

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

9	Skylander	107	1 Mad de Mie 112
10	Hot Metal	115	2 *Count Rae 107
11	Cordate	107	3 *Cycle 110
12	Ghost Train	112	4 Steward 112
13	Genie Fa'tine	107	6 Royal Bird 112
14	Mossy Morn	102	7 Fern 107
15	Erecy	112	7 Bubblesome 115
16	R. Pinchot	118	8 Michigan Miss ..107

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; claiming; maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Navel Hobo	120	1 More Sir 110
20	*Jetaime	105	2 *Saxons Pride..105
11	Mich. Flirt	106	3 *Charlotte King.100
12	Pass the Buck	105	4 *Englesmaid 110
13	Sun High	120	5 Buddys Sister..105
14	Cease	113	6 Mill End 110
15	Gold Sands	110	7 Sleepy People..105
16	Ten-o-H'rtz	105	8 Saxolite 110

THIRD RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; maiden 2-year-olds.

3	Red Metal	114	2 *Driv'g Power..109
4	Quick	118	3 Part King 118
7	Jump Ace	111	4 Cadet Rob 118
8	Hi Light	113	

FOURTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,000; claiming; 3-year-olds.

1	Bayport	113	1 Portsmouth ..108
2	Bo Beau	118	2 Coplin 115
4	Mastran	113	3 High Fair 111

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); handicap; 3-year-olds and upward.

4	*Pari-Ernest	110	1 Play House 113
5	Uncle Walter	113	2 Uncle Dinah ..108
6	Master Key	113	3 Mismark 105

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); Grande C Handicap; purse, $1,200; 3-year-olds and upward.

4	*Donna Leona	115	1 *Raise Up 107
5	Ghost Queen	120	2 Scorch 109
6	Four-o-Four	106	3 House Work 111

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and a sixteenth; purse, $1,000; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

2	Pedant	110	2 Lieber 115
3	*Sir Windsor	110	3 Sir'ngs Times..110
9	Stalagmite	115	4 *Sun Lamp 110
9	Khay	115	5 *Lina Mac 105
1	Crafty Fox	110	

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and a sixteenth; purse, $1,000; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Chauvin	115	1 Slavic 110
7	Sandwrack	115	2 *Dinna Do 105
4	Ernie Manser	115	3 County Bond ..115
9	*Little B'nn'r	105	4 Blackbirder 115
10	*Brupeta	105	5 *Discipline 110

SUFFOLK SELECTIONS (Muddy)

1—Ghost Train, Count Rae, Free Again.
2—Royal Hobo, Gold Saxon, Sun High.
3—Hot Metal, Hi Light, Pari-King.
4—Portsmouth, Bo Beau, Mastrain.
5—Pari-Ernest, Uncle Walter, Master Key.
6—Ghost Queen, Donna Leona, Scorch.
7—Stranze Times, Khay, Crafty Fox.
8—Blackbirder, Slavic, Chauvin.
Best bet—Ghost Train.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Results

FIRST—One mile; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Special Racket, 112 (Mearle) 14.60 7.60 4.60
Pliandro, 114 (Marrero) 4.80 3.40
Whooper, 114 (Prehan) 6.00
Sun Breeze, Berry Patch, Pull o' Run and Crestonian also ran.

SECOND—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 2-year-olds.
Alfyon, 112 (Berger) 5.60 3.80 2.80
Sweet Sukey, 115 (May) 3.00 2.60
Ambo, 109 (Krovits) 3.00
French Horn, Moo, Brave Miss, Belmar Starr and Jug Heels also ran. Time, 0:54 4-5.

THIRD—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Guy Fawkes, 120 (Berger) 4.20 2.20 2.80
Count Cotton, 118 (W. Taylor) 4.40 3.40
Bread, 113 (Marrero) 3.80
Story Time, Air Chute and Sun Antioch also ran. Time, 1:13.

FOURTH—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Dixie Bell, 115 (Dobson) 15.60 7.00 4.60
South Biscuit, 118 (McDonald) 3.40 2.80
Schnozzle, 118 (Bedlow) 2.20
Blue Covert, Victory March, Proud Lass, Skating Maid, Tetratown and High Arch also ran. Time, 1:13 3-5.

FIFTH—Five furlongs; purse, $1,000; for 3-year-olds.
Pellow, 115 (M. Berger) 4.80 2.80 2.40
Meritorious, 118 (E. Robert) 5.20 3.60
Grape Myrtle, 110 (T. Luther) 2.60
Hanid, Aphrodite and Misty Guest also ran. Time, 1:01.

SIXTH—One mile; purse, $1,200; grade C; for 3-year-olds.
Bright View, 102 (A. Scott) 23.80 16.60 6.40
The Fop, 108 (Bintile) 3.80 2.60
Burning Stick, 112 (W. Taylor) 5.00
Guerrilla, Dusky Duke, Colorado Ore, Three o' Three and Side Arm also ran.

SEVENTH—One mile; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Lady Ariel, 110 (W. L. Taylor) 7.00 4.40 4.20
Many Flags, 118 (Rosen) 7.20 5.60
Bachelors Bower, 115 (W. E. Snyder) 8.40
Bucket Head, Diamond and Combaher also ran. Time, 1:40 3-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Pennits, 106 (Suttle) 21.40 10.40 6.40
Tribe Sun, 105 (Marrero) 7.80 5.40
Tentanna, 105 (Atkinson) 7.80
Idolon, Mahletta, Sarah Ronfalon, Peasant and Pepper Patch also ran.

Bill Ackerman

On Fishing

ACKERMAN

Most anglers who have never tried a flyrod believe its use is difficult, and at the best, is productive of only small fish. As a matter of fact, a few hours practice, and even a novice will acquire sufficient skill for successful fishing. All kinds of freshwater fish, as well as many marine species can be takn on a flyrod. Speaking of bass in particular, the big fellows will take a fly or bug just as avidly as will the small ones.

An additional advantage in fly fishing is that the fish is seldom injured, as most of the lures have the hooks pointing downwards, which means that the fish is hooked through the lip or side of the mouth, and hardly ever through the top of the head. Small fish, and unwanted fish can be returned unharmed.

Not only for bass, but for crappie, bluegills and other pan fish as well, the fly rod should be a little heavier and stiffer than the average trout rod used in this area—from 3 ounces in the 7-foot length to 5 ounces for the 9-foot rods, and having backbone to carry the heavier lures.

The weight and size of line in proportion to the action of the rod is most important. Many beginners have difficulty in getting distance or accuracy due to the fact their line is too light or the rod too stiff. It is practically impossible to cast a long, light line with a stiff, heavy rod.

There is no fixed point of balance in any fly rod, for any balance that might exist when the reel is first put on is changed as the line is fed out and the weight increases at the tip.

There are three types of line for use with the flyrod, the level, which beginners should use until they are proficient enough to advance to the more expensive tapered and torpedo lines.

There are many types of lures—base bugs, wilderdilgs, popping bugs, small spoons and spinners. Bugs should be cast and allowed to lie upon the water and fluttered by giving the rod-tip a slight wiggle, so they imitate the action of a spent moth on the water. The wilderdilg wounded minnows have slender bodies with streamer tail feathers and should be operated with short, quick jerks, making the bait dive and dart to the right and left. The poppers have cups on the nose and are made to dive under, catching a large bubble and expelling it as they do so, by short twitches of the top. Popping is not only interesting but effective.

Heretofore bass bugs have been made of cork but Heddon has changed over to hollow, transparent plastic material that makes for the last word in life-like appearance and serviceability. They come in two sizes. Large for bass and small for pan-fish. We have noted before, lures for salt-water fishes. For the bugs, a 4-foot, 6 to 8 pound test leader is about right.

We believe if you will try a fly rod this season for freshwater fish the bait-casting rod will find its natural place for the smaller bay and shore fishes, and you will find far more enjoyment in both kinds of fishing.

Agriculture Netmen Shutout Accounting

Agriculture blanked G. A. O., 5-0, yesterday in a Departmental Tennis League match at the Mall.

Smith and Waymack defeated Huls and Heiskell, 6—1, 6—2; Landers and Joy defeated McCarthy and Willingham, 6—2, 6—4; Medlin and Fletcher defetaed Allen and Grant, 4—6, 7—5, 6—4; Larsen and Finner defeated Reyes and Butuyan, 6—3, 6—0; Hoffecker and Burke defeated Robbins and Wendell, 7—5, 6—4.

Minor League Standings

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Rochester	32	15	.681	Montreal	22	25	.468
Jersey C.	28	17	.622	Buffalo	19	27	.413
Baltimore	28	23	.549	Syracuse	16	26	.381
Newark	23	22	.511	Toronto	17	30	.362

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Kansas C.	33	15	.688	M'waukee	21	23	.477
M'apolis	29	15	.659	Columbus	19	23	.463
Ind'apolis	23	23	.500	St. Paul	17	29	.370
Louisville	22	24	.478	Toledo	15	28	.349

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Seattle	29	26	.527	Sac'mento	26	27	.491
Oakland	41	22	.523	San Fr'sco	24	26	.480
San Diego	27	23	.529	Los Ang'es	22	27	.464
Hollywood	28	25	.821	Portland	24	43	.358

TEXAS LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Houston	43	17	.717	Beaumont	30	34	.469
S.Antonio	33	27	.550	Dallas	27	33	.450
Ft'w'rport	29	30	.492	Okla. City	26	34	.444
Tulsa	28	31	.475	Ft. Worth	25	36	.410

SOUTH ATLANTIC LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Columbus	32	19	.627	Columbia	25	25	.500
Savannah	32	23	.582	Augusta	25	28	.472
Macon	28	24	.538	Jack'ville	20	33	.377
Greenville	25	24	.510	Sp'tanburg	19	33	.360

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Nashville	31	18	.647	B'rmingham	26	26	.500
Memphis	30	24	.556	Lit. Rock	24	26	.444
Atlanta	31	25	.554	N. Orleans	24	25	.407
Ch'nooga	27	27	.500	Knoxville	22	33	.407

PIEDMONT LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Asheville	30	20	.600	Charlotte	23	24	.489
Richmond	29	20	.592	P'tsmouth	21	26	.447
Durham	26	19	.578	W.-Salem	18	28	.391
Rocky Mt.	26	22	.541	Norfolk	16	29	.356

THREE-EYE LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Ced. Rps.	25	8	.758	Madison	14	16	.467
Sp'field	21	7	.750	Evansville	15	19	.441
Clinton	18	15	.545	Moline	13	20	.394
Decatur	15	15	.500	Waterloo	6	21	.182

EASTERN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Albany	25	17	.595	Elmira	18	19	.486
Scranton	21	17	.553	W'nsport	17	21	.447
B'hamton	23	18	.500	Sp'field	17	23	.425
Hartford	23	21	.523	W.-Barre	15	23	.395

A Castle in Sand

Post Staff Photo

MODELING THEIR "DREAM CASTLE"—Charles Cruze, of 603 Erie avenue, and Donald Yost, of 602 Albermarle street, Takoma Park, Md., working on a model of an ancient castle they are building from sand

The Weather

Today's Sun and Tide Table

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises	4:41	High tide. 11:56
Sun sets	7:33	Low tide.. 6:18 6:50

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau, Washington, Monday, June 10—7:30 P. M.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Cloudy, not so cool, with local showers Tuesday; Wednesday partly cloudy and warmer, followed by local showers and thunderstorms; gentle to moderate southeast shifting to south winds.

For Maryland — Cloudy with local showers on the coast and local showers and thunderstorms and slightly warmer in the interior Tuesday; Wednesday partly cloudy and warmer with local showers and thunderstorms.

For Virginia — Local showers and thunderstorms Tuesday and Wednesday; not so cool in north portion.

Weather Conditions

A trough of low pressure extends from lower Michigan, Alpena, 1013.5 millibars (29.93 inches) southwest, and to Louisiana, Shreveport, 1010.8 millibars (29.85 inches), and thence southwestward to the Rio Grande Valley. Pressure is relatively low over southern Virginia, Norfolk, 1015.6 millibars (29.99 inches). A high-pressure area is moving southeastward over New England, Portland, Me., 1023.4 millibars (30.28 inches) and pressure is relatively high off the south Atlantic Coast, Jacksonville, Fla., 1018.3 millibars (30.07 inches). Another high-pressure area is moving eastward over the Plains States and Rocky Mountain region, Pierre, South Dakota, 1021.7 millibars (30.17 inches), with a wedge extending southward to northwestern Texas. During the last 24 hours showers have occurred in the Gulf and Atlantic States, the Ohio and Mississippi Valleys, the southern Plains States and in portions of the Lake region. Temperatures have fallen in portions of the north Atlantic States, along the middle Atlantic and southern Plains States, the upper Mississippi Valley and in New Mexico, while they have risen in the northern Plains States, the middle and northern Plateau, the northern Rocky Mountain region and in portions of the Lake region.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 73; 2 a. m., 72; 4 a. m., 72; 6 a. m., 70; 8 a. m., 75; 10 a. m., 79; 12 noon, 80; 2 p. m., 77; 4 p. m., 72; 6 p. m., 71; 8 p. m., 69; 10 p. m., 68. Highest, 82. Lowest, 68. Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 86; 1:30 p. m., 69; 7:30 p. m., 86. Rainfall—7:30 a. m. to 7:30 p. m., trace. Hours of sunshine, 3.5. Per cent of possible sunshine, 23.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated deficiency of temperature since January 1, 1940, 289 degrees.

Excess of temperature since June 1, 1940, 64 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1940, 1.33 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since June 1, 1940, 1.25 inches.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Monday at 7:30 p. m.:

	Highest, Mon.	Lowest Mon. night.	Rain- p.m. fall.
Washington, D. C.	82	70	70 ....
Asheville, N. C.	85	63	71 ....
Atlanta, Ga.	93	66	80 ....
Atlantic City, N. J.	62	60	61 0.61
Baltimore, Md.	74	71	68 0.04
Birmingham, Ala.	88	66	82 ....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	75	52	74 ....
Boston, Mass.	54	50	53 0.13
Buffalo, N. Y.	68	51	75 ....
Cheyenne, Wyo.	67	32	65 ....
Chicago, Ill.	66	54	60 0.03
Cincinnati, Ohio	91	66	85 0.03
Cleveland, Ohio	86	65	77 0.01
Dallas, Tex.	78	68	72 0.61
Denver, Colo.	86	45	65 ....
Des Moines, Iowa	74	60	66 ....
Detroit, Mich.	86	63	69 0.65
Duluth, Minn.	65	42	59 ....
El Paso, Tex.	92	65	80 ....
Galveston, Tex.	84	75	79 0.34
Helena, Mont.	78	44	78 ....
Huron, S. Dak.	69	52	68 ....
Indianapolis, Ind.	85	66	79 ....
Jacksonville, Fla.	91	71	78 0.06
Kansas City, Mo.	68	65	65 0.51
Little Rock, Ark.	82	68	75 0.08
Los Angeles, Calif.	75	58	66 ....
Louisville, Ky.	89	69	84 ....
Marquette, Mich.	79	53	57 ....
Memphis, Tenn.	85	69	81 ....
Miami, Fla.	85	78	80 ....
Minneapolis-St. Paul	65	58	63 ....
Mobile, Ala.	90	70	81 ....
New Orleans, La.	89	72	79 ....
New York, N. Y.	64	59	58 0.10
North Platte, Nebr.	70	47	67 ....
Omaha, Nebr.	68	59	63 ....
Philadelphia, Pa.	64	59	62 1.01
Phoenix, Ariz.	105	66	104 ....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	89	64	68 0.27
Portland, Me.	52	50	51 0.06
Portland, Oreg.	90	62	81 ....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	76	42	71 ....
St. Louis, Mo.	88	70	78 ....
Salt Lake City, Utah	81	48	81 ....
San Antonio, Tex.	94	70	90 ....
San Diego, Calif.	71	61	67 ....
San Francisco, Calif.	61	52	57 ....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	70	40	68 ....
Savannah, Ga.	90	68	79 0.08
Seattle, Wash.	63	53	52 ....
Springfield, Ill.	84	66	78 ....
Tampa, Fla.	94	74	90 0.83
Vicksburg, Miss.	88	67	76 0.06

Transfers

Navy

COMMANDER

William N. Thornton, det. Navy Yd., Portsmouth, Va., in May or June, to CO, U. S. S. Patoka.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

Ralph E. Hanson, ors. May 9 modified, to Bu. Ensr., Navy Dept., instead Naval Academy.

LIEUTENANTS

Brainerd N. Bock, det. Rec. Sta., Boston, Mass., abt May 27, to U. S. S. Kanawha.

Leon S. Kintberger, ors. May 4 modified, to duty instead instn. Naval Academy.

Raymond C. Percival, det. Navy Yd., Mare Is., Calif., in June, to U. S. S. Holland.

Herbert V. Perron, det. CO, U. S. S. Tutmuck, to CO, U. S. S. Eagle 36.

Harold J. Pohl, det. Navy Yd., Jarvis abt May 18, to U. S. S. Milwaukee.

John Berry Robertson, det. U. S. S. Salt Lake City, to U. S. S. Oklahoma.

Willard A. Saunders, det. CO, U. S. S. S-37 in June, to CO, U. S. S. S-24.

LIEUTENANTS (J. G.)

Warren M. Armstrong, det. USS Mackenzie in June; to c/o USS Doran and on board when commissioned.

James D. Babb, orders May 7 modified; to Motor Torpedo Boat Sqd. 2, instead Motor Torpedo Sqd. 3.

Richard M. Farrell, det. USS Snapper about May 15; to USS S-36.

George K. Hudson, orders May 23 to instruction Naval Academy revoked; continue USS Aaron Ward.

William A. Hunt, jr., det. USS Mason in June; to c/o USS Abbott and on board when commissioned.

DeWitt C. McIver, jr., det. 4th Naval District about May 18; to USS Minnespolis.

Dillon R. McMullen, det. USS McCook in June; to c/o USS Kalk and on board when commissioned.

Edward A. Michel, jr., det. USS Maraden in June; to c/o USS Thomas and on board when commissioned.

Robert J. Oyrom, det. USS Bailey in June; to c/o USS Cowell and on board when commissioned.

Marvin J. Rosenberg, det. USS Branch in June; to c/o USS Foote and on board when commissioned.

David R. Stephen, det. USS McLanahan in June; to c/o USS Hopewell and on board when commissioned.

Jud Pope Yoho, jr., det. USS King in June; to instruction Submarine Base, New London, Conn.

ENSIGNS

George F. Richardson, det. USS Dupont in June; to instruction Submarine Base, New London, Conn.

William S. Stewart, det. USS San Francisco about June 15; to USS Enterprise.

Medical Corps

Luther Sheldon, jr., det. Bu. M. and S., Navy Dept., about June 20; to asst. to Bu. M. and S., Navy Department.

Reserve Officers

ENSIGNS

Vernon J. Coley, jr., A-V (N), det. instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.; to Pat. Sqd. 23.

Frank L. DeLorenzo, A-V (N), det. instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.; to Patrol Sqd. 11.

Richard F. Field, A-V (N), det. instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.; to Patrol Sqd 44.

Walter W. Johnston, A-V (N), det. instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.; to Patrol Sqd. 11.

Curtis M. Kohr, A-V (N), det. Patrol Sqd. 51 in June; to Patrol Sqd. 32.

Life's Darkest Moment

Vital Statistics

Deaths

Hugh Rosman, 81, U. S. Naval Hosp.
Adelaide Heren, 77, 1314 Belmont st. nw.
Flora M. Broderick, 74, 223 Mass. ave. ne.
J. Joseph Carter, 64, 1013 Webster st. nw.
Ike Hirsch, 61, 2690 Wisconsin ave. nw.
E. Louise Berry, 61, Sibley Mem. Hosp.
George W. Smallwood, 53, Casualty Hosp.
Elizabeth A. Mills, 46, 1339 R st. nw.
Mary L. Lyons, 36, Garfield Mem. Hosp.
Infant Riley, Sibley Mem. Hosp.
Infant McDonald, Columbia Hosp.
Andrew Bolden, 68, Gallinger Hosp.
Mary Griffin, 56, Gallinger Hosp.
Edward Smith, 54, Gallinger Hosp.
Oscar Shipley, 47, 307 S. Capitol st. sw.
Rose Frederick, 46, Casualty Hosp.
Mary Woodson, 42, 42 G st. sw.
James Thomas, 41, Gallinger Hosp.
James H. Chisley, 34, front of 5357 Rittenhouse st. nw.
Infant Brice, Gallinger Hosp.
Billie F. Brown, Garfield Hosp.
Infant Smith, Gallinger Hosp.
Infant Thomas, Gallinger Hosp.

Births

Edward and Mildred Chandler, boy.
Milbert and Callista Unger, girl.
Richy and Dorothy Isman, girl.
Joseph and Inez Heck, jr., boy.
Thomas and M. Elizabeth Pope, girl.
Clifton and Charlene Sproles, girl.
Oscar and Kathryn Ridgway, girl.
Charles and Blondel Lee, girl.
Edward and Nellie Lewis, boy.

Applications for Marriage Licenses

Edward E. Goodrich, 27, Hyattsville, Md., and Dorothy M. Morril, 24, 1440 Columbia road northwest. The Rev. John A. Tasker.

Hardley W. Hall, 26, Richardsville, Va., and Gladys M. Sherman, 28, Culpeeper, Va. The Rev. Charles Hall.

David W. Atkinson, 27, New Eagpt, N. J., and Jeanne Bright, 25, Stamford, N. Y. The Rev. R. M. Miller.

Clark D. Anderson, 25, 3533 W place northwest, and Helen C. Ginther, 20, 1351 Rittenhouse street northwest. The Rev. Horace E. Cromer.

Malcolm R. Moore, 24, 1752 Park road northwest, and Louise F. May, 24, 3145 Newton street northeast. The Rev. Raphel H. Miller.

Frederick B. Rosenbaum, 43, 4618 Ellicott street northwest, and Vera J. Bousfield, 36, Stoneleigh Court. The Rev. Peter Marshall.

Pierre Gruen, 27, 3812 Twelfth street northeast, and Cecilia N. Deaver, 23, 2216 Minnesota avenue southeast. The Rev. William Bishop.

Warner W. Price, jr., 21, Smyrna, Del., and Charlotte A. Pastorfield, 22, 2915 Connecticut avenue northwest. The Rev. H. H. Dent Sterrett.

Theodore Restorcelli, 26, New York City, and Katherine L. Harrison, 25, 1826 Seventeenth street northwest. The Rev. Howard S. Wilkinson.

William Johnson, 23, 52 Myrtle street northeast, and Pauline Gardner, 20, 1506 Sixth street northwest. The Rev. Earl K. Tyler.

Thomas R. Johnson, 21, McLean, Va., and Geneva B. Goode, 18, McLean, Va. The Rev. Armstead Jones.

Robert W. Tate, 23, East Falls Church, Va., and Agnes Jackson, 22, East Falls Church, Va. The Rev. Edgar Newton.

Harrison Woodson, 25, 938 Rhode Island avenue northwest, and Clara M. Smith, 18, 608 O street northwest. The Rev. Earl L. Harrison.

George W. St. Clair, 24, 1417 G street northeast, and Doris M. Parish, 20, 1437 O street northeast. The Rev. C. K. Ray.

Charles W. Haselden, 23, 1812 Twenty-first street northwest, and Charlotte E. McCoy, 23, 3435 Fourteenth street northwest. The Rev. A. R. Bird.

Franklin Graves, 23, 302 I street northwest, and Clara Jones, 19, 457 M street northwest. The Rev. E. Wilson.

Julius Symons, 25, 3634 Tenth street northwest, and Rose Kramer, 20, 3509 Fourteenth street northwest. The Rev. Samuel Metz.

Charles W. Saunders, 28, 3878 Thirteenth street northwest, and Helen C. Morton, 25, 3810 Kansas avenue northwest. The Rev. Robert C. Savage.

Lewis M. Dukes, 23, 910 Maryland avenue northeast, and Esther E. Roddam, 21, 5412 Eighth street northwest. The Rev. J. C. Ball.

James B. Ford, jr., 23, 440 Kentucky avenue southeast, and Margaret V. Wright, 19, 715 Madison street northwest. The Rev. Patrick J. Begley.

Melvin Goldberg, 23, 1730 Lanier place northwest, and Clara E. Rosenthal, 23, 2800 Ontario road northwest. The Rev. Norman Gerstenfeld.

Fred Hallford, 29, 1628 Twenty-first street northwest, and Gladys J. Durrer, 26, 807 Kentucky avenue southeast. The Rev. Leslie L. Bowers.

Stanley P. Stanish, 30, 2943 Shannon place southeast, and Myrtle L. Johnson, 23, 2007 Fairlawn avenue southeast. The Rev. William S. Abernathy.

Max Schwartz, 33, Richmond, Va., and Mita B. Karps, 23, Baltimore, Md. The Rev. Harry Silverstein.

John L. Brecht, 23, Baltimore, Md., and Josephine M. Priebe, 18, Baltimore, Md. The Rev. C. R. Banes.

McCoy Reynolds, 21, 80 O street northwest, and Margaret Scott, 19, 1114 First street northwest. The Rev. C. P. Dixon.

Winston Patterson, 26, 309 C street northeast, and Lillie J. Boykin, 24, 1530 North Carolina avenue northeast. The Rev. Paul L. Moore.

Alonzo M. Hackett, 30, 912 R street northwest, and Catherine C. Lewis, 18, Bethesda, Md. The Rev. Vincent J. Assing.

Edgar Wooden, 24, 2300 Champlain street northwest, and Pauline T. Jackson, 22, 2300 Champlain street northwest. The Rev. R. D. Grymes.

Jack L. Hightower, 21, 915 Twentieth street northwest, and Lucy R. Taylor, 23, 1338 New York avenue northwest. The Rev. John W. Austin.

Plummer Powell, jr., 19, 1324 W street northwest, and Vivian A. Robinson, 18, 1634 Third street northwest. The Rev. P. McCormack.

William H. Granberry, 21, 636½ Orlean place northeast, and Elizabeth Padgett, 19, 1228 Fourth street northwest. The Rev. E. Wilson.

William E. Tyler, jr., 20, 421 G street northwest, and Elena Hassell, 20, 918 Forty-fifth place northeast. The Rev. George E. Curry.

Howard R. Halley, 25, 2518 Seventeenth street northwest, and Mary W. Hupp, 24, 1326 Nineteenth street northwest. The Rev. Edward B. Wilkes.

Townsend C. Motley, 21, 507 Lamont street northwest, and Marie J. Appoline-Caron, 30, 507 Lamont street northwest. The Rev. R. P. Repetti.

Alfred J. Wochennark, 23, 1709 New Hampshire avenue northwest, and Edith Schumann, 23, 1865 Ingleside terrace northwest. Judge R. E. Mattingly.

Paul G. Burton, 69, 2903 Twenty-ninth street northwest, and Clara J. Daly, 50, 1440 Monroe street northwest. The Rev. William J. Walsh.

Sigmond Katz, 21, Baltimore, Md., and Helen Clayman, 18, Baltimore, Md. The Rev. J. T. Loeb.

Michael J. Manilli, jr., 21, 734 Third street northeast, and Virginia R. Swan, 17, 638 Morton place northeast. The Rev. John W. Dowling.

Rowland F. Kirks, 28, 12 Randolph place northwest, and Virginia L. Potter, 26, Petersburg, Va. The Rev. Ronald S. Wilson.

Ralph Cohen, 29, 203-A P street, and Ida Blumberg, 23, Baltimore, Md. The Rev. J. T. Loeb.

Edward J. Morris, 28, 1423 U street northwest, and Janie E. Crockett, 22, 1933 Eighteenth street northwest. The Rev. Luther T. Hughes.

Rase Puqua, 40, Montgomery, W. Va., and Gladys Winston, 34, Montgomery, W. Va. The Rev. C. T. Murray.

Daniel E. Douglas, 21, 1115 Lamont street northwest, and Thelma McCray, 18, 1632 Rosedale street northeast. Judge R. E. Mattingly.

Joseph A. Briscoe, 38, 3321 Sixteenth street northwest, and William M. Wilson, 37, 1117 Fifth street northwest. Judge R. E. Mattingly.

Philip R. McCray, 26, Cheverly, Md., and Cecilia B. Spear, 24, 2800 Pennsylvania avenue. The Rev. A. E. Gingrich.

Waller R. Wannall, jr., 22, Hyattsville, Md., and Gertrude L. Crane, 21, 605 Powhatan place northwest. The Rev. Henry J. Whiting.

Arthur C. Herter, 35, Alexandria, Va., and Eva M. Flannagan, 25, 329 Tennessee avenue northeast. The Rev. William A. Haggerty.

Eddie J. Kuhns, 24, 132 C street northeast, and Genevieve G. Krueger, 24, 1231 Massachusetts avenue northwest. The Rev. J. Lawrence Kilkenny.

James P. Burns, 25, 210 Rhode Island avenue northeast, and Helen M. Brennahan, 18, 7 Rhode Island avenue northeast. The Rev. J. K. Cartwright.

Wilfred Lumer, 24, 1318 Fifteenth street northwest, and Alice F. Ebert, 20, 1627 R street northwest. The Rev. Solomon H. Metz.

Alden E. Yelmeren, 25, 4 Girard street northeast, and Catherine M. McLaughlin, 24, 1738 P street northwest. The Rev. Edward Fuller.

John E. Richards, 23, 1826 Park road northwest, and Mary F. Lennon, 21, 3139 Nineteenth street northwest. The Rev. R. F. Repretti.

Robert C. Neilsen, 24, 4308 Thirty-seventh street northwest, and Jeanne E. Stire,

Sales of Rooms 18% Heavier In D. C. Hotels

Food, Beverage Business in May Also Increased

Washington's hotel business in May continued ahead of the same month last year, according to an analysis released yesterday by Horwath & Horwath, hotel accounting specialists, of New York City.

Occupancy rate last month was 78 per cent against 70 per cent in the 1939 month. Food sales during the month showed a 9 per cent increase, beverage sales a 20 per cent gain over the corresponding month last year. Room sales were 18 per cent improved.

The Washington rate of increase was better than the national average which, according to the survey showed the following increases over last year: Occupancy rate, 66 per cent; food sales, 6 per cent; beverage sales, 6 per cent; room sales, 4 per cent.

D. C. to Be Host

J. B. Blaiklock, of Washington, newly elected president of the Association of Transit Equipment Men (Middle Atlantic States), said yesterday that the group will hold its 1941 annual session in Washington. Attendance will be about 200. Date has not yet been set. Mr. Blaiklock is associated with the mechanical department of the Capital Transit Co. Secretary of the association is W. H. McCarthy, also of the Capital Transit Co.

Reserve Reports Climb

Business started climbing in May, the Federal Reserve Board at Washington said yesterday, with an indicated rise of three points in industrial production.

Industrial activity had been falling off since December, but was expected for May to be 5 per cent greater than the 1923-1925 base period on the Reserve Board index. The index, adjusted for seasonal variations, had dropped from 128 in December to 102 in April.

A rise in steel ingot production, from 60 per cent of capacity in April to 80 per cent of capacity at the end of May, was a highlight of the picture.

Power Sales Climb

The Potomac Electric Power Co. reported yesterday that kilowatt hour sales of electricity increased 6.43 per cent in May, as compared with the same 1939 month. Sales climbed from 62,585,972 kilowatt hours in May last year to 66,610,183 in May this year.

Peoples Sales Gain

Peoples Drug Stores reported yesterday that net sales for the first five months this year showed a 2.72 per cent increase over the period last year. The dollar volume was $9,322,776, against $9,075,858. For May, net sales totaled $1,875,124 against $1,858,746 in 1939, a gain of 0.98 per cent.

Slump Erases Cotton Usurge

New York, June 10 (AP).—The cotton futures market rocked violently immediately after announcement of Italian entry into the war today.

Prices shot up to gains of 11 to 14 points immediately after the news but the advance was quickly eliminated and final prices were 1 to 5 points lower. New Judy, however, ended nominally up 5 points.

The first dun-up in prices, brokers said, was the result of short covering based on failure of the news to depress prices and also the jumps in securities and many other commodities. Traders soon realized Italian intervention meant another potential outlet for American cotton had been choked and quotations were driven down.

Range follows:

	New.	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
July		9.78	9.78	9.75	*9.83	—.05
October		8.71	8.82	8.63	8.66	—.03
December		8.62	8.74	8.54	8.57	—.03
March		8.38	8.50	8.32	8.34	—.05
May		8.19	8.30	8.16	8.19	—.05
Old.						
July		9.59	9.66	9.48	9.54	—.01

*Nominal.

Bank Loans Reported Heavier in Week

By the Associated Press

The Federal Reserve Board reported yesterday that commercial, industrial and agricultural loans of banks advanced slightly in the week ended June 5.

In 101 cities, these loans increased $1,000,000 to a total of $4,368,000,000. In the Chicago district they gained $6,000,000, but declined somewhat in other areas.

Business Failures Decrease in Week

New York, June 10 (AP).—Business failures in the United States during the week ended June 6 totaled 249, one of the most favorable showings thus far in the year, Dun & Bradstreet reported today. The total compared with 239 in the preceding week, which included a holiday, and 279 in the corresponding 1939 period.

Commodities

By the Associated Press

Prices fluctuated widely in commodity futures markets in the wake of Italy's entry into the war. Most staples closed lower.

World sugar futures, off more than one-tenth of a cent a pound at times, halved the loss. Others lower, some after morning gains, included copper, hides, cocoa, domestic sugar, cottonseed oil and Santos coffee. Wool tops slumped nearly 3 cents a pound.

The Associated Press weighted index of 25 wholesale spot commodities, based on 1926 as 100, declined to 71.12, a new low for the year, from 71.31 Saturday.

Sugar

Futures No. 3 closed ½ lower. Sales, 3,450 tons.

	High.	Low.	Last.
July	1.79	1.77	1.80
September	1.86	1.83	1.86
January	1.85	1.83	1.86

No. 4 futures 4½@6 lower. Sales, 4,000 tons.

	High.	Low.	Last.
July	1.16½	1.08¼	1.16½
September	1.12½	1.05	1.12½
December	1.18	1.08	1.15

Rubber

Crude rubber futures closed 18-74 higher. Sales, No. 1 standard, 160 contracts.

	High.	Low.	Last.
July	22.00	21.38	21.90
September	20.33	19.60	20.10
December	19.30	18.85	19.05

Raw Hides

Raw hide futures closed 2-7 lower. Sales 3,840,000 pounds.

	High.	Low.	Last.
September	10.05	9.43	9.70
December	10.25	9.63	9.93

Raw Silk

Raw silk futures, No. 1, closed 3-11 higher. Sales, 320 bales.

COFFEE—Spot, quiet. Santos No. 4, 7⅛@7¼. Rio, No. 7, 5¼. Cost and freight offerings included Santos 4 Barbon 3s and 4s at 8.40@7.10. Santos No. 4 "D" futures closed 3-5 lower; sales, 9,500 bags; July, 8.74 bid; September, 8.86 bid; December, 8.02 bid. Rio No. 7 "A" futures, 3 lower. No sales.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Inds.	20 RRs.	20 Utils.	90 Ttl.
Yesterday	86.7*	22.6	52.5*	71.4
Previous day	90.1	23.5	53.7	74.1
Week ago	87.6	23.2	53.8	72.4
Month ago	114.1	29.7	65.7	93.4
Year ago	114.1	28.0	67.6	93.4
Two years ago	96.1	21.4	54.7	77.8
1939 high	131.7	37.7	74.5	106.4
1939 low	96.0	23.4	58.2	79.4
1938 high	136.1	34.3	70.7	109.5
1938 low	83.6	20.1	45.2	67.5

Bonds	20 Inds.	20 RRs.	20 Utils.	60 Ttl.
Yesterday	84.1	49.3	97.5	77.0
Previous day	84.3	50.1	98.0	77.5
Week ago	83.8	49.3	96.6	76.7
Month ago	87.2	57.0	100.8	81.7
Year ago	86.5	57.4	101.9	81.9
Two years ago	79.4	51.4	93.8	74.9
1939 high	88.0	64.0	102.8	84.6
1939 low	83.2	51.9	97.0	78.0
1938 high	87.3	70.0	99.7	83.0
1938 low	74.9	47.9	87.3	70.7

(1926 average equals 100.)
*New low.

Steel Industry Again to Boost Output Rate

Operations to Hit 84.6% This Week, Best Since January

By the Associated Press

New York, June 10.—Steel operations in the United States will increase this week to 84.6 per cent of capacity from 80.3 per cent last week, the American Iron & Steel Institute estimated today.

A month ago operations were at the rate of 70.0 per cent of capacity and were 53.1 per cent last year.

This week's estimated gain in output is the seventh consecutive weekly gain for the Nation's steel mills. The industry has been the beneficiary of large foreign orders recently and in addition, domestic users have been placing orders in increasing quantity, some for inventory buildup but much of it specified for use at once. The current rate of operations is the highest since the week of January 15 when activity reached 84.8 per cent of capacity.

Shipments up in May

New York, June 10 (AP).—United States Steel Corporation announced today a sharp increase in shipments of fabricated steel in May to a total of 1,084,057 net tons.

The gain was 176,153 tons over April's 907,904 and compared with 795,689 tons shipped in May, 1939.

Thus far in 1940, the subsidiaries of United States Steel have delivered 5,078,714 tons of steel compared with 4,030,842 in the first five months last year.

May Gold Imports Double; Britain Ships Heavily

By the Associated Press

British Empire shipments of approximately $388,000,000 swelled gold imports during May to $438,694,724, nearly double those of April.

April's total was $249,884,712.

The British shipments included $281,198,000 from Canada, $62,044,000 from the United Kingdom, $31,369,000 from South Africa, $5,117,000 from Australia, $4,137,000 from India, and $3,956,000 from Hongkong.

The Netherlands also sent $9,431,000 before submitting to German conquerors. Italy sent $8,248,000, Japan $4,743,000, and Switzerland $11,452,000.

Portions of the incoming gold being deposited under earmark for foreign governments and central banks and in the Federal Reserve System swelled their aggregate gold deposits $36,652,000 to a total of $1,268,953,000.

Exchange Market

New York, June 10 (AP).—The free pound sterling broke 19 cents today soon after news of Italy's entry into the war. Demand was sharply curtailed, not only by the war news but by the market's recognition of the greatly reduced outlets for free sterling due to British war restrictions.

The English money held up well in early trade, bolstered by last-minute short covering.

Free sterling as a commercial money, bankers said, has been eliminated. Virtually the only use left is for the tourist trade, which is not likely to create much demand at present.

The French franc tumbled with sterling for a loss of .13 of a cent.

The Italian lira remained at 5.05 U. S. cents. The currency is strictly controlled and little variation has been noted in recent weeks.

The Swiss franc moved up .03 of a cent. The Canadian dollar hovered around its record low price set earlier this year, losing ⅛ cent at 78 U. S. cents.

Closing rates follow (Great Britain in dollars, others in cents):

Canada—Official Canadian control board rates for U. S. dollars: Buying, 10 per cent premium; selling, 11 per cent premium. Equivalent to discounts on Canadian dollars in New York of buying, 9.91 per cent; selling, 9.09 per cent. Canadian dollar in New York open market, 22 per cent discount, or 78 U. S. cents.

Great Britain—Demand, unquoted; cables, 3.53; 60 days, unquoted; 90 days, unquoted.

Demand Rates			
*Finland	2.05	*Yugoslavia	2.35
France	1.99	Argentina—	
*Germany	40.05	Official	29.77
Benevolent	17.00	Free	22.45
*Greece	.62	Brazil—	
*Hungary	17.70	Official	6.05
Italy	5.05	Free	5.10
*Portugal	3.75	*Mexico	16.85
*Rumania	.52	Japan	23.48
*Sweden	23.87	Hongkong	22.60
Switzerland	22.43	Shanghai	5.95

(Rates in spot cables unless otherwise indicated.)
*Nominal.

Factory Sales Of Autos Soar 25% in 1940

Five Months' Volume Estimated 2,168,178; 404,700 in May

By the Associated Press

Detroit, Mich., June 10. — The Automobile manufacturers Association estimated today that factory sales of passenger automobiles and trucks totaled 404,700 in May. This brought the production total for the first five months of 1940 to 2,168,178 units, 20 per cent higher than during the corresponding period of 1939.

Last month's total was 11 per cent under April, 1940, but 29 per cent above may, 1939.

Meanwhile, Automobile Facts, a publication of the manufacturers' association, says in today's issue that American industrial capacity "should be able to absorb billions of dollars' worth of new output for defense without reducing by one dollar or one unit of output its supply of useful goods required by the civilian population."

Prepared for Changes

The motor industry's capacity to perform, the publication says, has rested upon keen specialization, but it adds: "Nevertheless, the system and habits of the industry are shaped around quick change, ruthlessly forced upon it year after year by the drive of competition. For this reason its plant managers and engineers and labor forces—its human organization — are uniquely available for new and difficult production jobs, and can be counted upon in times of emergency to shoulder additional loads."

The necessity for maintaining production for civilian transport is emphasized, the paper adds, by the fact that "today is would be virtually impossible to assemble factory shifts and offices forces without the use of private automobiles."

Ward's Automotive Reports, in its current issue, takes note of the fact that production in the motor industry's assembly plants is continuing at high levels, while new car stocks are showing little reduction from the approximately 500,000 in dealers' hands, in warehouses and in transit.

Heavy Supply Seen

"We will come out of June," the trade paper says, "with field stocks representing at least seven weeks' supply, maybe eight. By the end of June we will be but six weeks away from the first 1941 model introductions, only eight or nine weeks away from the bulk of such introductions.

"Two conclusions can be drawn. Either production will come to an end of suddenness unprecedented, or new models will not be introduced when planned."

Local Securities

SALES

Potomac Electric 6% pf.—3 at 112.
Washington Gas pf.—8 at 101; 10 at 101; 10 at 101.
Washington Railway & Electric pf.—10 at 109; 5 at 109; 5 at 109.
After Call
Capital Traction 1st 5s—$500 at 98.
Washington Railway & Electric pf.—10 at 109.
National Mortgage & Investment pf.—200 at 3⅞; 200 at 3⅞; 100 at 3⅞.
Potomac Electric 6% pf.—5 at 111⅛.
Capital Transit Co.—15 at 12.
Washington Gas pf.—1 at 101.
Riggs Bank com.—10 at 255.

BONDS		
Public Utility	Bid	Asked
Anacostia & Pot 5 '49	99½	101⅛
Ana & Pot guar 5 '49	107	.....
Cap Traction 1st 5 '47	98	100
City & Suburban 5 '48	99	101½
Georgetown Gas 1st 5 '61	115	.....
Pot Elec Pow 3¼ '66	103	.....
Washington Gas 5 '60	124	.....
Wash Rwy & Elec 4 '51	105	.....
Miscellaneous		
Chevy Chase Club 1st4¼ '57	103	.....
Col Country Club 1st4¼ '57	103	.....
Ter Rf & W Cp 1st 4½ '48	100	.....
STOCKS		
Public Utility		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	148¾	.....
Capital Transit (1.50)	10½	12⅛
N & W Steamboat (4)	55	70
Pot Elec Pow 6% pf (6)	111	113
Pot Elec Pow 5½% pf(5.50)	111	112
Wash Gas Lt com (1.30)	20¾	22½
Wash Gas Lt pf (4.50)	101	102
Wash Ry & El com (g36)	830	.....
Wash Ry & El pf (5)	108½	109½
National Bank		
Capital (v4)	145	175
Liberty (6)	168	180
Lincoln (y5)	200	.....
Riggs (e8)	254	265
Riggs pf (5)	101	.....
Washington (6)	120	.....
Trust Company		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (e8)	223	.....
Natl Sav & Tr (4.00)	195	220
Prince Georges Bk & Tr(.60)	†19	25
Wash Loan & Tr (e8)	223	.....
Savings Bank		
Bank of Bethesda(.75)	30	40
Com & Savings (y10.00)	300	.....
Fire Insurance		
American (6)	†105	.....
Firemen's (1.40)	27	.....
National Union (.75)	12⅛	16
Title Insurance		
Columbia (K30)	14	.....
Real Estate (m6)	140	185
Miscellaneous		
Carpet Corp (2.00)	24	30
Garfinckel com (.70)	*8¼	9¾
Garfinckel 6% cu cv pf(1.50)	23½	26
Lanston Monotype (2.00)	28	33
Lincoln Serv com (1.00)	*17	22
Lincoln Serv 7% pr pf (3.50)	*46½	52
Mergenthaler Lino (p.50)	14	15
Natl Mtge & Inv pf (d.35)	*3¾	4
Peoples Drug com new(1.00)	*15	.....
Real Est M & G pf (.50)	5½	6¼
Security Storage (5)	80	.....
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	54	60
Wdwd & Loth com (s2.00)	40	52
Wdwd & Loth pf (7)	113	.....

*Ex dividend. B—Books closed. †Plus extras. (d) 35s paid in 1939. (e) 2% extra. (f) 3% extra. (g) $14.00 extra paid December 23, 1939. (K) 20c extra. (m) $1.50 extra. (p) 50c paid September 20, 1938. (s) $2.00 paid in 1939. (t) 50c paid December 20, 1939. (v) $1.00 extra paid January, 1940. (y) $5.00 extra.

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The Market

By C. Norman Stabler
A Special Correspondent.

Stocks Generally Heavy But Italy's War Entry, Well Discounted, Fails to Upset Market; Closing Prices Up 2 Points From Lows

New York, June 10.—Italy's declaration of war did not upset financial markets today. It is true that today saw heaviness all along the line. Confusion was rampant and there was little to cheer the hearts of investors. But the damage which was inflicted during the day came before Il Duce made his announcement. After his declaration of war the atmosphere was cleared and the tendency for markets was to recover.

In the case of some stocks, such as United States Steel, for instance, the snapback was marked, running to about three points from the early low.

The close was up 2 points from the low, there being a late reaction of minor proportions as the street started guessing on what President Roosevelt would have to say in the evening. Recoveries in foreign exchanges and in bonds likewise were general after Mussolini's edict. The day's losses, generally speaking, were made in the first three hours of trading while the street and the world were waiting for something that was no surprise.

Leaders Off 1 to 4

Declines for the day, nevertheless, were substantial. The stock list, measured by the composite average, was off more than a point and in individual cases losses among the speculative leaders ranged from 1 to more than 4 points.

From a technical standpoint, the market is at about the same level that it has touched twice before during 1940. The composite average on May 28 was at 93.71. It was at 93.58 on May 21 and it touched 93.69 today. In other words there is a hint that at this level there is resistance to the selling and that the list has, in effect, formed a triple bottom at about this level.

The composite average did not break through to a new low for the year today, but it was saved from doing so by the relatively better action of the rails, for the seventy industrials which go to make up this composite did break through.

The volume of trading also reflected a complete lack of any panic in American security markets. While the volume on the big board of 971,440 shares was the largest since May 28, it was nothing as compared with the big markets which accompanied the early stages of the German war. The street was depressed, but it is thoroughly accustomed to bad news and is immune to the effects of developments which, in normal times, might cause a tremendous upheaval. Italy's action was taken quietly.

'Beautiful Behavior'

In the words of Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, the action of financial markets was described as "beautiful behavior." So beautiful, in fact, in the eyes of the Secretary, that he is going to undertake immediately a Treasury refunding operation.

The so-called war stocks behaved worse than other departments. Aviations particularly were under pressure and were active, while the steels also were under considerable pressure. Curtiss-Wright was the most active stock of the day and closed off a fraction. Lockheed dropped 3 and United Aircraft nearly 2. General Motors gave up 1¾ and Chrysler 2¾. Among the higher priced issues Allied Chemical was down 4½ and Union Pacific 4¼. Virtually all of the active issues carried minus signs but were well above their early lows.

In the foreign exchange market trading was quiet but with currencies of the belligerents weak. Sterling dropped 21½ cents to $3.53 close. There was no great pressure but there was a drying up of the covering movement which brought last week's sharp recovery. The French franc lost 12¼ points to close at an even 2 cents.

Wheat Rallies, Reacts

Among the commodities wheat improved on Italy's declaration of war. The jump above early lows measured 4 cents at one time but then there was a reaction. Net advances for the session measured ¾ to 1⅛ cents a bushel. Cotton was erratic, closing irregularly, up 5 points to off the same amount.

Italian bonds sagged in the listed market. Trading was stepped up only a little but declines of 4 to 5 points were recorded in all issues of Italian origin, and low records were established. The Italian group of bonds previously was close to lows, owing to the long period of threatening gestures, which some time ago convinced many observers of Italian intervention at one time or another. There was no scare selling, in these circumstances, but the few bonds that were pressed on the market lowered levels appreciably.

Trading in all issues was only $5,690,000, and Italians contributed less than $100,000 to this total. Italian Government 7s dropped 4 points to 36, which is 2½ points under the previous low. Italian Public Utilities Credit 7s fell slightly more than 5 points. Lombard 7s were down slightly, while Rome 6½s and Milan 6½s fell about 4 points each.

German Bonds Off

German bonds were 1 to 3 points lower, despite the Italian decision to rally to the side of the Reich. Canadian and Australian issues lost some of the ground they gained last week. Danish, Norwegian and Belgian obligations took the easy course to lower levels, while southeastern European bonds hardly appeared in the modest turnover. Japanese issues represented one of the few firm groups. Latin-Americans were depressed.

Trading in Uited States Treasury obligations was quiet and uneventful. Few bonds or notes were pressed on the market by large institutional holders, and dealers reported a similar lack of active interest on the part of small holders. Declines of around ⅛ point were registered in long-term Treasury issues, and even smaller recessions were noted in short-dated bonds. The late news of the refunding of $353,000,000 called 3¾ per cent bonds through an exchange for new 1 per cent notes due in 3¼ years was accepted as a matter of course in the market, and there is every prospect that an almost complete exchange will be effected.

Transits at Lows

New York City transit unification bonds were marked a little lower, largely on a precautionary basis. The decline sufficed to place the new bonds at lows. Small fractional losses occurred among best rated utility, railroad and industrial bonds, making likely further delay in the several large refunding already filed with the SEC.

Speculative domsetic bonds moved a little lower, but only in response to the precedent set by the equities department. Recessions of a point or two were common among the rails, while larger declines resulted only where special circumstances exist. Some share privilege issues naturally fell with their related equities. International telephone bonds fell to fresh lows on the spread of the war, and local communications also were soft. Other special groups also dipped.

15 Most Active Stocks

New York, June 10.—The 15 most active Stock Exchange issues on June 10 were:

	Vol.	Close	Net ch.
Curtiss-Wright	32,900	7⅝	— ⅝
U. S. Steel	28,700	45⅛	—1⅛
Republic Steel	23,400	14⅝	— ⅝
General Motors	18,100	38⅝	—1⅛
oft, Inc.	17,900	16⅞	— ⅛
Lockheed Aircraft	17,800	26	—3
Beth. Steel	17,500	67	—2½
Anaconda	14,800	19⅞	— ⅛
Int. Pap. & Pow.	14,200	10¾	—1
Packard	13,000	2¼	— ⅛
United Aire.	11,700	40¾	—1⅞
Aviation Corp.	11,000	5¼	— ⅛
Boeing Airp.	10,600	13⅝	— ⅝
Willys-Over.	10,400	2⅝	+ ⅛
Socony-Vacuum	10,300	7⅝	— ⅛

Volume: All stocks, 971,440 shares.
Volume: 15 stocks, 252,300 shares.
Ratio: 15 stocks, 25.9 per cent.
Average price: 15 stocks, 21.29.

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Winter Wheat Crop Estimate Revised Higher

488,858,000 Bushels Seen as of June 1; Still Subnormal

By the Associated Press

The Agriculture Department yesterday forecast a winter wheat crop of 488,858,000 bushels on the basis of June 1 conditions, and estimated spring wheat production at 239,000,000 bushels.

Conditions a month ago had indicated a winter wheat harvest of 459,691,000 bushels. Production last year was 563,431,000 bushels. Average production during the ten years, 1929-38, was 571,067,000 bushels.

The indicated spring wheat harvest was based on the prospective plantings reported in March which were 19,425,000 acres, or 10.8 per cent more than the planted acreage of 1939, and the condition of the crop on June 1, which was 88 per cent of a normal. The condition compares with 71 per cent a year ago and 76 per cent, the ten-year average.

Acre yield, indicated by June 1 conditions, was reported as 14.3 bushels for winter wheat, compared with 14.9 bushels last year and 14.3 bushels, the ten-year average; and for rye, 12.0 bushels, compared with 10.3 for last year, and 11.4, the ten-year average.

Rye production this year was indicated as 38,640,000 bushels, compared with 39,249,000 bushels last year, and 38,095,000 bushels, the ten-year average.

The peach crop, indicated by June 1 conditions, was 52,012,000 bushels, compared with 60,822,000 last year, and the ten-year average of 52,723,000 bushels.

Pear production was put at 30,853,000 bushels compared with 31,047,000 bushels last year, and the ten-year average of 26,333,000 bushels.

Italian Lira Quoted Nominally at 5½c

London, June 10 (AP).—The Bank of England today quoted the Italian lira nominally at 71 to 74 to the pound. There were no dealings in the currency.

The New York foreign money market priced the lira at 5.05 United States cents. Only minor variations have appeared in recent weeks because the quotation is under close official control. Using the official English selling price for the pound sterling, the lira at the new rate would equal roughly 5½ U. S. cents.

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Short Term Securities

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co.)

	Bid.	Asked.
Am Tel & Tel 5½s, '43	106.20	107
Alleghany Corp conv 5s, '44	70	72
Baltimore & Ohio 4½s, '44	44	45
Bangor & Aroos 5s, '43	87	91 ¾
B Sandy 1st 4s, '44	105	.....
Canadian Pacific 4½s, '46	56 ½	59
Clev & Pitts ser A 4½s, '42	105	.....
Delaware & Hudson 4s, '43	38 ½	39 ½
Laclede G L col tr 6% B, '42	33 ½	50 ½
L high Val Term R R 5s, '41	30	48
Penn Dix Cement ser A 6, '41	90 ⅝	93 ⅜
Pennsylvania R R 4s, '43	108	.....
Phila. Balto & Wash 4s, '43	109 ½	.....
Union Oil, Calif. 6s, '42	109.19	111.10
Utah L & Tr 1st & ref 5s, '44	98	98 ½

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks	Mon.	Sat.
Advances	87	139
Declines	581	166
Unchanged	126	157
Total issues	794	462

Heavy; war news hits leaders; money issues at new lows for two years or longer; volume, 971,440.

Bonds

Lower; Italians under pressure; Germans off 1½ to 2⅝; Japanese generally higher; volume, $5,709,500.

Curb

Lower; Bell Aircraft, Brewster Aero prominent on downside; volume, 176,000.

Commodities

Grain and rubber push forward; wheat up ¾ to 1⅛; corn up ¼ to ⅝; cotton slumps after short upturn.

Foreign Exchange

Weak; sterling breaks sharply; franc softens.

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New Record Set

The Equitable Life Assurance Society reported yesterday that group insurance production of the company in March, April and May totaled approximately $143,000,000. This was a record for the period.

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Our Trust Officer will be pleased to discuss your estate problems.

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Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales yesterday, 971,440 shares; previous day, 1,292,270; week ago, 645,705; year ago, 424,200; two years ago, 326,890. January 1 to date, 113,256,273; year ago, 107,338,253; two years ago, 94,597,318.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the Associated Press

New York, June 10.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 indus.	113.39	114.43	110.41	111.86	—1.53
20 rails.	23.13	23.30	22.36	22.78	—.35
15 utils.	18.35	18.37	17.82	18.03	—.34
65 stocks	57.90	57.80	56.04	57.18	—1.25

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	181,400
Rails	28,000
Utilities	23,000
Total	232,000

Sales.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
A				
Abbott Lab 2	53	52¾	53¾	— ¼
Adams Exp 13	37½	37	37	— ¼
Adam-Millis 1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Addressog 1	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ¼
Admiral Corp 17	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Air Reduction 12	45¾	44	44¾	— 1¼
Air-Way El Appl 1	38	36¾	36¾	— 1¼
Alaska Juneau 12	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Allegheny Corp 27	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Allegheny pf xw 4	64¾	64¾	64¾	— ¾
Allied Chem & Dye 10	128¾	128¾	128¾	— ¾
Allied Kid 1	17½	17½	17½	— ½
Allied Mills 8	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Allis-Chalmers 9	24¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Alpha P Corp 1	11	11	11	— ¼
Amal Leather 3	1¼	1¼	1¼	
Amerada Corp 1	46¾	46¾	46¾	— ¾
Am Ag Chem 2	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Am Airlines 38	21½	19¾	20¾	— ¾
Am Bank Note 3	6¾	6	6	— ¾
Am B'dcast pf 1	39	39	39	— ¾
Am Bosch 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Am Brake Shoe 2	50	50	50	— ¾
Am Can 4	88	87	87	— 2
Am Can pf 2	167	167	167	+ 2
Am Car & Fdy 32	22¾	20¾	21¾	— 1¼
Am Car & F pf 2	36	36	36	— ¾
Am Ch & Cable 6	18½	18½	18½	— ¼
Am Ch & Chi pf 1	100	100	100	— ¼
Am Colortype 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Am Comm Alco 2	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Am Crystal Sug 11	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Am Cyanamid B 13	36	35	35	— ¾
Am Encaustic Tile 1	9	9	9	— ¼
Am Enka Corp 1	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Am & For Pow 4	1¾	1¾	1¾	— ¼
Am Gas & Elec 11	24	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Am Hawaiian SS 13	26	25	25	— 1¼
Am Hide & Leat 3	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Am Home Pr 5	47	46	46	— ¾
Am Ice pf 1	38½	38½	38½	— ¼
Am International 8	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Am Locomotive 15	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Am Locomot pf 1	40¾	40¾	40¾	— ¼
Am M & Fdy 1	10½	10½	10½	— ¼
Am Metal 1	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ¼
Am News Co 1	21¼	21¼	21¼	— ¼
Am Pow & Lt 3	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Am P&L $6 pf 2	89	89	89	— ¼
Am P&L $7 pf 2	33	33	33	— ¼
Am R & S San 6	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ¼
Am Roll Mill 43	10¾	10¾	10¾	+ ¼
Am Ship Bldg 60	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Am Smelt & R 33	35¼	34¼	34¾	— ¼
Am Snuff Co 1	52	52	52	— ¼
Am St Fdrs 20	21¾	20¼	21	— ¼
Am Stores 1	20	20	20	— ¼
Am Sugar Ref 6	53	52¾	53	— ¼
Am Sumat Tob 1	13¼	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Am Tel & Tel 25	150	147½	149	— ¾
Am Tobacco 5	71	69¾	70½	— ¼
Am Tob B 7	74	73	73¾	— ¼
Am Type Fdrs 4	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ¼
Am Wat Wks 14	6¼	6	6	— ¼
Am Woolen 18	7¼	6¾	7¼	— ¼
Am Wool pf 10	92	91½	92	— ¼
Am Zinc L & S 6	3	3	3	— ¼
Am Zinc pr pf 2	35	35	35	— ¼
Anaconda 168	20¾	19¾	20¼	— ¾
Anchor Hk Gl 10	13¾	12¾	13¾	— ¼
Archer Cooper 1	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Arm Ill 47	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ¼
Arm Ill pr pf 6	35½	33	35½	— ¼
Armstrong Ck 11	24¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Asso Dry Goods 8	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Assoc Inv pf .50	83½	82½	82½	— ¼
Atch T & S F 70	13¾	13¼	13¼	— ¼
Atch T&SF pf 5	42	42	42	— ¼
Atl Coast Line 6	10½	10	10	— ¼
Atl Refining 8	30	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Atlas Corp 2	7	7	7	— ¼
Atlas Pow 2	58	57	57	+ ¼
Atlas Pw pf 1.30	114	113	113	— 2¼
Atlas Tack 1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Aust Nichols 1	5	5	5	— ¼
Aust Nich pr A 1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Aviation Corp 110	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
B				
Baldwin Loco 8	14¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Baldwin Loco pf 3	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Balt & Ohio 9	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Balt & Ohio pf 3	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Barium Stl 10	38	36	36	— ¼
Barker Bros 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Barnsdall Oil 50	8	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Bayuk Cigar 7	24¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Bayuk Cigar 1 pf 2	101½	101½	101½	— ¼
Beatrice Cream 9	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Beldg-Hem 7	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Bendix Aviat 32	28¾	28	28	— ¼
Benef Ind Ln 3	18½	18½	18½	— ¼
Best & Co 3	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ¼
Beth Steel 17	74¾	74¾	74¾	— ¾
Beth Steel 7 pf 2	114½	114	114	— ¼
Bigelow-Sanf 2	16¼	16	16	— ¼
Black & Decker 2	15¼	15¼	15¼	— ¼
Boeing Airpl 10	14¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Bohn Al & Brass 3	21¾	20½	20½	— ¼
Bon Ami Al A 30	100½	99	99	— ¼
Bordens Co 1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Borg-Warner 21	37¾	36¾	37¼	— ¼
Bowey Reid Bear 3	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Brewing Cp Am 2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Bridgept Brass 10	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Briggs Mfg 24	29¾	29	29	— ¼
Bristol-Brass 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Bristol-Myers 7	39	39	39	— ¼
Bklyn & Qu Tr 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Bklyn-Man Tr 12	18½	17½	18	— ¼
Bklyn-Man Tr pf 2	37½	37½	37½	— ¼
Bklyn Un Gas 1	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ¼
Brunswick-Bal 3	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Buczyrus-Erie 10	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Burgy-Sp pf 40	99½	99½	99½	+ ¼
Budd Mfg 11	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Budd Mfg pf 1	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Buda Wheel 10	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Bullard Co 3	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Bulova Watch 3	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Burling Mills 1	21	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Burr Add Mach 3	13	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Bush Terminal 1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Bush Trm pf ctf 50	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Butler Bros 10	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Butler Bros pf 1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Butte Cop&Zinc 1	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Byers (A M) Co 1	10	10	10	— ¼
Byron Jackson 1	10	10	10	— ¼
C				
Calif Packing 3	16½	16	16½	— ¼
Callahan Z-Ld 12	1¾	1¾	1¾	— ¼
Calumet & Hec 16	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Campbell Wyant 4	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Can Dry Gg Ale 10	13¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Canad Pacific 2	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Cannon Mills 1	39	39	39	— ¼
Carpenter Stl 4	20	20	20	— ¼
Carriers & Gen 1	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Case (J I) Co 1	41	41	41	— ¼
Case (J I) pf 40	101½	100	100	— ¼
Caterpillar Tract 18	45¾	44	44¾	— ¼
Celanese Corp. 37	24	22¾	23¼	— ¼
Celanese pf .10	110	110	110	— ¼
Celotex Corp 16	3¾	3½	3¾	— ¼
Cent Aguirre 2	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Cent Foundry 1	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Cen Violeta Sug 1	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Cerro de Pasco 7	26	25	25¾	— ¼
Certain-teed Pr 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Cert-td 6% pf 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Champ Pap pf 30	101½	101½	101½	— ¼
Checker Cab 1	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Ches & Ohio 7	49¾	49¾	49¾	— ¼
Chesa Corp 1	33¾	33¾	33¾	— ¼
Chi & N West 1	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ¼
Chi Pneu Tool 2	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ¼
Chi R I & Pac 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Chicago Corp 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
ChickashCot Oil 1	8	8	8	— ¼
Childs Co 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Chrysler Corp 84	87	84¼	84¼	— 2¼
Chrysler pf 2	104½	104½	104½	— ¼
Cities Service 40	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Cities Stores 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Clark Equip 3	41¼	41¼	41¼	— ¼
Cl El Illum pf .10	106¼	106¼	106¼	— ¼
Cler Oraph Bx 1	30	30	30	— ¼
Climax Molyb 7	37¾	37¾	37¾	— ¼
Cluett Peabody 1	27	27	27	— ¼
Coca-Cola 3	101¾	101¾	101¾	— ¼
Colgate-Pal-P 5	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Colgate-Pal-P pf 1	99	99	99	— ¼
Collins & Aik 1	18	18	18	— ¼
Colo Fuel & Iron 5	14¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Colonial Br'cast A 9	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Col Br'cast B 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Col G & E 1	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ¼
Colum Pict 4	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Comml Credit 14	29	27¾	27¾	— 1¼
Comml Invest Tr 18	33¼	32	33¼	— ¼
Comml Solvents 32	8¼	8	8	— ¼
Comwth & Sou 72	3	3	3	— ¼
Com & Sou pf 5	46	44¾	44¾	— 1¼
Comwth Edis 43	27	25¾	26¼	— ¼
Conde Nast 3	10	10	10	— ¼
Congoleum-Nair 3	15¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Congress Cigar 11	10½	9¾	10	— ¼
Consol Aircr 46	20¾	17¾	18½	— 2¼
Consol Cigar 8	8¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
ConCig pr pf 10	76	76	76	— ¼
ConCoalProp 30	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Cons Edison 44	24	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Cons Edison pf 20	100¼	100	100	— ¼
ConsolFilms pf 2	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Consol Oil 34	6	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Container Corp 3	107½	107½	107½	— ¼
Cont Baking A 3	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Cont Bak B 1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Cont Can 16	35	34¾	35	— ¼
Cont Diam Fib 2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Cont Ins 1	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ¼
Cont Motors 69	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Cont Oil Del 12	17½	16¾	17¼	— ¼
Cont Steel 2	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Copperweld Stl 16	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Copweld Stl pf 4	49¾	48¼	49¼	— ¼
Corn Exch† 60	41¼	41¼	41¼	— ¼
Corn Products 8	45½	44¾	45	— ¼
Coty Inc 1	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Coty Internat 4	1¾	1¾	1¾	— ¼
Crane Co 9	13¾	13	13¾	— ¼
Cream of Wh 1	24	24	24	— ¼
Crosley Corp 1	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ¼
CrownCk & S 13	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ¼
Crown Zellerbh 11	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
CrownZeller pf 70	80	80	80	— ¼
Crucible Steel 33	27½	25	25¾	— ¼
Crucible Steel pf 1	70	70	70	— ¼
Cuban Am Sug 13	4¾	3¾	4¾	— ¼
Cuba RR pf 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Cudahy Pack 1	60¾	60	60	— ¼
Cuneo Press 2	22	22	22	— ¼
Curtis Pub pf 1	32	32	32	— ¼
Curtis-Wright 329	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Cushman's pf 30	78	78	78	— ¼
Cutler-Hammer 7	16¼	15¾	16¼	— ¼
D				
Davison Chem. 21	14¾	14¼	14¼	— ¼
Day P&L pf .10	107½	107½	107½	— ¼
Dayton P&L 2	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Deere & Co pf .6	21¾	21	21¾	— ¼
Del & Hudson 2	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Del Lack & W 6	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Detroit Edison 1	99	99	99	— ¼
Devoe & RAF 2.50	13½	12½	13½	— ¼
Diamond Match 5	37	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Diam Match pf 2	35½	35½	35½	— ¼
Diam T Motor 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Distil Corp-Seag 1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Dist C-S pf xw 1	60	60	60	— ¼
Dixie-Vortex 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Doehler Die Cas 3	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Dome Mines 3	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Douglas Aircraft 42	73¾	71¾	72¾	— ¼
Dow Chem 4	142	140	140	— 3
Dresser Mfg 2	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Dunhill Intl 1	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Duplan Silk 2	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
du Pont de N 34	150¾	146¾	147¾	— 3¼
du Pont pf 1	119	119	119	
Dur Lt pf .10	115	115	115	
E				
Eastern Air L 27	27¼	26¾	26¾	— ¼
Eastern Roll M 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Eastman Kod 19	122¾	117	119	— 3¼
East Kod pf .40	155	155	155	— ¼
Eaton Mfg 5	36¾	35	36¾	— ¼
Edis Bros Strs 1	17¾	17	17¾	— ¼
El Auto-Lite 1	29	28¾	28¾	— ¼
Elec Boat 29	12¾	11¾	12¾	— ¼
El Power & Lt 21	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
El P & L $5 pf 2	17¾	16¾	17¼	— ¼
El P & L $6 pf 2	24	23¾	24	— ¼
El Paso Nat Gas 3	25	25	25	— ¼
Endicott-John 3	33¾	33	33	— ¼
Eng Pub Serv 10	9	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Erie R R 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Erie R R pf 2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Eureka V Clean 2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Evans Products 3	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Ex-Cell-O 32	30	29¾	29¾	— ¼
F				
Fairbanks Mor 5	31¼	30	31	— ¼
Fajardo Sugar 13	18¾	18	18¾	— ¼
Fed Lt & Trac 13	15¾	15½	15½	— ¼
Fed L & I pf .10	85	85	85	— ¼
Fed Mng & Sm 3	17¾	17	17¾	— ¼
Fed Mot Truck 2	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Fed Wat Svc A 2	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Ferro Enam 1	10½	10½	10½	— ¼
Fid P F Ins 4	29½	29½	29½	— ¼
Firestone T&R 12	13¾	13	13¾	— ¼
First Nat Strs 3	35	34¾	35	— ¼
Flintkote 2	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ¼
Florence Stove 1	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Follansbee Bros 2	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Food Machinery 2	19	18½	18½	— ¼
Foster Wheeler 8	10¾	9¾	10	— ¼
Freeport Sulph 11	27	26	26	— ¼
G				
Gabriel Co A 3	1¾	1¾	1¾	
Gair (Robert) 3	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Gair (Robert) pf 1	11	11	11	
Gamewell Co 1	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Gar Wood Ind 30	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Gen Am Invest 2	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Gen Am Trans 5	40	38¾	38¾	— ¼
Gen Baking 7	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Gen Cable 1	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Gen Cable pf 2	80	80	80	— 1
Gen Cigar pf .60	105¼	104	104	— 1
Gen Elec 65	29¾	28½	28¾	— ¼
Gen Foods 31	39	37¾	38¾	— ¼
Gen Foods pf 1	113	113	113	— ¼
Gen G & E A				
Gen Mills 7	80	79	79¾	— ¼
Gen Mills pf 1	140	140	140	— 3
Gen Motors 182	40	38¾	39¾	— ¼
Gen Motors pf 2	120¼	120	120	— ¼
Gen Out Advert 3	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Gen Out Adv A 4	38	37¾	37¾	— ¼
Gen Print Ink 1	7	7	7	— ¼
Gen Pub Service 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Gen Ry Signal 1	10¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Gen Ry Sig pf 1	90¾	90¾	90¾	— ¼
Gen Refract 5	25¾	25¾	25¾	— ¼
Gen Shoe 8	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Gen Stl Cast pf 1	70	70	70	— 2
Gen Tel 1	17¾	17	17	— ¼
Gen Thea Eq 4	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Gen Time Instr 1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Gen Tire & Rub 6	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Gillette Saf R 10	10¾	10¼	10¼	— ¼
Gillette Saf R pf 1	33	33	33	— ¼
Gimbel Bros 7	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Gliddan Co 10	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Globe (Adolf) 2	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Goebel Brew 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Goodrich (B F) 20	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Goodrich BF pf 2	45	45	45	— ¼
Goodyear T&R 20	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Goody-T&R pf 3	70	70	70	— 2
Goth Silk Hos 2	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Gotham Silk Hos 1	30¼	30¼	30¼	— ¼
Graham-Pge M 2	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Granby Con M 3	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Grand Union 4	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Granite City Stl 1	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Grant (W T) 2	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Grant (WT) pf 1	23	23	23	— ¼
Gt N R Ir Ore ctf 13	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Gt North R pf 30	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Gt West Sug 5	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Green (H L) 2	24¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Greyhd Corp. 26	10¾	9¾	10	— ¼
Greyhound pf 12	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ¼
Grum Airc Eng 2	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Guantan Sugar 5	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Guant Sug pf .50	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ¼
H				
Hall (W F) Print 8	12¼	11¾	12¼	+ ¼
Herb-Walker 2	20¾	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Hat Corp Am A 2	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Hat Corp Am pf .40	85	85	85	— ¼
Hayes Mfg 3	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ¼
Hecker 10	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Helme (G W) 1	88	88	88	— ¼
Hercules Motor 11	14	13	13	— ¼
Hercules Powder 3	80¾	80¼	80¼	— ¼
Hershey Choc 1	50¾	50¾	50¾	— ¼
Holland Furn 1	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Holly Sugar 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Homestake M 22	37¾	36¾	37¼	— ¼
Houd-Hers Cl A 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Household Fin. 1	57	56¾	56¾	— ¼
Houston Oil 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Howe Sound 3	37¾	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Hud Bay Mng. 3	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Hudson Motor 3	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Hupp Motor 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
I				
Illinois Cent 10	6¾	6¼	6¼	— ¼
Indian Refin 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Indust Rayon 10	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Inger-Rand 3	87	87	87	— 3
Inland Steel 8	72	69	69	— 3
Inspirat Copp 37	9¼	8	8¾	— ¼
Insur Co N Amer 3	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Int Cm&Corp pf 20	93	91	91	— ¼
Interlake Iron 40	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Int Bus Machine 2	140	138¼	138¾	— ¾
Int Harvester 15	40	39	39	— ¼
Int Hyd-Elec A 8	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Int Mer Mar 84	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Int Nick Can 31	22¾	20	21	— 1¼
Int Nick C pf 1	114¾	114¾	114¾	+ ¼
Int Paper&Pw 143	11¾	10¾	11¼	— ¼
Int Paper&Pw pf 73	45¾	41	44	— ¼
Int RCA 207	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Int Silver 2	37	37	37	— 1
Int Tel & Tel 26	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Int T&T for ct 1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Interst Dept St 2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Int Dept St pf .30	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Intertype Corp 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Island Crk Coal 3	24	23¾	24	— ¼
J				
Jewel Tea 5	38¼	36¾	38	— ¼
Johns-Manville 5	44¾	43¾	44	— ¼
Johns-Man pf .50	123¾	122¾	123¼	— ¼
Jones & L St pf 3	51	50	50	— ¼
K				
Kalam StovesP 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Kayser (J) 3	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Kelt-Hay Wh A 4	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Kelt-Hay Wh B 1	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Kennecott Cop 67	26¾	25¾	25¾	— ¼
Kerrstone S&W 4	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Kimberly-Clark 4	51¾	51¾	51¾	— ¼
Kin Sp&Pa pf .50	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Kresge (S S) 6	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Kress (S H) 3	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Kroger Groc 12	24¼	23¾	24	— ¼
L				
Lambert Co 1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Lane Bryant 3	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Lee Rub & Tire 3	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Lehigh Port C 4	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ¼
Lehigh PC4pf 10	100¾	100¾	100¾	— ¼
Lehigh Val Coal 7	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Lehigh V Coal pf 2	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Leh Val RR 1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Lehman Corp 9	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Lehn & Fink 2	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Lerner Stores 2	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Lib-O-F 1	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Liggett & My B 13	90	89	89	— ¼
Lima Locomotive 8	16¾	15¾

Contract Bridge

This hand helped Mrs. Galloway Morris and Sylvester J. Lowery win the East West title. They bid and made four hearts. Here are the cards and the bidding, with neither side vulnerable and East dealer:

NORTH: ♠ J 10 9 8 4 2 ♡ 5 ◇ 8 7 ♣ 10 5 3 2
WEST: ♠ A 5 ♡ A Q J 7 3 ◇ J 9 6 ♣ J 9 8
EAST: ♠ Q 3 ♡ K 9 8 2 ◇ A Q 10 5 4 ♣ K 6
SOUTH: ♠ K 7 6 ♡ 10 6 4 ◇ K 3 2 ♣ A Q 7 4

The bidding:

East	South	West	North
1 ◇	Pass	1 ♡	Pass
2 ♡	Pass	4 ♡	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Opening lead: J ♠.

How would you play the hand as West, declarer? Here is the explanation to win a par score:

North opens the spade jack. Declarer can play low from dummy and win at once, or he may put up the queen. But in this event he must allow the king to hold so that North cannot gain entry to lead through the club king. Declarer wins the second spade, takes out trumps and clears the diamonds.

Two clubs are discarded on the diamonds, so that only one spade, one diamond and one club need be lost. If North should lead clubs on the opening play, declarer can avoid a spade trick whatever the defense.

Ocean Breezes Bring Relief From Heat Here

Cool breezes from the Atlantic brought relief yesterday afternoon to a Capital that had sweltered for a week.

An easterly wind reaching Washington shortly before noon sent the thermometer into a decline from the day's high of 82 degrees at 11:50 a. m., and it had dropped to 71 by nightfall.

Partly cloudy and warmer, with thundershowers in the afternoon or night, is the United States Weather Bureau's forecast for today.

4 Top Amateurs, Pros Meet Today

District Bar Association golf enthusiasts will have an opportunity to compare four of the city's best amateurs against four of the leading pros today at Congressional in the annual outing of the barristers.

The afternoon exhibition match will find Middle Atlantic Champion Roger Peacock, City Champ Ralph Bogart, Chevy Chase Invitation Tournament Winner Volney Burnett and the man he succeeded, Claude Rippy, lined up for the amateurs.

For the Hros Postessional Wiffy Cox, Cliff Spences, East Potomac, Leo Walper and Lewis Worsham, Burning Tree, will attempt to uphold the dignity of their profession.

All Officers Reelected By Trade Board Group

Odell S. Smith, chairman, and all other officers and subcommitteemen were reappointed at a luncheon meeting of the Public Order Committee of the Washington Board of Trade yesterday at the Harrington Hotel.

Action on indorsing the 25-year retirement bill for District police and firemen was deferred after discussion.

O'Connell Better

Sacramento, Calif., June 10 (AP).—Ambrose O'Connell, 52, second Assistant Postmaster General, who suffered a heart attack on a train near Sacramento Saturday, was reported "doing nicely" at a hospital today.

DIED

BAILEY, CURTIS E. On Sunday, June 9, 1940, at Doctors' Hospital, CURTIS E. BAILEY, beloved husband of Josephine D. Bailey, of 1610 Mass. ave. se., and brother of Lillie A. Payne, Irwin G. and Stanley P. Bailey. Funeral from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Pa. ave. se., on Wednesday, June 12, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment National Memorial Park.

BARBOUR, CORNELIA H. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at her residence, 3138 17th st. nw., CORNELIA H. BARBOUR, mother of Ruth H. Farmham. Services at the above residence on Wednesday, June 12, at 2 p. m. Friends and relatives invited. Interment Stoddard, New Hampshire.

BELLO, JOHN. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at his residence, 515 Webster st. nw., JOHN BELLO, beloved husband of the late Christina Bello and father of Michael Bello and Mary Chirichella. Funeral from the above residence on Wednesday, June 12, at 8:30 a. m. High requiem mass at Holy Rosary Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

BROWN, ELMER G. On Saturday, June 8, 1940, at Atlantic City, N. J., ELMER G. BROWN, of 6517 Maple ave., Chevy Chase, Md., brother of Russell M. Brown. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, June 12, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

COLLIER, WILLIAM E. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at his residence, 1414 Mass. ave. nw., WILLIAM E. COLLIER, beloved husband of the late Mary Jane Collier and father of Annie, John, Joseph, George and Jennis Collier. Funeral from Covenant First Presbyterian Church on Wednesday, June 12, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited.

DONNELLY, EMMA HUDDLESTON. On Saturday, June 8, 1940, EMMA HUDDLESTON DONNELLY, of Southbrook Courts, beloved mother of John William Donnelly and grandmother of Miss David Upton. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, June 11, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

DOSTER, ANNIE E. On Monday, June 10, 1940, ANNIE E. DOSTER, of 3806 12th st. ne., beloved mother of Miss Julia A. Doster and Mrs. Grace Williams, Mrs. J. F. Utz, of Shreveport, La. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, June 12, at 3:30 p. m. Interment Shreveport, La.

GALLAGHER, THE REV. EDWARD F. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at Georgetown University Hospital, the Rev. Edward F. Gallagher, S. J. Remains can be viewed at the rectory of Holy Trinity Church, 3514 O st. nw., on Tuesday, June 11, after 4 p. m. until 7 p. m. Wednesday, June 12. Notice of funeral later.

HAND, MARY ELIZABETH. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at Garfield Hospital, MARY ELIZABETH HAND, of 4526 Klingle st. nw., beloved daughter of Irving S. and Susie K. Hand. Services private at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, June 11, at 3:30 p. m. Interment Binghamton, N. Y.

HERON, ADELAIDE. On Sunday, June 9, 1940, at her residence, 1314 Belmont st. nw., ADELAIDE HERON (nee Michener), wife of the late Louis Heron, sister of Sarah Ellen Gastin. Funeral services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, June 12, at 2 p. m. Interment private in Rock Creek Cemetery.

DIED

HIRSCH, IKE. On Saturday, June 8, 1940, at Mount Alto Hospital, IKE HIRSCH, beloved husband of Josephine Hirsch. Funeral from his late residence, 710 32d st. se., on Tuesday, June 11, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Services by Chambers Southeast funeral home.

HOMAN, ROSA B. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at Georgetown University Hospital, ROSA B. HOMAN, beloved wife of Aquila C. Homan and mother of Cleo U. Homan, Mrs. Cleonis W. Fritz and Ray P. Homan. Remains resting at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Massachusetts ave. ne., until Wednesday, June 12, at 1:30 p. m. Funeral services will be held at St. John's Episcopal Church, Potomac and O sts. nw., at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HOMAN, ROSA B. Officers and members of Dorcas Rebekah Lodge, No. 4, I. O. O. F., are hereby notified to assemble at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Massachusetts ave. ne., Tuesday, June 11, at 7:30 p. m., to conduct the Rebekah services for our late sister, ROSA B. HOMAN.
DONELLA COVAN,
NAOMI COOPER, Noble Grand.
Recording Secretary.

HURD, MARGARET MAE. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at Washington Home for Incurables, MARGARET MAE HURD, beloved wife of the late Gilbert Hurd. Services at the Geo. W. Wise Co. funeral home, 2900 M st. nw., on Wednesday, June 12, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MAGNER, PATRICK H. On Saturday, June 8, 1940, at his residence, 420 10th st. ne., PATRICK H. MAGNER, husband of the late Evelyn Magner and father of Agnes M. Sprouse. Funeral from the above residence on Tuesday, June 11, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at St. Joseph's Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Services by Chambers Southeast funeral home.

MAWHINNEY, JOSEPH J. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at his residence, 515 Webster st. nw., JOSEPH J. MAWHINNEY, beloved husband of Mary Garvey Mawhinney and father of Robert J. and Rosemary C. Mawhinney. Funeral from the above residence on Wednesday, June 12, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to St. Gabriel's Church, where requiem mass will be said at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

MEYERS, JOHN. Suddenly, on Sunday, June 9, 1940, at his home, 102 Allan rd., Yorktowne Village, Md., JOHN MEYERS, beloved husband of Helen Buddo Meyers. Funeral services at the Presbyterian Church, Mitchell, Va., Wednesday, June 12, at 2 p. m. Interment church cemetery.

MILLS, ADA E. On Sunday, June 9, 1940, ADA E. MILLS, the beloved wife of Edgar O. Mills, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James T. Loveless. She is also survived by five brothers. Funeral from the Chalers funeral home, 517 Eleventh st. se., on Wednesday, June 12, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

NEALE, HARRIETT ANN. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at her residence, 1654 Park rd. nw., HARRIETT ANN NEALE, beloved daughter of Augustine W. and Jane Neale, late of Charles County, Md. Notice of funeral later.

ODEN, MARY. On Friday, June 7, 1940, at Takoma Park Hospital, MARY ODEN, beloved wife of John Oden. Remains resting at the Bethesda funeral home of Wm. Reuben Jamison, 7005 Wisconsin ave. Funeral services at Methodist Church, Potomac, Md., on Tuesday, June 11, at 3 p. m. Interment church cemetery.

PAGE, LARRY F. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at Emergency Hospital, LARRY F. PAGE, husband of Ethel O. Page. Memorial services at Gawlers Chapel, 1750 Pa. ave. nw., on Wednesday, June 12, at 3 p. m. Interment private.

PIRIE, NELLIE MATTHEWS. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at her residence, 120 Chevy Chase drive, NELLIE MATTHEWS PIRIE, widow of William Pirie. Beloved mother of Harry J., Louis A. and Raymond M. Pirie. Funeral services will be held at her late residence on Wednesday, June 12, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Rev. Joseph Williams will officiate.

REISER, ALICE E. On Saturday, June 8, 1940, at her residence, 63 S st. nw., ALICE E. REISER, beloved wife of the late William Reiser and mother of Mrs. Albert Berger and Carl L. Reiser and sister of Mrs. Louise Banfield, all of Washington, D. C. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, June 11, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

ROBERTS, JESSE B. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at Takoma Park Hospital, JESSE B. ROBERTS, beloved husband of the late Emma E. Roberts, of Cabin John, Md. Remains resting at the Bethesda funeral home of William Reuben Pumphrey, 7005 Wisconsin ave. Funeral services at the Methodist Church, Potomac, Md., on Wednesday, June 12, at 2:30 p. m. Interment church cemetery.

SANDERS, HARRY. On Sunday, June 9, 1940, at his residence, 1505 Neal st. ne., HARRY SANDERS, beloved husband of Annie Sanders and father of Harry Sanders, jr., and Mrs. Mamie Davis. Funeral from the above residence Wednesday, June 12, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

SCHELLENBERG, ETHEL M. Entered eternal life on Monday, June 10, 1940, at Homeopathic Hospital, ETHEL M. Schellenberg (nee Smith), the beloved wife of John C. Schellenberg, mother of John William Schellenberg and daughter of the late William Leroy Smith and Mrs. Laura G. Smith. Funeral services at her late residence, 1800 M st. ne., on Thursday, June 13, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. (Frederick, Md., papers please copy.) Services by W. W. Chambers. 11.18

SMALLWOOD, GEORGE W. On Friday, June 7, 1940, GEORGE W. SMALLWOOD, husband of Anna J. Smallwood, also survived by four sons and three daughters. Funeral from Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, June 11, at 9 a. m. Mass at St. Gabriel's Church at 9:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

SMITH, CLEMENTINE. On Sunday, June 9, 1940, at her residence, 1150 Conn. ave. nw., CLEMENTINE SMITH, daughter of the late John A. and Sally Cox Smith. Services at the above address on Tuesday, June 11, at 2 p. m. Interment private.

SNOOTS, BURR FRANKLIN. On Sunday, June 9, 1940, at the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Warren Mullikin, in Clinton, Md., BURR FRANKLIN SNOOTS, beloved husband of the late Clara Snoots and father of Mrs. Violet Mock, of Washington, D. C., and Warren Snoots, of Arlington, Va. Funeral services at the Thomas F. Murray funeral home, 2007 Nichols ave. se., on Tuesday, June 11, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

TERRETT, MAY LORAINE. On Monday, June 10, 1940, at her residence, 3929 29th st., Mount Rainier, Md., MAY LORAINE TERRETT (nee Dorman), beloved wife of William L. Terrett, sr., and mother of Mrs. May Loraine Suter and William L. Terrett, jr. Funeral services at V. L. Speare Co., 1009 H st. nw., on Wednesday, June 12, at 3 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

THOMPSON, JAMES MERVIN. On Sunday, June 9, 1940, JAMES MERVIN THOMPSON, beloved husband of the late Isabelle Thompson. Funeral from his late residence, Oxon Hill, Md., on Wednesday, June 12, at 10:30 a. m. Services at St. Barnabas Episcopal Church, Oxon Hill, Md., at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment church cemetery.

WHITE, HARRY K. On Sunday, June 9, 1940, at Standardsville, Va., HARRY K. WHITE, son of the late Thomas P. and Esther White Meeker. Services at Congressional Chapel, Washington, D. C., on Wednesday, June 12, at 3 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

YORK, MILLIE. On Saturday, June 8, 1940, at her residence in Kensington, Md., MILLIE YORK, daughter of the late Isaac and Caroline York. She is survived by a devoted cousin, Jennie Gray; five nieces, Marian M. Nelson, Edith A. Matthews, Cora Carter, Florine Murphy and Caroline Wilson, and two nephews, Reginald and Quentin York. Remains may be viewed from 3 to 11 p. m., Tuesday, June 11, at Allen & Morrow funeral home, Inc., 1326 V st. nw., and at her late residence from 10 a. m. until 1 p. m., Wednesday, June 12. Funeral from the First Baptist Church, Ken Gar, Kensington, Md., on Wednesday, June 12, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Harmony Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased.	Undertaker.
Mills, Ada E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Smallwood, George W.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Heron, Adelaide	W. W. Chambers Co.
Hirsch, Ike	W. W. Chambers Co.
Magner, Patrick H.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Schellenberg, Ethel M.	W. W. Chambers Co.

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Auction Sales

SUNDAY, JULY 1, 1940—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

By virtue of a writ of fieri facias issued out of the clerk's office of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia and to me directed, I will sell by public auction for cash, in front of the west entrance of the Court House on D street between Fourth and Fifth streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on MONDAY, JULY 1, 1940, 2 O'CLOCK P. M., all the right, title and interest of the defendant in the following described real estate in the District of Columbia to-wit: lots 59, 60 and 61 in square 5584, each 23 feet front by 103.32 feet deep to 15-foot alley, unimproved, located on west side of Twenty-ninth street, between Q and R streets southeast. Seized and levied upon as the property of the defendants Melvin E. Alexander and Samuel M. Alexander and sold to satisfy a judgment at law No. MC 6581 in favor of Clifford R. Ladd JOHN B. COLPOYS, United States Marshal in and for the District of Columbia.
P—d&dbs,exSu

MONDAY, JUNE 17, 1940—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers.
1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE UNIMPROVED LOTS LOCATED IN THE 4400 BLOCK OF B STREET SOUTHEAST AND ON THE WEST SIDE OF BENNING ROAD, SOUTH OF C STREET SOUTHEAST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust, dated April 30, 1940, being instrument No. 13380, recorded May 4, 1940, among the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction, within the office of Thos. J. Owen & Son, 1431 Eye street northwest, on MONDAY, THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF JUNE, A. D. 1940, AT ONE O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being lot 31 in Square 5352 in the Real Estate Mortgage Company's, Inc., subdivision now known as Roland Park, as per plat recorded in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber 47, at folio 144. Also property known as lot 69 in Square 5351 as designated for purposes of assessment and taxation and otherwise known as lot 69 in the subdivision by the Real Estate Mortgage Company, Inc., and known as Roland Park, as recorded in Page 17 of Plat 49 in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia.

TERMS OF SALE: All cash. A deposit of $200.00 will be required at time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, etc., at cost of purchaser. Terms of sale to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise the trustees reserve the right to resell the property at the risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C.

IDA SCHWARTZMAN,
ISADORE SCHWARTZMAN,
P—jn6.8,11,13,15 Trustees.

Official Notices

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The Washington & Old Dominion Railroad will on Friday, June 21, 1940, in the Court Room of the State Corporation Commission at Richmond, Va., at 10 o'clock a. m., apply to the Commission for authority to discontinue all passenger service and to discontinue the carriage of passengers and baggage from, to and between stations on its line.

All parties who are interested in the maintenance of the present service should appear before the Commission on the date and hour herein mentioned and present any pertinent testimony.

WASHINGTON & OLD DOMINION RAILROAD

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

Board, Washington, D. C., June 11, 1940.
Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for licenses under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, that remonstrants are entitled to be heard before the granting of such applications for licenses on June 25, 1940, at 9:15 a. m., in Room 225, District Building: 153, Joseph O. Giuliani, Retailer's "A," 1721 Columbia Road N.W.; 154, Jacob Hershkowitz, Retailer's "B," 606 6th St. S.W.; 3076, Fannie Edelson Gerzof, Retailer's "B," 435 7th St. S.E.; 3079, National Capital Lodge, No. 980, I. B. P. O. Elks of the World, Retailer's "C," 1313 R St. N.W.; 4757, Herbert Beck, T/A The Singing Tower, Retailer's "D," 412 R. I. Ave., N.E. THOMAS ELLIS LODGE, AGNES K. MASON, WILLIAM P. MEREDITH, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board. 11.18

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AUTHORIZED Service Station. Telechron. General Electric, Revere Clocks. CENTRAL ARMATURE WORKS, 625 D nw. NA. 3660.

COATS OF ARMS
COATS OF ARMS—Heraldic artist Mem. Inst. Amer. genealogy research, framing inc. M. Kennedy, 1350 Parkw'd. CO. 0225.

DRESSMAKING.
DRESSES CUT AND FITTED, READY TO MAKE, 75c. HO. 8634.
$1 UP for dress alterations—my specialty, in your home. Call for, delivery. LI. 4503-M.

ELECTRICAL REFRIGERATION SERVICE
$1 Service. Free est.; also washers, vacuum cleaners; guar. AT. 8971; ME. 2930.

FLOOR SANDING.
EXPERT floor sanding, finishing, cleaning, waxing. Reas. W. P. MULLEN, GE. 8339.

FUR COAT CLEANING, STORAGE
Spring Fur Coat Special
Cleaned, glazed, stored 6 mo. Insured for $100. ALL FOR $5. All storage reas. LERCH'S, 1732 CONN. AVE. HO. 4200.

HOME IMPROVEMENT.
PAINTING, Papering, Carpentry, General contract. Work guar. G. Short, NO. 1665.
Painting, papering, plastering, carpentry, roofing. No job too small. Go anywhere. Est. free. Reas. (Reliable. col.) 710 8 nw. MI. 9235.
TINNING—HEATING—ROOF PAINTING. Guttering—spouting. DAVIS BROS. 1627 Benning Rd. N.E. LI. 3770.

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.
The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time .....20c per line
3 times .....19c per line
7 times .....16c per line
15 times .....14c per line

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is 2 lines, 1 time, 40c.

LOCAL RATES

Rates per line	20c	19c	16c	14c
Words Lines	1 time	3 times	7 times	15 times
10 2	$.40	$1.14	$2.24	$4.20
15 3	.60	1.71	3.36	6.30
20 4	.80	2.28	4.48	8.40
25 5	1.00	2.85	5.60	10.50
30 6	1.20	3.42	6.72	12.60

The above rates are for consecutive insertions only.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 2 times, 25c per line; 3 times, 24c per line; 7 times, 22c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Cancellation Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad-Writer

BUSINESS SERVICE Directory

INSURED DRIVERS' PERMITS.
Has Your Driving Permit Been Revoked? See INSURANCE UNDERWRITERS, INC. BARR BUILDING. RE. 3252.

MOVING AND HAULING.
MOVING Hauling Reliable. Lowest prices. Surplus furn. taken in trade for moving. NA. 5244-LI. 5488 eve.

PAINTING-PAPERING.
PAINTING, papering, roofing, spouting, guttering. 25 yrs.' exp. Refs. NO. 6772.
PAINTING, papering, plastering, gen'l repairs; white mech.; low rates. Free est. Terms. 4622 Wis. ave. Call EM. 2065.
PAINTING Papering, reas. prices. Expert Mechanics. TA. 5668.

PAINTING—PAPERING.
PAINTING—PAPERING
1724 Webster. M. L. SMITH, RA. 7108-7200.

PLASTERING.
PLASTERING, CEMENT, STUCCO WORK, REPAIRS. THOMAS MILLS. ME. 7729.

PLUMBING AND HEAT SUPPLIES
PLUMBING, HEATING supplies. Attractive discount to the trade. J. Brenner & Son. Distributors of Humphries-Mirard Enamelware, 2525 M st. nw. RE. 2042.

RADIO REPAIRS
Radio Trouble? Free est.; work guar. 3 mo. Honest prices. MID-CITY Radio Shop. 9-9 p. m. WA. 2800.

ROOFING.
DEE CEE ROOFING CO.—Roofing of all types. TAylor 4133—GEorgia 3904.

TYPEWRITER SALES AND SERVICE
TYPE writers, new and used; $20 up. QUICK, repairing by skilled mechanics, reasonable. RE. 2828, Br. 5.

UPHOLSTERING.
UPHOLSTERING BY EXPERT.
Very reas. Free est. Mr. Watson, DU. 6138

Lost and Found 1

You can phone your "Lost and Found" ads to The Post until 11 p. m. for insertion the following morning. For The Sunday Post, Saturday, 4 p. m. ("Found" ads are published free.)

BLACK leather bag, containing money, check books, glasses, papers, etc. Reward. 301 Brighton Hotel.

GLASSES, silver rims, black button attached to chain; lost Friday. DU. 4412.

LOST—Small black male dog, brown feet and lower neck, straight hair, "Chubby"; disappeared Saturday evening in Petworth; child's pet. Reward. RA. 5870.

LOST, Collie, female, yellow and white, vicinity Falls Church, Va., June 4; license No. 250326. Reward. Phone Falls Church 850-J-1.

LOST, 3-mo. old fox terrier pup, male; "Lucky;" vicinity 45th and River road. Reward. EM. 4920.

LOST, dog, young black, "Pete," near Capitol. Schafer, NA. 3120, Br. 376.

MONOREL, black with white markings, male. Answers to name "Blackie." Tag No. 4068. GEorgia 2458. Reward.

STRAYED from Union Station since June 8, male dog, reddish brown wire hair, with white spots; answers to "Buddy." Notify baggage room, Union Station, NA. 7370, Br. 533.

WHITE gold knife and chain, initialed on knife "J. F. S." Reward. MI. 4962.

FOUND, cream-colored fem. dog, brown spot back and ears, long hair. CH. 0582.

FOUND, lady's wrist watch, Thursday, vic. 1300 F st. nw. NO. 0899.

FOUND, one baby's pink sweater, on 14th, between N. Y. and G st. Apply counter, Washington Post.

Personals 3

BAY RIDGE—Beautiful summer home, 6 guests; boating, fishing, swimming; ideal rest place; good food; $5 day. EM. 1439.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradiated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs, no surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

NURSE-physiotherapist will go to your home by doctor's orders. CO. 4301.

WILL Mr. Pierce please call again MI. 1816, regarding accident at 11th and G sts. nw., March 20.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED
WHILE YOU WAIT.
PRIVATE WAITING ROOMS.
Robt. B. Scott, Dent. Tch. Rms., 901-2, Top Floor, Westory Bldg. 605 14th at F.

Motor Travel 10

DRIVING to Dallas, Tex., Friday, 14th; Plymouth coach, take 2; $15 ea. CH. 8968.

DRIVING to Iowa June 22; can accommodate 2 or 3 passengers. MIch. 8778.

DRIVING to Chicago. Minn., June 30; Dodge; 2 or 3, share exp.; Apt. 6; DI. 6353.

WASHINGTON TRAVEL service; share exp. 1130 14th st. nw. Approx. N. Y., $2.50; Calif., $25; ins. ME. 3705. Eve., TE. 3121.

ALL-AMERICAN TRAVEL BUREAU
Share Expense. Private Sedans All Cities. 717 17th St. N.W. ME. 5062; eve., TE. 3121.

Help—Female 11

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today, place a "Situations Wanted" ad in The Post. 4 7-line ad costs only 30 cents.

COUNTER GIRLS, waitresses, curb girls. Apply Tuesday, Waters, 1213 Eye nw.

SECRETARY, single; several years' exp.; good appearance; give age, education, exp, stenographic and typing speed. Reply in own handwriting, Box 500, Post.

SECRETARY, young, help drive car; publicity, research work. Box 509, Wash. Post.

SETTLED WOMAN, light housework, cottage nr. Shadyside, Md.; good home for proper person; ref. Call CH. 3878 during day, RA. 6461 after 6 p. m.

YOUNG LADIES, free to travel State of Virginia for special survey work; no selling; splendid opportunity for those who qualify. See Mrs. Manning, 1333 G st. nw., Suite 708, from 2-5 p. m.

Help—Male 12

Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today, place a "Situations Wanted" ad in The Post. 4 3-line ad costs only 30 cents.

BARBER, white, exp., be your own boss; 2-chair shop; completely furn., except tools, towels, tonics; excellent trade, been operating 20 years; bring tools; rent $1.50 per day. 1136 7th st. ne.

Help—Male 12

BARBER wanted; $18 guaranteed; 60 per cent over $30. No. 5 H st. nw.

BARBER wanted to manage shop; guarantee and commission. 3335 M st. nw.

BOOTBLACK—Sober, neat, reliable. 3613 Ga. ave. nw.

COLORED pastry baker, fry cook, 6 waiters (col.), exp. 1213 Eye nw., Waters.

DRUG clerks, soda clerks, see Miss East; stenog's, Miss Fox; meat cutters, mechanics, Miss Day; engineers salesmen, Mr. Byrd. Hundreds PLACED monthly; visit today. PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G st. (Est. 7 yrs.)

EXPERIENCED telephone salesman; out of town work. Box 499, Washington Post.

MAN with light delivery truck for valet shop. 4841 Georgia ave. nw.

MAN, colored, over 24, H. S. educ., for haberdashery sales; about $20 wk. 1427 Eye st. nw., Rm. 205, 3-4:30 p. m.

MEN—Married preferred, used to hard work, between ages 25 and 50. We can place one man daily; must be satisfied with nominal earnings to start. Box 505, Washington Post.

PHILCO'S department of Phillips Petroleum Co. has opening for man of proven sales ability; car required. Call at Rockville, Md., office, between 4-5 p. m., Wednesday and Thursday.

PHOTO coupon men; best proposition in town. Albee Studio, 1425 G st. nw.

STUDENT, college or H. S. grad., for summer work retail apparel, no exp.; about $20 wk. 1427 Eye nw., Rm. 205, 9:30-3.

THE PHOTOGRAPHIC business offers good opportunities to young men; must start at bottom. Mr. Harris, bet. 10-12, 1429 F st. nw., 1st floor.

YOUNG man, colored, to shine shoes. 250 Pennsylvania ave. nw.

Men of Good Character
21 years of age or over, residing in Washington at least one year, to join FREE class for identification card. Apply 12:30 p. m. See MR. CRUZE.
BELL CAB CO.
1317 L St. N.W.
ME. 1727.

Help—Male-Female 13

MAN AND WIFE, no children, to work on farm in nearby, Md.; wife to do housework and care children; permanent job; settled couple. Call at 1021 7th st. nw., between 8 a. m. and 5 p. m.

COLONY HOUSE
Desires high-type furniture salesman (man or woman). Followings. Pref. Call Mr. Volley, Colony House Furniture Co. WO. 4244. 4244 Connecticut avenue.

COLORED
Earn $10 to $25 weekly, taking orders for nationally known products. Apply weekdays, Andrew Sales, 2213 Georgia Ave. N.W.

Situations—Female 16

EXCELLENT experience in banking and real estate business, including steno., bookkeeping, pay, receiving and note teller; also settlements of sales and mortgage loans. Box 511, Washington Post.

NURSE—Hosp. train., hypos, exper. all cases; children; day or nts. COl. 9365.

COLORED girl wants day's work. Call HObart 4472.

COLORED GIRL wishes day's work or care of child. DIst. 6332.

COLORED girl wants maid in hotel or day's work. AT. 2439-J; references.

COLORED WOMAN desires day's work of any kind; excellent cleaner. DU. 3585.

COLORED GIRL desires day's work; reliable. DU. 5257.

GIRL, colored, wants day's work or regular work. ME. 8621.

GIRL, colored, for small apt.; full, part time; mother's helper. COl. 0606-M.

GIRL (colored) wants day's work. Refs. LI. 8360-W

COLORED girl wishes part-time work morn. Reference. DEc. 5694 bet. 9-12.

GIRL, colored, wants part-time or g. h. w.; neat and reliable. DU. 6850.

Situations—Male 17

CARPENTER, gardener, painter, by the hour; experienced. DUpont 4163.

CARPENTER wishes work, morning and Saturday. Call LIncoln 2464-W. Mr. Bell.

N. Y. U. junior, honor student, athlete, home for summer, to prepare high school senior for college. Mod. rates. TA. 9869.

COLORED man wants job as houseman or cook. City refs. HO. 1283.

NEAT colored boy desires work, delivery; have permit, excell. ref. DI. 6269.

YOUNG MAN (colored), 22, college graduate, D. C. permit, auto mech., wants work of any kind. LInc. 3049.

YOUNG COLORED MAN, expd. elev. and switchboard operator and auto mechanic, desires work. Reference. CH. 5047.

Situations—Male-Female 18

MAN would like quarters, woman to work out part time. No Sun. HO. 5946.

Instructions 19

Barry-Elliott Summer Tutoring School—Individual instruction, elementary junior high. High school subjects. WO. 8272.

RECEPTIONIST-P. B. X. OPERATOR: brief course. Inquire Miss Page, Room 204, 1311 G st. nw. NAtional 2117.

Money-to-Loan 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. 1% adv. arrangements. Lowest int. rates. Rossiyn Loan Co., Rossiyn, Va.

UNLIMITED capital for 2nd trust or chattel notes. Quick service. Low rates. INTERSTATE BANKERS CORPORATION. Lobby, Woodward Bldg. RE. 2750.

LOANS TO D. C., MD., VA. HOMEOWNERS. Also endorsed, co-maker and collateral loans. Low rates, easy terms. No delay. SECURITY FINANCE CORPORATION, 838 Investment Bldg. DI. 8672.

Personal Loan Cos. 26A

Operating Under Uniform Small Loan Law

INTEGRITY LOANS.
DOMESTIC FINANCE CO.
SEE PHONE BOOK FOR ADDRESSES.

Make a Loan to $300 by Phone.
COMMUNITY FINANCE CORP.
3179 Wilson Blvd., Arlington. CH. 4888.

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE.
H. O. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AVARRE SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

CASH LOANS
—$30 to $300—
FOR SINGLE OR MARRIED PERSONS ON YOUR SIGNATURE ONLY
NOTHING ELSE REQUIRED
MONTHLY PAYMENTS

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Continued From Preceding Page.

SILVER SPRING
Cool sleeping porch apts.; near large wooded park, schools, stores and transportation; $47.50 per month.
MARYLAND REAL ESTATE CO.
7906 Georgia Ave. SH. 5100.

2852 ONTARIO RD. N.W.
Newly dec. attrac. 6-rm. apt.; 3 expos.; firepl., balcony; avail. July 1. CO. 0505-J.

NORTHBROOK
3426 16TH ST. N.W.
3 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath.
4 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath.
RESIDENT MANAGER. CO. 7230.

NEARBY VA.
5-room apartment; brand new house, never lived in; 2 large bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen and bath, $60, with Venetian blinds, garage, including heat, electricity, gas and water.
JAMES M. DOYLE
8015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

$35 Nr. Navy Yard; duplex, 2 rms., kit., din., bath. Inquire 730 10th st. se.

1321-29 BELMONT ST. N.W.
1 rm., dik., k. b., Murphy bed. $32.50
3 rms., kit., bath. $40.00
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA 2345

"RANDOLPH TERRACE"
At End of Randolph St.
½ Block West of 14th N.W.
Very desirable apartments of one large room, enclosed porch, kitchen, dinette and bath. Electric refrigeration included in rental. Elevator and switchboard service; $46.50.
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

THE CAMBRIA
1324 EUCLID ST. N.W.
$45.50 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; very attractive corner apartment with southern exposure; 3 large, bright rooms, kitchen, pantry, reception hall, bath, rear porch; conveniently situated near shopping center and transportation.
CALL C. A. SNOW CO., NAtional 1921.

1415 OAK ST. N.W.
Apt. 3—2 rooms, kit., bath, porch, refrigerator $42.50
4828 RESERVOIR RD. N.W.
Apt. 4—2 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath, porch, refrigerator $42.50
4832 RESERVOIR RD. N.W.
Apt. 2—2 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath, porch, refrigerator $52.50
P. J. WALSHE, INC.
1107 Eye St. N.W. NA. 6468.

3323 16th ST. N.W.
AT THE CORNER OF MONROE
Gas and electricity included in rent.
1 room, kitchen, bath and Murphy bed $47.50
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $57.50
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. NAtional 8100.

5435 CONN. AVE. N.W.
$55.00
Desirable, completely remodeled apartment, consisting of two rooms, modern kitchen, tile bath with built-in tub and shower; floors scraped and refinished; new table-top gas ranges; electric refrigeration on house current.
HENRY J. ROBB, INC.
1024 Vermont Ave. DI. 8141.

1832 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
4 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath. $60.00.

1216 10th ST. N.W.
1 and 2 rms., kitchen, bath, $32.50 to $45. Also bachelor apt., $25.

Choice of Three Locations
2 ROOM APTS. AT $45
Each contain: 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Some with porches. Electric refrigeration. All newly decorated. Convenient locations.
1856 EUCLID ST. N.W.
1809 BELMONT RD. N.W.
2805 ADAMS MILL RD. N.W.
ALSO $40 APT. AVAILABLE
NATIONAL MTG. & INV. CORP.
1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NA. 5833

COOL COOL
New Two-Family Houses
$52.50
Living room, bedroom, kitchenette, bath, porch, laundry, yard. Rent includes light, heat, refrigerator, gas. All conveniences of a modern apartment with the atmosphere and accessories of an individual home.
See apartments at 5066 North Capitol Street Today
J. B. TIFFEY
and Sons
GE. 9670

1745 K ST. N.W.
1 room and bath $37.50
1526 17TH N.W.
1 room, kitchen, bath ..... $35 up
3 rooms, kitchen, bath ..... $42.50 up
1220 N ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, bath ..... $33 up
Electrolux Refrig.
PELHAM COURTS
2115 F St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $52.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $75.00
Refrigeration on House.
Switchboard. Elevators.
2008 16TH ST. N.W.
1 room, dinette, kitchen, bath $37.50
Gas, Electricity and Refrigeration Included in Rent.
H.G.Smithy Co.
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 5903

2504 10th ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch $51
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath $44
Refrigeration on House.
Resident Manager, DU. 1936

7019 Georgia Ave.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath; enclosed sun porch $52.50
3 rooms, 2 bedrooms, kitchen, dinette, bath $62.50
Resident Mgr., RA. 4630.

2320 10th St. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath $45
Refrigeration on House.
Resident Manager, DU. 1936

E. M. WILLIS & SONS
816 Investment Bldg. NAtl. 7479

Between 13th & 14th on Clifton Street N.W.

WITH summer coming on, you'll like the elevation, the view and the broad lawns at Clifton Terrace. And, your interior comfort is guaranteed by large airy rooms and big closets.

24-hour elevator and switchboard service

2 rooms, kitchen and bath **$50**

3 rooms, kitchen and bath **$65**

Resident Manager, CO. 7144

H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th St. NA. 8100

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

THE STANLEY
1411 HARVARD ST. N.W.
$35.00 1 room, kitchen, bath and reception hall. Attractive apt. in completely remodeled building. Equipped with built-in tubs and showers; hardwood floors; electric refrig.; located near shopping center and transportation.
CALL C. A. SNOW CO., National 1921.

628 North Carolina Ave. S.E.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath $50.00
1488 Newton St. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; porch .. $42.50
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
814 F St. N.W. NA. 3964.

906 GALLATIN ST. N.W.
See Resident Manager.
Modern building conveniently located. 1 block east of Georgia Avenue.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath $60.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

2138 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
LONSDALE APTS. Just west of Conn. Ave. 1 and 2 rms., kit., bath, 2 expos., $42.50 and $57.50. Free refrig. Res. mgr., apt. 100.

5741 COLORADO AVE. N.W.
AIR COOLED
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath $60
New, modern building; Venetian blinds, built-in bookcases; carpeted halls; tiled baths with showers; gas for cooking, refrigeration and electricity included in rent; large fenced-in yard for children; very convenient to stores, churches, schools, etc.
See MANAGER in Apt. 106.
Open and Lighted Evenings.
HENRY J. ROBB, INC.
1024 Vermont Ave. DI. 8141.

NEW BUILDING.
5204 3rd ST. N.W.
$50
Two rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; cross ventilation; bedroom, large closets; Venetian blinds, vent. fan; opposite park; close to stores, transportation.
RES. MGR., APT. NO. 3.

TRINITY TOWERS
3032 14th st. nw.—Desirable 1 and 2 rm. apts. available. Refrigeration on house current. 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. $40-$65. HObart 0604.

1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W.
Newly decorated 3 to 5 room, kitchen and bath and porch apts.; convenient transportation. Resident Mgr., Apt. 2.
CHAS. S. SHREVE, 1001 15th St. N.W.

COLORED—426 Elm st. nw. One room, kitchenette, bath, $27.50. THOS. W. PARKS CO., DEcatur 1160.

COLORED.
2115 N ST. N.W.
2 large rooms, kitchen, bath $47.50
Refrigeration, Heat, Hot Water.
MOUNT VERNON CORP. NA. 5838.

Flats—Rent 49

NR. GLENN DALE AND Takoma Sanitariums; 5-r. & b.; $33-$45 mo.; low price, terms, trade c'ity. N. E. RYON, NA. 7907.

Houses—Furnished 56

ARLNG., VA., 922 N. Danville St.—10 min. Washington, lease nicely furn., 5 rms. and bath, h.-w. h., gar., shade, large grounds; adults, refs. AD. 10418.

AIR-COOLED, completely furnished 5-room house; summer months. WArfield 2760.

BEAUTIFULLY furn. 6 rms., Chevy Chase, D. C.; linens, silver; reas. EM. 2763.

BETHESDA—Greenwich Forest; 4-bedrm. house, 2½ baths, screened porch, maid's room, large shady yard; available now for summer. Wisconsin 8706.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.—For summer. Insulated; 2 screened porches; 4 bedrooms, 2 baths; nice yard; low rent. WI. 6162.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—2 large, 2 small bedrooms, beautifully furnished; auto. heat, large back lot, screened pergola; 1 block from bus lines, 3 from stores; available June 16. Apply 3907 Military rd. nw. WOodley 6563.

CLEVELAND PARK—For the summer. Cool detached house, large rooms; shady yard, $90. Utilities included. WO. 1525.

COUNTRY ESTATE—For July and August. 12 bedrooms, 4 baths; 50 acres; tennis court; near Chevy Chase; 15 minutes from downtown. Wisconsin 8670.

EDGEMOOR, Bethesda, Md.—Summer months; 9 rooms, 3-bath houses; shady lawn; trees, cool, quiet; convenient to bus; call Wisconsin 2256.

FOR SUMMER (Burleith)—Cool, comfortable 6 rooms, sleeping porch; garage; convenient to bus. WOodley 6255.

FOXHALL VILLAGE—Insulated, newly dec. home, 3 bedrooms, 1½ baths, 2 screened porches, front terrace; maid's room, bath. 3 mos. or longer. EM. 4523.

GEORGETOWN, June 15 to Oct. 1, 7-rm. house, 3 bedrms., 2 baths; redec.; silver, linen, large garden. MI. 0869.

GEORGETOWN—Delightful, cool; antique furniture; 4 bedrms., 2 baths; small garden; avail. immed.; $90 mo. HO. 1528.

GREENWICH FOREST, Bethesda—8-room house, completely equipped; 2 baths, shade trees. June 15-Sept. 15. WIs. 4919.

HYATTSVILLE HILLS, MD.—Beautifully and comp. furn. 7 rms., 2 baths. Good section. $110. Year or longer. NA. 1188.

LADY will share bungalow with 2 empl. ladies or man and wife. CH. 0050.

OLD CHEVY CHASE—Modern 6-room, 2½-bath, fireplace, Frigidaire, gas furnace, scr. porch; quiet st.; reas. WIs. 4917.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

ALEX.—Attractive 3 bed rms., oil heat, best res. section, $85; avail. July 1. Helen R. Marshall, 518 King st. Alex. 3801, Temple 4269.

ARLINGTON, VA.—Modern house, 5 rooms, tile bath, panaled game room, $70; good neighborhood; near Wash. blvd. and Glebe rd. bus. CH. 0947 or OX. 0197.

AVAILABLE July 1st; 1716 Lyman place ne. 6 rooms, $54.50.

BRAND-NEW HOME, semidet.; 6 rooms, 2 baths; high elevation, 3921 S st. se. $62.50. AT. 0613 or AT. 2161.

BRIGHTWOOD—Your choice, only $50, 5 and 6 room, semidetached brick. WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—6 rms., 2 baths; 11 rms., 3 baths; 10 rms., 2 baths, extra kit. Office also open 7 to 9 p. m. FULTON R. GORDON, 1427 Eye st. nw., District 5230.

CHEVY CHASE—Air-conditioned home; 3 bedrms., 2½ baths, oil heat, elec., refrig., recreation rm., fireplace. Near transportation; exceptionally quiet neighborhood. Owner, WI. 7234.

D ST. N.E., 1617—6 rooms, 1½ baths, oil heat, instantaneous hot water; newly and compl. redec.; basement; cedar closet; recreation room, etc.; garage; suitable 2 families. MI. 4146.

GLENBROOK VILLAGE, Bethesda, Md.—6 and 6 room houses, $65-$70. NEWBOLD DEVELOPMENT CO., 7611 Wisconsin ave., WI. 5266—WI. 5344-W.

NEAR NAVY YARD—Mod., 5 rooms, bath; only $35.50. Inquire 730 10th st. se.

NEW brick; 5-6 rms.; insul.; serd.; poh.; auto. heat and hot water; fireplace; gar. OWNER, ALex. 4189, 6-9 p. m.

NEW DETACHED, center hall, 6 rooms and bath; 1 block west of Wisconsin ave. in American University Park. Call WOodley 1443 or RA. 0516.

SILVER SPRING—Attrac. 5-rm. brick bungalow; gar.; porch. All modern conveniences; near transportation. SH. 4437.

SILVER SPRING—LARGE 5-ROOM BRICK bungalow, auto. heat, garage; near schools and public park. $60 per month.
MARYLAND REAL ESTATE CO.
7906 Georgia Ave. SH. 5100.

VA., AND MD.—5-room, bath bungalow; also 6 rooms, 2½ baths. Office open 7 to 9 p. m. FULTON R. GORDON, 1427 Eye st. nw. District 5230.

YOU ST. N.E., 173—6 rooms and bath; newly decorated; 2-car garage. NO. 0227.

45th St. N.W.—6 rms., bath, garage, $60. Amer. U. Pk.—9 rms., bath, oil heat, $75. Near Kent—7 rms., 2 baths (1st-floor bedroom and bath), $85.
Military Rd.—7 rms., 2 baths, garage, $85.
C. D. CRUMBAUGH, Realtor.
4606 Wis. Ave., N.W. WO. 1-3-4-4.

4310 13TH ST. N.E.—Semidet.; 7 rms., bath; h.-w. h.; $60. MR. 5400.

4519 ARKANSAS AVE. N.W.—just off 14th st.—6 rms. and bath; three porches; garage; newly decorated. Rent $65. James E. Schwab, Southern Bldg. DI. 9157.

$50 51 New York Ave. N.W. 6 rms., bath; oil burn.; newly dec. NA. 1670.

$80 3637 Ingomar pl. nw.—New 6-room, bath, first-floor lavatory; air-conditioned; built-in garage. NA. 3534.

TWO-FAMILY HOUSE.
1207 Eye St. N.E. 6 rms., bath, h.-w. h. (2 kitchens). $40. ME. 5400.

NEAR TAKOMA POOL.
Semidet. brick, 6 rooms, bath, h.-w. h.; $50. KAY REALTY CO., Randolph 2260.

Rosemont, Alexandria, Va.
We have several splendid new 5-room homes, $50, $55, $57.50 and $60. Office, No. 5 East Rosemont ave., Alexandria, Va. Phone Alexandria 4630.

1531 N. CAPITOL ST.
$38.50 7 rooms, kitchen, bath; attic. Full basement; h.-w. h.; front porch.
P. J. WALSHE, Inc.
1107 Eye St. N.W. NA. 6468.

Houses—Rent or Sale 57

ARLINGTON—Modern 5-room brick bungalow; oil heat; newly decorated; wooded lot; 10c bus fare; open 2000 19th st. N. Owner, JA. 2180-J.

Suburban—Rent 58

BEAUTIFUL HOME on Mt. Vernon blvd., 15 min. D. C. Practically new, 3 bedr., elec., kitchen, built-in gar., large screened porch, oil heat. ALex. 4955.

ARLINGTON, VA.
7 room, 4 bedrm., bath, h.-w. h..... $60.00
5 room, new brick, a. m. i..... 60.00
5 room shingle, a. m. i..... 50.00
7 room frame house, 3 bedrms..... 62.50
Your choice of 4, 5 room apts.; heat and water included $0.00
C. B. YEATMAN. Chestnut 3777.

$15 Mo.; 4-rm. house, garden, elec. J. G. Ballard, Clinton. Md. Clinton 136-F-2

ARLINGTON, VA.
5-room bungalow, bath, oil heat.... $60.00
4 bedrms, bath, oil heat, overlooking city $90.00
4 rooms and bath..... $47.50
4 rooms, bath, private entrance..... $55.00
LYON VILLAGE.
6 rooms, 2 baths, garage, maid's rm.; wooded section $110.00
J. LEE PRICE
2303 N. Arlington Ridge Rd. IVy 1272

Suburban Apartments 58A

ARLNG.—2d floor, 3 rms., kit., bath, gas, elec., heat incl. CH. 8859.

NEARBY VA.
4-room 2d-floor apt.; near school, buses and stores; $52.50, including gas, electricity, heat and water.
JAMES M. DOYLE
8015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

GUNSTON HALL
Overlooking the Potomac River on Mt. Vernon Blvd. in historic Alexandria, Va.
2, 2½, 4 and 5 room apartments, **$45 up**
Game Room—Laundry Facilities in Basement. Janitor Service Included. Ample storage space.
Choose Your Apartment Now
Three blocks beyond last stop light in Alexandria on Mt. Vernon Blvd.
Call TE. 4017 or AT. 9414

Out-of-Town Rentals 60

MAINE—Beautiful farm, summer home, modernized, electrical appliances, completely furn.; 14 miles from Portland; very real, season rate to strictly reliable party with satisfactory references. F. A. Howard, 1301 18th st. nw., Wash., D. C.

Shore-Waterfront—Rent 61

GIBSON ISLAND—Summer home, furnished; 5 bedrooms, 3 baths, studio living room; screened porches overlooking bay; $1,000 season. Phone Baltimore, Plaza 6730, between 9 and 4.

VIRGINIA PROPERTY, 45 miles from Wash.; 1½ miles Potomac waterfront; good fishing; boats, canoe; furnished, small; modern 7-room brick house; 2 baths; ideal place for children; sublet for summer. NOrth 8219.

4 RMS. fur., pchs.; a. m. i.; over Severn, nr. Annapolis, Md. 2161, Br. 606.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

STORE with living quarters in downtown or Northwest section. NA. 6045.

LIST YOUR HOUSES WITH US.
LOUIS F. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K St. N.W. NA. 1166.

Real Estate Loans 62A

WE WILL BUY
SECOND-TRUST NOTES.
THE AMERICAN COMPANY.
607 15th St. N.W. NA. 8033.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST.
We will buy second-trust notes, D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

Sale Investment Property 65

SOUTHERN AVE. SE.—6-7 rms.; auto. ht.; dou. gar., 8 a. $29,000. Owner, LI. 8786-J

THREE 2-family flats; Northwest; income, $900; nicely financed; price, $7,800; will exchange for 12-unit apartment and add cash. R. D. STIMSON, NA. 6680

2-FAMILY FLAT N.E.
$5,950
A sturdy semidetached brick building, nr. 12th and C ne., which has 3 rms. and bath on 1st floor; 4 rms. and bath on 2d floor. Separate heating plants and entrances. Completely redecorated. Rental value, $77 month. $4,500 bldg. and loan. Mr. Miller.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 North Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

Sale Houses 66

LINCOLN PARK—$5,750; easy terms; 6-room brick; garage; large lot; nice condition. Call National 3524.

NO. CLEVELAND PARK (3715 Windom pl. nw.)—6 rooms, 2 baths, attic, large lot; absolutely new cond. Will accept reas. offer. OWNER, DI. 4340, Li. 7632.

TAKOMA PARK—Detached house, 5-room apt., 1st floor; priv. entr. to 2 apts. on 2d floor; near Sanitarium; leaving town; sacrifice $6,950. Owner, SH. 3085-J.

WHY RENT? Let us build your home. $25 per month up. See us today. We help finance. WM. M. KITCHIN & CO., NA. 8850; evenings, Randolph 2635.

5TH ST. NW., 6406—Semidetached 6-room brick, excel. cond.; near schools. Priced low for quick sale. OWNER, GE. 2485.

IDEAL NEW 2-FAMILY APT. BLDG.
2622 Minnesota ave. se., 1 block north of Penna. ave. shopping center. Attractive home and investment. Every modern equipment. Recreation room. Large lot, concrete porch. Your opportunity. Easy terms. See at once. Open today, 10 to 8 p. m.
E. W. Bailey, Owner-Builder, AD. 4786.

$6,875 Eighth St. N.W., nr. Webster—Attractive 20-ft. Colonial brick, 6 rooms, tile bath, modern kitchen, etc. Reconditioned. Terms.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

PETWORTH—BRIGHTWOOD.
Several homes in these good N.W. sections on reasonable terms.
GROSSMAN & CO. District 0087.

CLEVELAND PARK—$14,950.
9 rms., sleeping porch, 3 baths; SPACIOUS LIV. RM., 3 fireplaces; INSULATED; 2-car gar.; SWIMMING POOL. Lot 70x220. BIG TREES. Owner, CH. 3300, WO. 0979.

FOUR-BEDROOM TWO-BATH HOME IN WOODLEY PARK.
$12,000—This is the outstanding value in this popular close-in area, facing the beautiful Cathedral grounds, close to the John Eaton School. Large dining room and kitchen; oil heat, inclosed and heated sleeping porch, attic, maid's room and bath, built-in garage. Recently decorated. Owner has moved from city and reduced his price to sell now. See it today.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

10th St. N.W. Near Spring Rd.
9 large rooms, 2 baths, garage. Owner leaving city, selling with furniture, $8,750.
GEORGE ROGERS.
604 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

$8,950
An attractive detached brick and stone home in the Barnaby Woods section of Chevy Chase, D. C. Located on a wooded lot convenient to transportation and school. Taken in trade by a builder and offered at this low price for immediate sale. Call EM. 5310 until 9 p. m.
Realtor—EDW. CAHN—Builder

OLD CLEVELAND PARK
$9,950
Nestled under huge trees, this pleasant old Colonial home breathes an atmosphere of charm and spaciousness. We're not recommending it to low-cost home buyer, but to some one willing to spend money for alterations. Has huge living room, library, bedroom and bath on first floor; 4 bedrooms and bath on second floor; oil heat, lovely front porch, 90-ft. frontage.

DEFIES COMPARISON
$8,450
Here is possibly the best value we have been able to offer in a used house this year. A large detached home being completely redecorated and put into new-house condition, containing 4 bedrooms, very large living room with fireplace, den, big front porch and many other features. It is situated on a very pretty lot and lovely street in Potomac Heights. It is equipped with a General Electric oil heating plant costing over $1,200. This house should sell immediately. For details, call
FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411
CALLS RECEIVED UNTIL 9 P. M.

Sale Houses 66

Moving Van Owners
Here is a modern brick, 2-family home (upstairs rented for $60) with a detached brick garage large enough to hold a van. 350-gal. tank and pump included. Near new Penn. ave. bridge. Only $8,950.
A. M. ROTH, 916 Woodward Bldg. NA. 7936.

BROOKLAND
$4,500. Attractive, little home of 6 rooms (3 bedrooms), bath; hot-water heat, electricity. Detached. Lot 50'x93'. North of Rhode Island ave., near Franklin st.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 10th St. Realtor. NA. 0753.

6-ROOM BUNGALOW, BEAUTIFUL GROUNDS, 100-FOOT FRONTAGE.
$7,450. Chevy Chase, Md.—This is an absolute bargain. One complete bath and an extra lavatory, automatic oil heat, 2-car garage. Has just been reconditioned. Lily and fish pond, fine shade trees and unusual landscaping. Vacant; immediate possession. BOSS & PHELPS, NA. 9300.

EDGEMOOR
Is your guarantee of a select, refined suburban environment—this new 7-room 2-bath detached brick home is your guarantee of substantial, comfortable home life. Why go so far as to say that we defy comparison at this price. Finer appointments only have been built into this home. AIR CONDITIONING throughout. Off the busy highways of Montgomery County, yet seconds from the shopping centers of Bethesda, schools and buses. And you may select your interior color scheme. $10,450. Easy terms. Call Mgr. 1143, J. WESLEY BUCHANAN.

DEFIES COMPARISON
$8,450
Here is possibly the best value we have been able to offer in a used house this year. A large detached home being completely redecorated and put into new-house condition, containing 4 bedrooms, very large living room with fireplace, den, big front porch and many other features. It is situated on a very pretty lot and lovely street in Potomac Heights. It is equipped with a General Electric oil heating plant costing over $1,200. This house should sell immediately. For details, call
FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411
CALLS RECEIVED UNTIL 9 P. M.

CHEVY CHASE, $7,950
Lot 70 by 200—8 Rooms, 2½ Baths
Within a stone's throw of Chevy Chase Club this detached home is an outstanding offering. All large rooms, fireplace, big storage attic, first-floor lavatory, oil heat and garage. Unsurpassed location. Out-of-town owner anxious to sell—thus this sacrifice price. Some repairs necessary.
BOSS & PHELPS. NA. 9300.

ROCK CREEK ESTATES
Your choice of 2 brick center-hall homes. Just off upper 16th st. Facing an undeveloped tract, the location is quiet and cool. A FIRST-FLOOR PINE-PANELED LIBRARY and ADJOINING LAVATORY add to the superlative features. 22'6" living room with fireplaces and screened porches. 19-ft. master bedrooms with private bath and 2 closets each, and the huge finished 3d-floor bedroom in each house are the capital appointments that make these new 6th AIR-CONDITIONED homes the "buys" in Capital City." Let us convince you with a personalized inspection. Call ME. 1143, J. WESLEY BUCHANAN.

WESLEY HEIGHTS
Sacrifice
A picturesque English manor home of 3 stories in one of Washington's most exclusive residential areas. This home has 4 master bedrooms and 2 baths on 2d floor; bedroom and bath, large finished storage room on 3d floor; large center-hall entrance, powder room, large living room with fireplace, music room or den, dining room, kitchen, butler's pantry; full basement, maid's room and bath, oil burner, laundry, 2-car detached garage.
ROBERTS E. LATIMER
7733 Alaska Ave. N.W. GE. 1276.

COLORED—2d and S sts. nw., 8 rooms, tiled bath; hardwood floors; $7,500; terms. Call DEcatur 1160.

Wanted—Houses 67

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored; D. C. only; immed. settlement. E. A. GARVEY, DI. 4508, 1126 Vt. ave. nw.

BEFORE SELLING—GET OUR PRICE.
Kay Realty, 5426 Ga. Ave. RA. 2200.

Sale Lots 69

ARLINGTON—Near Wilson blvd. and Glebe rd.; 100x125; improvements in.; lovely shade; $1,300. OXford 1433.

BEAUTIFUL homesites, ½ to ½ acre lots at 3 cents per square foot in restricted subdivision. Terms: $50 down and $20 per mo. Roberts E. Latimer. GE. 1270.

LOTS FOR LOW-COST HOUSES AND APT. location in s.e. As low as 15c ft. Call BUSADA, Atlantic 0307.

Suburban Lots 69A

WOODLAND PARK, nr. Mt. Vernon—½ to 2 acre lots; all wooded; deep water; fishing, boating, elec., tel., hard rd.; nature lover's paradise; 25 min. city; price $300 up; $25 down, $10 month; discount for cash. Call MR. GIBBS, ALex. 0914.

Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON, VA., 6026 N. 19th st.—Lovely brick home; high elevation; 5 large rooms, vestibule front; large living room with fireplace, spacious dining room, de luxe kitchen; 2 large bedrooms, bath. Ample closets; $6,500. Small down payment; balance like rent. C. B. YEATMAN. CH. 3777.

ARLINGTON, VA.—Attractive 6-room home, white brick; tile bath, recreation room with fireplace, oil h.-w. h.; attached garage. Beautiful lot. Near bus and schools. Foreclosure. Sacrifice at $6,950. Easy terms.
RALPH CHAIN, 4399 Lee hwy. CH. 3259.

ARLINGTON—6-ROOM BRICK, FIRST-FLOOR BEDROOM; BUILT 3 YEARS; 10c BUS ZONE; NEAR HIGH SCHOOL. BARGAIN AT $5,750. CH. 2440. N. C. HINES & SONS.

ARLINGTON—Darling little brick bungalow; rose-covered trellises; shrubbery around the house; lovely lily pool in back. A good buy for $6,250. Half block from bus. Call CH. 5300.

ARLINGTON, VA.—20 new homes, 5, 6 and 7 r.; now ready for your inspection; priced from $5,250 to $4,950; 5% cash. C. B. YEATMAN. Chestnut 3777.

BERWYN HEIGHTS, MD.—New modern brick and asbestos-shingle homes; air conditioned; large wooded lot; bus line; $5,150 up. Liberal terms. BURCH REALTY CO., Berwyn 83.

BEVERLEY HILLS—Attr. 5-rm. home, excel. cond.; screened porch, large lot; flowers, shrubs; $6,250. Owner, CH. 3578 aft. 5:30.

DISTRICT HEIGHTS, MD., 512 Washington Blvd.—New corner window bungalow, "The House of Tomorrow;" oil heat; air-cond.; $4,500. FHA terms; $34 mo. Open. W. HOWERTH, RI. 0065.

DISTRICT HEIGHTS, MD.—Reduced $1,000. 6-room and bath brick Colonial; gar.; fireplace, insulation, weatherstripped. Financed less than rent. Hillside 0951-W.

NEARBY MD.—Mod. 5-room bung., attic, hardwood floors; cor. lot 60x200; $3,500, $250 down, $35 mo. Owner, OLiver 0346.

NEARBY VA.—$300 cash, balance less than rent. New brick home, 6 rooms, lot 65x180. Excellent section. JA. 1865.

OAKDALE TERRACE, MD. (Just across D. C. line). New subdivision being developed. 22 2-bedroom bungalows being built; 4 completed, 2 sold. Everything modern; space in attic for additional rooms; brick construction; furred walls, insulated; weather-stripped; automatic hot-water heat, hardwood floors, tile bath, fully screened; attached brick garage; lot 50x120. Price, $5,500; $39.50 per month. To reach: From 13th and Michigan ave. ne. turn left on 13th, then 1 1/10 miles to property. E. R. ZIRKLE, owner and builder. RA. 6259.

ROSEMONT, ALEX., VA.—New 5-room brick-and-stone home; best Va. neighborhood. Price only $8,475. Small cash payment, balance much less than rent. No renewals. GOODROW REALTY CO. Phone ALex. 4830.

4 ROOMS $28 PER MONTH
5 ROOMS $32 PER MONTH
6 ROOMS $35 PER MONTH
FHA APPROVED
NEW MODERN FULLY DETACHED HOMES
"BETTER HOMES AT LOWER COST"
Lee Highway one mile west Seville light on Glebe Road. Turn left at Robert E. Lee School, three blocks to N. Lexington St. to Parkhurst.
Parkhurst
Arlington, Va. OXford 9180

Suburban for Sale 70

SILVER SPRING—Transferred; will sacrifice year-old 6-rm. brick; 2 fireplaces, oil h.; summer-winter hook-up; weatherstripped. Large lot. Owner, SH. 4681-J.

SILVER SPRING, MD.—Convenient to everything; 4-rm. bungalow, full basement, large lot; $4,500; easy terms. FRANKLIN REALTY CO., SH. 5430.

TAKOMA PARK BUNGALOW—$6,250. 5 rms., bath 1st floor, 2 rms., 2nd floor. Screened porch off dining. liv. rm.; beautiful floors; fireplace; large fenced yard; variety of flowers, rock gardens. Owner, SH. 3172-M. 13 Beech ave.

$250 CASH, $65 mo.; nearby Va., new 2-story brick, 6 rooms, bath, auto. oil heat, built-in garage; corner lot. Reduced to $7,950. Might rent $70. J. A. BAKER & CO., Clarendon, CH. 0070.

$2,600—5-room house, 6 miles from Washington, in Fairfax County, 3 yrs. old and in good condition. Has city elec. on lot 80x220. Terms, $250 down, bal. $30 per mo. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone ALexandria 5812. Closed Sundays.

$29.90 per month. New 2-bedroom all-masonry home in nearby Md.; large living room with fireplace, space in attic for 2 additional rooms; completely equipped kitchen; large landscaped lot. $4,550. KENSINGTON REALTY CO., Kensington 132.

Silver Spring, Md.—$4,500
5-ROOM BUNGALOW.
Oil burner, air conditioned; new kitchen stove and Frigid.; detached double garage; nearly 1 acre wooded; low down payment. $40 a month. SH. 6473. Mr. Kendrick.

Bungalow in the Woods
$500 Down—$33 Month
Ready in August. Here is a 5-room brick bungalow with 2 full-sized bedrooms, large living room, screened porch, fully equipped kitchen; located on a lovely wooded lot; 2 blocks from schools, stores and buses.
JAMES M. DOYLE
8015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Sale Acreage 72

$150 Cash, $15 mo. Near Marshall Hall; 15 acres, partly wood., on State rd. $1,000. S. N. MacINNIS, 601 Tower Bldg.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

2¼ ACRES, bungalow, combination barn, 2-car garage, this side of Clinton, Md. $3,500.00. Easy terms.
TOM MAYLAND REALTY.
915 10th St. N.W. NA. 8095.

30 ACRES, Fauquier Co., 5 miles from Warrenton, on Spring rd. Very attractive 4-bedroom home, all conveniences; 4-room tenant house, garage, barn, outbuildings. Suitable for farm or estate. Priced very reasonably. Call OWNER, NOrth 0011.

A REAL FARM
In upper Montgomery County. Land that produces crops. 35 miles from Washington. Splendid elevation. 120 acres. Frame house and all outbuildings in excellent condition. Good roads. $10,000. Shown by appointment.
SIDNEY THOMPSON.
24 E. Montgomery Ave., Rockville, Md. Ph. ROck. 168; Res., 18-J, or Foolesville 4.

Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74

BROADWATER, MD.—For sale, completely furn., 9 rms., 5 bedrms., 3 baths, fireplace, inclosed porch; Florida shutters; elec. kitchen; artesian water; boathouse with sun deck; 1 hour from Washington. Owner, GE. 1252.

FURN. COTTAGE, waterfront; firepl., running water; bath. 30 mi. D. C. Li. 2464.

$250 DOWN. 98 acres; facing water, 45 miles D. C.; good road; $2,500. Li. 5441; eve., LI. 7075-J.

Real Estate Wanted 76

ONE TO 2 ACRES, wooded or partially cleared, adjacent water. Within 25 miles of D. C. Box 510, Washington Post.

WILL PURCHASE for cash, brick houses, any condition, any section. MR. SOLDANO, 1001 N. Y. ave. nw. NA. 1148.

BURLEITH TO BUY
Have plans for double porch houses. For quick results, call
J. LEO KOLB, INC.,
1237 Wisconsin Ave. MI. 2100.

Business Opportunities 77

A ROOMING HOUSE (Maryland Ave. near 9th N.E.)—10 rooms, 2 baths; $85 rent. Heat furnished; nice furniture; $250 down payment. Edwin L. Ellis, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 217. NA. 3384.

APARTMENT HOUSE, 1 block Scott Circle, 15 rms.; rent $100; nice income. Sacrifice, $700. A real bargain.
R. M. DeShazo, 1123 14th nw. NA. 8520.

BOARDING HOUSE—17 rooms, fully furn.; newly decorated; lease; $1,000 handles. Owens Realty, 1343 H st. nw. ME. 0486.

GROCERY STORE, meat market, Wisconsin ave., established 16 yrs. Receipts $500 week. Will sacrifice. DI. 1143.

ICE CREAM and lunch business (Tuthill counter freezer); owner has other interests. Call at 23 15th st. ne. between 2-6 p. m.

LGE. mod. store, apt., groc., on sale beer; 1 mi. D. C. in Md. Box M-870, Wash. Post.

POOLROOM
Downtown. Rent, $100. Receipts about $450. Price $800.
GEORGE ROGERS.
604 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

SUBURBAN BARBER SHOP
Rent $60. Doing excellent business. Price $900. Terms.
GEORGE ROGERS.
604 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

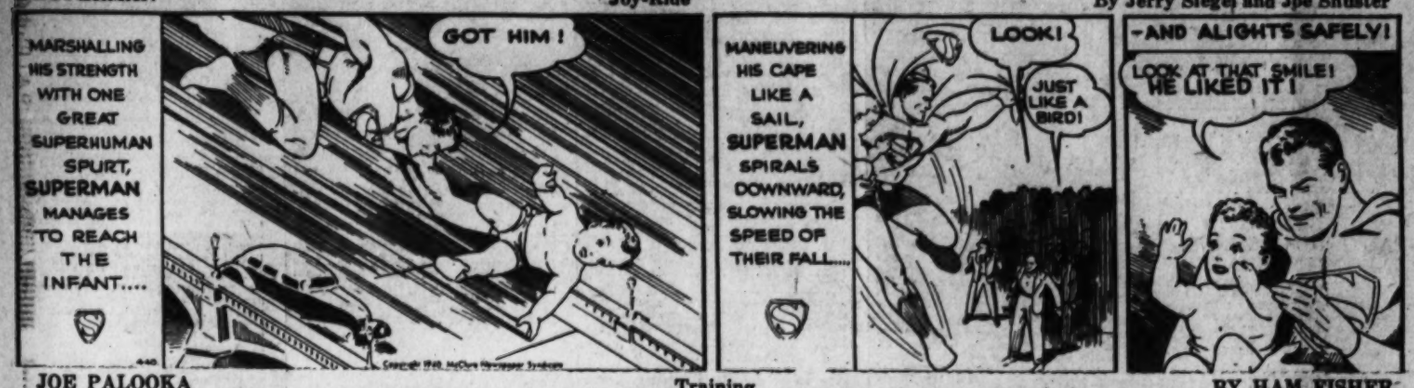
BOSTON TERRIERS—7 weeks old; beautifully marked. HO. 3988.

COCKER SPANIELS, black. Fine specimens. Registered A. K. C. SH. 4437.

SPITZ PUPPIES—WHITE, REAS. 4301 34TH ST., BRENTWOOD, MD. WA. 7898.

HOLLYWOOD KENNELS—BOARDING. Cocker pupp

SUPERMAN — Joy-Ride — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster


MARSHALLING HIS STRENGTH WITH ONE GREAT SUPERHUMAN SPURT, SUPERMAN MANAGES TO REACH THE INFANT....
GOT HIM!
MANEUVERING HIS CAPE LIKE A SAIL, SUPERMAN SPIRALS DOWNWARD, SLOWING THE SPEED OF THEIR FALL....
LOOK!
JUST LIKE A BIRD!
-AND ALIGHTS SAFELY!
LOOK AT THAT SMILE! HE LIKED IT!

JOE PALOOKA — Training — BY HAM FISHER

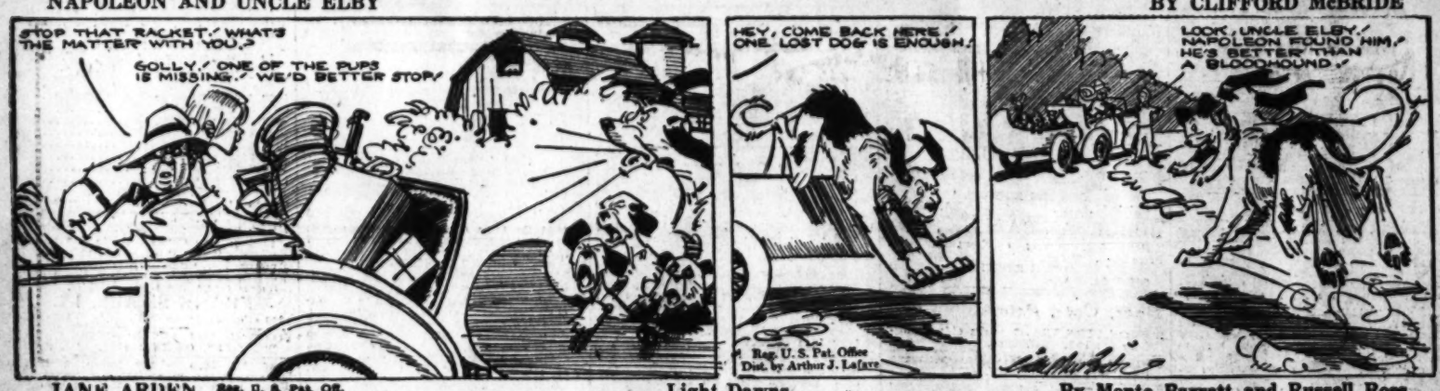
HAW! HAW! HAW!
OOOHHH FNYAHHH BLAHHH
HA!!HAW! AINT RUFFY A PANIC? HE PUT HAIR PADDIN' FROM BOXIN' GLOVES IN GEORGE'S SOUP.
HEY BRING ME ANOTHER BOTTLE!
NOW LISSEN RUFFY ONE'S ENOUGH. YA GOTTA KEEP YER WEIGHT DOWN.
AN' PUT ANOTHER ON ICE!
YESSIR.

WINNIE WINKLE — A Taboo, Too — BY BRANNER

TWEET TWEET
YE GODS; WHAT A SMALL HOUSE! I HAD HOPED CHEESECAKE WOULD TURN OUT BETTER THAN DINKEYVILLE OR DELERIUM!
BILL! DO YOU WANT TO RUIN THIS SHOW COMPLETELY?!!
TWEET TWEET
WHAT HAVE YOU DONE?!! HAMLET'S GHOST!! DON'T YOU KNOW IT'S THE WORST KIND OF BAD LUCK TO WHISTLE IN THE DRESSING ROOM?

MR. AND MRS. — Woman's Right, Man's Weakness — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE


STOP THAT RACKET! WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH YOU?
GOLLY! ONE OF THE PUPS IS MISSING! WE'D BETTER STOP!
HEY, COME BACK HERE! ONE LOST DOG IS ENOUGH!
LOOK, UNCLE ELBY! NAPOLEON FOUND HIM! HE'S BETTER THAN A BLOODHOUND!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
Dist. by Arthur J. Lafave

JANE ARDEN — Light Dawns — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

6-11
IS "THIN" EDGE THE PUBLICITY MAN, REGISTERED HERE?
YES- ROOM 617- IF HE ISN'T THERE, RING 619 — HE HAS BOTH ROOMS!
619 — ROOM I'VE — THAT'S ANSON'S NUMBER — CALLED IT OFTEN!
ANSON AND "THIN" EDGE — IT ALL FITS — ED WAS RIGHT — PUBLICITY GAGS!
WELL — HELLO, HONEY — SAY, IT'S GOOD TO SEE YOU —
IS IT? WHY? GETTING READY TO PULL ANOTHER CHEAP PUBLICITY STUNT?

Private Lives

By Edwin Cox

NO TIME FOR COMEDY
VIVACIOUS SCATTERBRAIN ON THE STAGE, GERTRUDE LAWRENCE IS DEEPLY SERIOUS IN WAR WORK. SHE IS THE ONLY WOMAN IN HER ALLIED RELIEF GROUP WHO CAN OPERATE A COMPLICATED SOCK-KNITTING MACHINE.
SINGER TO THE ROYAL COURT OF DENMARK
WILL IT COME DOWN?
NOW THAT LITTLE DENMARK HAS BEEN NAZIFIED, FRIENDS OF LAURITZ MELCHIOR ARE WONDERING WHAT HE'LL DO WITH THIS PLATE THAT ADORNS HIS APARTMENT DOOR.
UNNECESSARY PRECAUTION
AS IF ANYONE COULD FORGET WHO'S BOSS, DER FUEHRER HAS "ADOLF HITLER" EMBROIDERED IN FULL ON THE CUFFS OF HIS BLACK-CLAD BODYGUARDS.

MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO CO.
GIVES YOU
More for Your Old Radio
IN TRADE
ON A 1940
Motorola
AUTO RADIO
An unusually large demand for used sets makes it possible for us to allow you highest prices for your old radio. Motorolas are priced as low as $34.95 . . . and with your old set you pay less than that.
NO MONEY DOWN
As Low As
50c a Week
Manhattan's own expert radio department can make immediate installation.
Open Evenings
Sundays and Holidays Until 1 P. M.
MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO CO.
1706 7th Street N.W. NO. 7557

Today's Radio Highlights

10 a. m., WOL—"Canada, America's Problem," that book which, just released, is on so many tongues, is by John MacCormac. Jean Abby interviews him.

11:30, WRC—Another author currently in the news is F. Van Wyck Mason, author of "Stars on the Sea." Mary Mason brings him to her Forum listeners.

12:15, p. m., WRC—Mrs. Roosevelt broadcasts today before an audience from the New York Institute for the Education of the Blind.

4:15, WMAL—Dr. Nathan Van Etten, president-elect of the American Medical Association, talks to his fellow conventioners.

7, WJSV—Edward G. Robinson and Ona Munson return to Big Town for their final airing of the season.

7:30, WMAL—Ruth Gordon, one of our outstanding actresses, joins the Information Please brigade. Oscar Leyant is there, too.

9:15, WJSV—Frank E. Gannett, the New York State publisher, furthers his quest for the Republican Presidential nomination.

10:15, WRC—Representative Frank E. Hook, of Michigan, notes "President Roosevelt's Foreign Policy."

11, WMAL—Maj. Gen. Fuqua comments on the latest military developments of the war.

Tuesday, June 11 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time	WMAL 469M 630KC	WRC 316M 950KC	WOL 229M 1,230 KC	WJSV 208M 1,460KC
8:00—	Gordon Hitt'mark			Arthur Godfrey
8:15—	" "	" "		" "
8:30—Today's Prel.	" "	" "	Art Brown	" "
8:45—	" "	" "	" "	" "
7:00—News: Prel'de	European News	" "	" "	European News
7:15—Prel'de: News	Gordon Hitt'mark	" "	" "	Arthur Godfrey
7:30—STA. PDS	" "	" "	Walter Compton	" "
7:45— PRESENTS	" "	" "	Art Brown	News
8:00— " "	News: Hitt'mark	" "	" "	Wom. Courage
8:15— " "	Gordon Hitt'mark	" "	" "	Magic Carpet
8:30—Earl Godwin	" "	" "	Walter Compton	Store News
8:45—Breakfast Cl.	" "	" "	Art Brown	Bach. Children
9:00—Home Folks	Man I Married	" "	" "	Kitty Kelly
9:15—Vic and Sade	Midstream	Mrs. Northcross	Keep Fit	Myrt & Marge
9:30—Mary Marlin	Ellen Randolph	Keep Fit	Hilltop House	Hilltop House
9:45—Ranch Boys	By Kath. Norris	Walter Compton	Stepmother	Stepmother
10:00—News: Book	David Harum	Jean Abbey	Kitty Kelly	M. L. Taylor
10:15—Clark Dennis	Road of Life	Traffic Court	Life Begins	Life Begins
10:30—Wife Saver	Against the Storm	DAR Flag Day	Big Sister	Big Sister
10:45—Thunder	Guiding Light	Ruvinsky Trio	Aunt Jenny	Aunt Jenny
11:00—News; Dr. Says	Woman in White	Hits and Bits	Kate Smith	Kate Smith
11:15—Glenn Darwin	Words and Music	News—Berlin	Girl Marries	Girl Marries
11:30—National	Mary Mason	Helen Wyant	Helen Trent	Helen Trent
11:45— Farm and	" "	The Carters	Gal Sunday	Gal Sunday
AFTERNOON PROGRAMS				
12:00— Home Hour	News: Tunes	The Happy Gang	Goldbergs	Goldbergs
12:15—Bookends	Eleanor Roosevelt	Walter Compton	Alice Blair	Alice Blair
12:30—Kaltenborn	Your Treat	Luncheon Music	Right to Happy	Right to Happy
12:45—Ships News	Devotions	John Agnew	Road of Life	Road of Life
1:00—Streamlined	Light of World	Tony Wakeman	Dr. Malone	Dr. Malone
1:15—Journal	Grimm's Daughter	" "	Joyce Jordan	Joyce Jordan
1:30—World's Fair	Valiant Lady	" "	Fletcher Wiley	Fletcher Wiley
1:45— Band	Church Hymns	" "	My Son and I	My Son and I
2:00—Divorce Orph.	Mary Marlin	" "	Society Girl	Society Girl
2:15—Honeym'n Hill	Ma Perkins	" "	Hollywood	Hollywood
2:30—John's O.Wife	Pepper Young	News—Paris	Baines	Baines
2:45—Just Plain Bill	Vic and Sade	Tony Wakeman	News	News
3:00—News; Club	Backstage Wife	Walter Compton	Dugout Chatter	Dugout Chatter
3:15—Club	Stella Dallas	Tony Wakeman	Washington-	Washington-
3:30— Matinee	Lorenzo Jones	" "	St. Louis	St. Louis
3:45—Mat.; News	Widow Brown	" "	Baseball	Baseball
4:00—Krupa's Orch.	Girl Alone	" "	" "	Game
4:15—Amer. Md. A.	Life Beautiful	" "	" "	" "
4:30—Ireene Wicker	Wildwood Church	" "	" "	" "
4:45—Bud Barton	The O'Neills	" "	" "	" "
5:00—News	It's Five O'Clock	Cocktail Capers	Take Up Time	Take Up Time
5:15—Circus Jerry	" " "	Jimmie Allen	" " "	" " "
5:30—Teasers; Score	News; Tunes	Flo Rito's Orch.	Paul Sullivan	
5:45—Low. Thomas	Some Like It Old	Orphan Annie	World Today	
EVENING PROGRAMS				
6:00—Easy Aces	Fred Waring	Sports Resume	Amos 'n' Andy	
6:15—Mr. Keen	European News	Walter Compton	Lanny Ross	
6:30—Singtime	Arthur Godfrey	Confidentially	Helen Menken	
6:45—News; Sports	Streamliner	Syncopation	" "	
7:00—Roy Shield's	Johnny Presents	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Big Town	
7:15— Revue	" "	Lest We Forget	" "	
7:30—Information	Horace Heidt's	Cats 'n'	Court of Mise.	
7:45— Please	Treasure Chest	Jammer	Hstry; News	
8:00—Cavalcade of	Battle of	Meet the	We, the People	
8:15— America	the Sexes	Stars	" " "	
8:30—Nat'l Choral	Fibber McGee	Laugh 'n'	Professor Quiz	
8:45— Symphony	and Molly	Swing Club	" "	
9:00—T. R. Ybarra	Bob Hope	News	Miller's Orchestra	
9:15—Mu. Workshop	" "	Williams' Orch.	Frank Gannett	
9:30—M. Le	Uncle Walter's	Composer's	News	
9:45— Captains	Dog House	Series	Arch McDonald	
10:00—News; Derby	News; Music	News—Bums	News; E. C. Hill	
10:15—NBC Program	Rep. Hook	McCune's Orch.	Chester's Orch.	
10:30—Roller Derby	Bankhage	News	McDonald's	
10:45—Music; News	Child's Orch.	Martin's Orch.	Moon Dial	
11:00—Maj. Fuqua	News and Sports	News—London	News	
11:15—Music	Night Club	McFarland Twins	Prince's Orch.	
11:30— You	Krupa's Orch.	Leonard Keller's	Roy Harbeck's	
11:45— Desire	News; Music	Orchestra	Orchestra	

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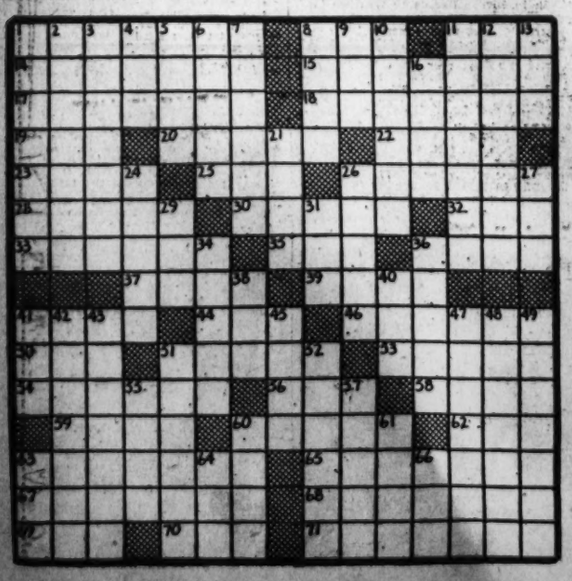
Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Way of entrance
8 The palmyra palm
11 Exhaust
14 Lake of Palestine
15 Obliteration
17 Astronomical
18 Pomunction
19 Take up weapons
20 Foreign
22 Grafted: her
23 Ancient Greek temple
25 Male offspring
26 Machine producing motive energy
28 In harmony
30 Gay
32 Force: Lat.
33 Consisting of a series
35 Executed
36 Denomination
37 Memphis god
39 For fear that
41 Yawn
44 Infernal regions
48 Imprisonment
50 South American river
51 Distributed
53 Thick soup
54 Serfs
56 Border
58 Ancient Persian
59 Convent workers
60 Rescued
62 Rash
63 Fundamental
65 One of an ancient people living northeast of Babylonia
67 To perturb
68 More distant
69 Dry, said of wines
70 Youth
71 Canopies over beds

DOWN

1 Lizards
2 Describe
3 Magic
4 Japanese copper coin
5 Lamb's pseudonym
6 Sea mammals
7 Advanced in age
8 Gull-like bird
9 Metric land unit
10 Rewall
11 Stealthy
12 Common insecticide
13 Turn to the right
14 Poetical composition
21 Wife of Geraint
24 Shoot from ambush
26 Terminated
27 Superlative ending
29 Consume
31 Trouble
34 Burdened
38 To thrum
38 Strike
40 Dine
41 Aeriform fluid
42 Tapuyan Indian of Brazil
43 Marshy
45 Medical fluids
47 Religious recluse
48 Calmer
49 Farm implements
51 Cactus plant
52 To deflect
55 Mend, as a fracture
57 Public brawl
60 Snow vehicle
61 Milliponds
63 Ethiopian title
64 Luzon savage
66 Witty saying



YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

CEPA CHAR DARED
OXEN HALE EVOKE
WIRY ERADICATES
ELI HAD OLA ASK
DESPITEFULLY
COG NIB CARTE
SLOTHS BLOOMERY
LIP FED ELM SEE
OPERATES MATTED
EASEL LEANOR
SUPERSTITION
ERA TAG SEA CRO
FASCINATES STAR
TITAN TENT HENS
SLING EATS EDGE

ADVERTISEMENT

Listen!
with Slocum

There was a startling mixture of civilization and barbarism in your living room yesterday when Hitler's junior varsity captain told the world his team was going to get into the game. And told the world is the correct phrase, because through the medium of radio the entire globe heard the ex-dictator's fateful words.

Here in this country the reception was perfect. Mussolini's words were flung the length of the Atlantic ocean, were picked out of the air by spindly steel towers set in the marshes of Long Island, relayed to CBS headquarters in New York by land lines and then spread all over the network by further land lines, to be broadcast by each station.

It seemed rather odd that the same nation that dreampt up Mussolini also fathered Marconi, the man who comes as close as any one man can to having a right to claim himself the inventor of radio.

Mussolini, incidentally, is quite a technician in front of those microphones. He is certainly a better speaker than his chum, because Adolf has some sort of a throat ailment (nothing trivial, I hope) which causes his register to swing up and up as he talks, until he begins to sound like a gentleman of the ensemble and can hardly be understood. Anybody who listens to his tirades is familiar with his tenor talents and the authority for the statement that he cannot be understood is H. V. Kaltenborn, who speaks German as well as he does English, and that, as you also know, could hardly be called pidgin.

Mussolini is clear and distinct at all times, and while newsreels give the impression he really roars off a balcony, he seems to take the microphone into consideration when broadcasting. And speaking of world wide broadcasts, Mussolini is one big wig who could have delivered his message to the world in all the important languages.

These Women!

By d'Alessio

"Henry, stop that pounding! How do you expect my cake to rise?"

Orphans in Love

Marion White

Ellen Carlan loved Peter Storm, since both were children. After Peter becomes a public hero in a tenement fire, John Abbott, prominent attorney who manages the Jonathan Tucker estate which adjoins the orphanage, makes a place for Peter in his office. Peter thinks Abbott's daughter, MILLICENT, is the most attractive girl he has ever seen, and Mr. and Mrs. Abbott decide it would be a good match if Peter married Millicent, so they could return to Peter without publicity his property which they had administered since Jonathan Tucker died, without known heir. Ellen has been promoted from a clothes model to a dress designer. She and Peter return to the orphanage for Christmas, and later go to the old Tucker house, which Peter has had cleaned and decorated. Ellen finds a letter from Paris dated 1913 in a Bible, and thrusts it in her pocket when Millicent unexpectedly appears. After Millicent takes Peter back to town, Ellen goes to the orphanage and reads the letter which reveals Jonathan Tucker's only heir, a grandson who was killed en route home from Europe, left a two-weeks old son. Ellen believes John Abbott knows where he is. Meanwhile, Millicent announces to the Abbotts her engagement to Peter. Peter sees the real Millicent when he accidentally tears her formal gown. Comparing her with Ellen, he appreciates Ellen's fine qualities.

Chapter 36

She went into her office, closed the door firmly behind her and spread the paper out on her desk. So it had come to this. Peter was marrying that ill-mannered young woman after all. Marrying her, as if Ellen had never existed.

As if she had never been part of his life, worshiping him, blindly and unselfishly, ever since she was big enough to toddle on her two legs.

He was marrying Millicent Abbott, who represented that upper world which he had always longed to enter—marrying her and the millions of dollars which she could bring to him.

She sat down, throwing back her black shawl with an unconscious gesture. She stared at the two faces before her. Peter, so upright and splendid, the boy whom they had always loved, of whom they had expected so much.

And Millicent Abbott, from whose expression the cleverest photographer had not been able to erase the lines of cold, selfish determination.

For a long while she sat there, her brow clouded with dark disapproval. Her eyes, as she glanced through the window toward the boys' school, were stern. She blamed Father Joseph for much of this.

Spoiled Peter

He was the one who had spoiled and coddled Peter, holding the world out to him upon a silver platter as if it were something especially due him.

He was the one who had tramped from one college to another, arguing and pleading for the scholarship which had lifted the boy so far above the average of his comrades.

Here's what came of it. Peter was entering his fine upper world, puppet husband of a useless, vain woman.

And Ellen was forgotten. Ellen, who had more love and loyalty in one little finger than might be found in a regiment of debutantes.

So the story was told and retold all over the city that morning. Stenographers read it on their way to work, hanging onto straps in the subway.

Gracious ladies, in lacy bed jackets, sat up against puffy, silken cushions, and read it as they sipped orange juice and black coffee. Everybody read it—schoolgirls and housewives, bankers and butchers.

Sees Paper

At the residence club Miss Evans picked up her morning paper. She glanced at it carelessly at first, wondered whether there'd ever be an end to the Spanish conflict.

She started, suddenly, and held her breath. She adjusted her spectacles and peered at the surprising announcement. Peter Storm, the young man who used to call on Miss Carlan!

She read the item through, not once but twice. She walked out into the hall, eager to spread the news. Did Miss Carlan know of it, she wondered. Had she known all along, or had she refused Mr. Storm for Mr. Mailard? Goodness, it was all exciting!

Mr. Storm marrying an heiress, and Miss Carlan engaged—or practically engaged—to Roger Mailard! Wouldn't it be wonderful when that announcement was printed, another front page story, with a photograph of the residence club, perhaps.

Still Sleepy

She was standing in the hall, waving the paper dramatically, when Ellen came down. She rushed forward brightly.

"Good morning, my dear! Have you seen the news?"

Ellen looked up curiously. "The news?" Her eyes were still sleepy.

"Yes. About Mr. Storm. Here Ellen took the paper from her outstretched hand. She felt her mouth go suddenly dry, and she moistened her lips. Had something happened?

She saw the two photographs before she read the headline, and her heart contracted. The hall spun about her in dizzy convolutions.

Miss Evans' bright, curious eyes were all around her, burning into her brain. She tried to speak, but her lips would not form the words.

She stared at the paper, pretended to read words which danced before her eyes, until gradually she regained her composure. Peter was engaged!

"Did you know Miss Abbott?" There was a flutter in Miss Evans' voice.

"Did I what?" Ellen looked up vacantly.

"I say, were you acquainted with Miss Abbott?"

it is on the first page."

Lifeless Voice

"Oh. Miss Abbott." Her voice was lifeless. "Yes, I knew her. That is, I met her several times. And Peter often spoke of her, of course." Was this what she was expected to say?

"Then this is probably no surprise to you."

"No. Not really. I expected it . . . I suppose." She handed back the paper.

"Well, it certainly surprised me!" Miss Evans spoke energetically. "It's always so exciting to see someone you know—and I do feel that I know Mr. Storm—on the front page. They make a splendid couple, don't they? She's so fair, and fragile. And he's a fine looking young man. Not quite up to Mr. Mailard, perhaps——"

Ellen brushed past her. "I must get along . . . it's nearly 9 o'clock.

"But your breakfast! Miss Carlan, have you forgotten your breakfast?"

Running down toward the subway station Miss Evans' voice followed her, echoing in her ears.

Once or twice she actually turned around to see if she was really being pursued. She could still see the woman's beady eyes, snapping behind her spectacles, as if she were gloating . . . A splendid couple, don't you think? She's so fair, and fragile . . . Fragile!

Morning Air

There was a crispness in the morning air. Overhead a few fleecy clouds flew across the sky in advance of the brisk wind. Other girls hurried down the street bent to the wind, holding their ridiculous hats tight.

Their laughter beat upon Ellen's ears, but she did not hear it. The sharp wind blew through her open coat, but she did not feel it.

She kept on, quickening her steps as she went. There was no need to hurry.

She was half an hour earlier than usual because she had forgotten her breakfast. But some desperate urgency drove her on.

She could not stop, she could not slow down, for to do that would force her to consider the folly of going on at all. Where was there to go, and what was there to do, now?

Peter was lost to her forever.

The fact swelled in her consciousness, pressed in upon her brain until her head throbbed with a dull incessant ache. Shivers crept up and down her spine.

Answers Question

"Then this is probably no surprise to you." Miss Evans' suggestion was only sensible. How could this be a surprise, when she had read the truth in Peter's eyes a dozen times? How could the knowledge hurt her now, after she had faced it for so many months?

She answered the question for herself. Now, she knew, irrevocably, that all hope was gone. Heretofore, whenever doubt assailed her, a thousand new hopes always sprung up to sustain her.

The truth had been there, before her eyes, but she had never faced it squarely. Peter was part of her very life: she could no more face the thought of a future without him than she could imagine a tomorrow without sunshine, a winter without a following spring.

To Be Continued.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"No wonder his class voted him 'most likely to succeed'—he got up to make the valedictory address, and now it develops that he's running for Congress."

HOLLYWOOD HUSBAND — By JEFFERSON MACHAMER

I WANNA KNOW NOW WHERE YOU'RE TAKING ME, KIZZAK?!
I'M TAKINK YOU TO THE THRILL OF YOUR LIFETIME, OTHO!
YOU LISTEN TO ME, KIZZAK!!—TH'ONLY THING THAT CAN THRILL ME, IS A BRAN' NEW GROCERY STORE!!
SURE-SURE!
FOR THE LAST TIME, WHERE ARE YOU TAKING ME??
—TO A BIG PREVIEW!!
A HOLLYWOOD PREVIEW OF A COLOSSAL GROCERY STORE MARKET!!
CANS-OF-BEANS!! I DON'T WANT NO PART OF A HOLLYWOOD PRE--?--WHAT KINDA PREVIEW'D YOU SAY?

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Not Light Out—Light Up! — BY MILTON CANIFF

YOU WON'T HAVE TO STAY HERE VERY LONG, KITTEN!—WE'LL BE IN TO SEE YOU RIGHT ALONG!
SHE WILL HAVE THE BEST OF CARE, SIR!
HURRY BACK, NOW, Y' HEAR? I'LL BE SO LONELY!
I SAY, WASN'T THAT A YOUNG LADY THEY JUST CARRIED INSIDE?
INDEED IT WAS, MR. CRISPIN!...AND A PRETTY ONE IN THE BARGAIN!...AH, MY PATIENT IMPROVES!
WELL, SHERMAN, WE'VE DELIVERED YOUR ORPHANS AND PATIENTS...SINCE THAT CLEARS UP OUR BUSINESS HERE, I'LL PAY YOU FOR THESE CLOTHES AND GET ON MY BICYCLE...
WHAT DO YOU MEAN BY WALKING OUT ON A LADY? I HAVE CEASED TO BE THE CAPABLE MOTHER HEN...FROM NOW ON, I'M A FLUTTERING MOTH AND YOU'RE MY FLAME! START SPUTTERING!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

CHIEF, THERE'S SOMETHING ODD ABOUT EVERYBODY TRAVELING TO THE KINGDOM OF KASBAR—EVERYBODY BUT US!
YEP, STEVE! US JUST PLAIN CRAZY! WE GO TO SHOOTUM PITCHER OF SQUAW WHO MAKE UM HOBBY OF SHOOTIN' PHOTOGRAPHERS!
YOU TAKE THE TWO WE'VE MET, MR. WATSIKI CLAIMS HE EXPECTS TO COLLECT BEETLES—MAJOR BARCLAY CLAIMS HE EXPECTS TO SELL AUTOS—AND I'LL BET MY PET CAMERA THEY'RE BOTH LYING!
PSST!
HOWDY, MAJOR BARCLAY—I SEE OUR TRAIN IS SLOWING DOWN!
YES—BAD NEWS, MR. ROPER! HARRUMPH!
THE GANGES RIVER HAS WASHED OUT THE BRIDGE HERE! WE CAWN'T GET ON TOWARD KASBAR! MOST ANNOYING!

MICKEY FINN — A Favor! — BY LANK LEONARD

HELLO, SMITTY—I S'POSE YOU'VE BEEN IN TO SEE TOM!
YEAH—I COULDN'T SEE HIM THOUGH! HE'S ASLEEP!—BUT I TALKED WITH HIS WIFE—GEE, IT SURE IS TOUGH ON HER AND THE BABY
CITY HOSPITAL
OH, MICKEY—THAT ROOKIE COP WHO WORKED WITH TOM, WAS JUST HERE, AND TOLD ME WHAT THE COMMISSIONER HAS DONE TO YOU!
THAT'S NOTHIN', FLOSSIE! AT LEAST NOT WHEN I THINK OF TOM LYING THERE LIKE THIS—COME OUT IN THE HALL A MINUTE!
I'M GOING TO ASK YOU A FAVOR, FLOSSIE—AND I HOPE YOU'LL GRANT IT!
YOU KNOW I WILL IF I CAN, MICKEY—WHAT IS IT?
LOAN ME TOM'S CAR FOR THE NEXT TWO WEEKS—I'M GOIN' LOOKIN' FOR "BANGOR BENNY"—MYSELF!

DIXIE DUGAN — Waiting — BY J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIEBEL

IT'S (PUFF-PUFF) PROBABLY (PUFF) A TIME BOMB (PUFF-PUFF)
DOR GUE
RN'S DELIGHT T HOME FOR TWO FREE GARAGE
THEY WAIT!?
AND WAIT!?
STOP AGAIN
EITHER THAT BOMB EXPLODES—OR—OR I'M GOING TO!

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — The Acid Test — BY FRANK MARTINEK

NO WORD FROM WINSLOW IN THE THREE WEEKS SINCE HE RETURNED FROM TIBET! BY GEORGE, PENNINGTON, I'M WORRIED!
WINSLOW, THE FINEST OPERATIVE IN THE NAVAL INTELLIGENCE! IF HE'S COME TO GRIEF—!!!
THIS TIBETAN BUSINESS HAS HAD ME JITTERY FROM THE START, SIR! T-TOO MYSTERIOUS!
—AND DANGEROUS, I TELL YOU! IT'S PLAYING WITH UNKNOWN FIRE!
IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS ANYTHING MAY HAVE HAPPENED TO HIM!
PENNINGTON, FOR YEARS YOU'VE BEEN WINSLOW'S AIDE IN THE NAVAL INTELLIGENCE. HERE IS THE ACID TEST OF ALL THE SKILL HE'S TAUGHT YOU! YOU'VE GOT TO FIND HIM!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

JOHN! THERE ARE PHOTOGRAPHERS HERE!...SHALL I POUR YOUR COFFEE?
HOLD THE BREAKFAST, AUNT MARY, AND SET PLACES FOR THE NEWSPAPER BOYS, PLEASE!
I'M AFRAID YOU'LL HAVE TO WAIT TILL I FINISH SHAVING, GENTLEMEN!
WAIT, NOTHING! THAT'S JUST THE KIND OF A SHOT WE WANT..."FUTURE GOVERNOR CUTS OWN ALFALFA!"
I CAN BE HOLDIN' TH' MUG...LIKE THIS....!
HEY! YOU WITH THE FACE! GET OUT OF THERE..WE DON'T WANT ANY KIBITZERS IN THIS PICTURE!
SORRY BILL! I'D PERSONALLY LIKE TO HAVE YOU IN IT...BUT MY CONSTITUENTS MIGHT GET THE IDEA THAT I HAD AN ENGLISH VALET!
SAY! THAT'S A FACT! I NEVER THOUGHT O'THAT, JOHN!

DONALD DUCK — "I Got A Gold Id By Dose!" — BY WALT DISNEY

UNCA DONALD, THERE'S
A LEAK IN THE
GAS STOVE!
SHALL WE LIGHT A MATCH SO Y' CAN SEE WHERE IT'S COMIN' FROM?
NO! DOGGONE IT, WHAT DO Y' WANTA DO, BLOW US UP?
I CAN SMELL WHERE IT'S COMIN' FROM!
SNIFF! SNIFF! SNIFF! SNIFF! SNIFF!
CLOSE CALL, BUDDY!
PUMPKIN

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

NOW KING'LL NEVER KNOW PROFESSOR FRANZ IS HEAD OF THE NIGHT-RIDERS!
SAY YOUR PRAYERS, KING! THAT SHRUB WON'T HOLD YOU LONG. YOU WAS WARNED TO LAY OFF TH' NIGHT-RIDERS!
MY HORSE WAS ROPED—AND PROBABLY BY ONE OF THAT PHONY PROFESSOR'S MEN!

for a perfect fit and materials of your choice

Custom-Made Slipcovers

Jaspe Dustite Chevron and Sunfast Printed Crashes and you'll find We Tailor Slipcovers the Way YOU Think They Ought to Be Tailored . . with felled seams, box pleats and zippers!

All you need do is come down and take your pick of the fabrics, which won't be too easy, because we have so many. On the other hand, they're all so good looking, you just couldn't possibly go wrong no matter which you chose. We'll send our Ambassador of Good-Will and Expert-Fitting to your house to cut your material right on your furniture. Leave the rest to us. Back will come your covers, tailored to a fare-you-well, with perky pleated flounce on all FOUR sides, trim French-felled seams and zippers . . . to save your nails and dispositions.

Slip Covers—Sixth Floor—The Hecht Co.

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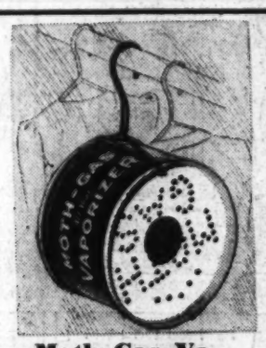
Don't wait until it's too late. Protect ALL your woolens with Moth Gas . . . liquid or solid. It's ample protection . . . if used in time.

MOTH GAS Crystal Hail

2½ lbs. **1.29**

Sprinkle them among your woolens, through your rug when you store them away. You can even use them in your vacuum cleaner.

1 lb. *69c*
5 lbs. *2.29*



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A handy little gadget that you hang in your closet to ward off Mr. Moth. The pungent, fragrant odor is definitely moth repellent.

REFILLS, 69c

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Spray it into your closets, over your chairs and sofa. Will not stain or harm any fabric.

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Pint Sprayers, 45c; Quart Sprayers, 59c

Housewares—Fifth Floor

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Complete with 49c moth humidor

Complete protection for 15 to 20 garments! The kraftboard closet's 60x24x20½ in. comes in the new walnut grain pattern. To operate, just touch the latch and the door slides down from the top and up from the bottom.

Housewares—Fifth Floor

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that have been a by-word for quality for years!

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Want a rug that's cool as grass underfoot? Want a rug that can stand up under the twin's horse-play? Then we recommend "Super-Artex." You can get it in our $100,000 sale for a song. For years we've heard nothing but good about them. And as for beauty, the 1940 editions beat their ancestors all hollow! Stunning block plaid designs in brown-and-tan, dark-with-light blue or dark-with-light green. And when one side shows soil, just turn it over . . . and you have a new rug.

Rugs—Sixth Floor—The Hecht Co.

Window Awnings

1.19

Painted green and khaki stripes on 6-oz. awning drill. With flexible non-tarnishable frames, 45-in. drop, including 9-in. scalloped valance, 30-in. projection. Widths 30, 36, 42, 48 ins.

Awnings—Sixth Floor—The Hecht Co.

Basswood Shades

3.77

Specially prepared Basswood slat shades for indoor or outdoor use. Six-ft. wide, 6 and 7 ft. drop. Stained green or brown. Complete with fixtures for hanging.

Other Widths Also Specially Priced

3 ft. x 6 ft.	*$2.29*	*8 ft. x 6 ft.*	*$5.98*
4 ft. x 6 ft.	*$2.98*	*9 ft. x 6 ft.*	*$6.98*
5 ft. x 6 ft.	*$3.75*	*10 ft. x 6 ft.*	*$7.98*
6 ft. x 6 ft.	*$3.77*	*12 ft. x 6 ft.*	*$8.98*
7 ft. x 6 ft.	*$5.25*		

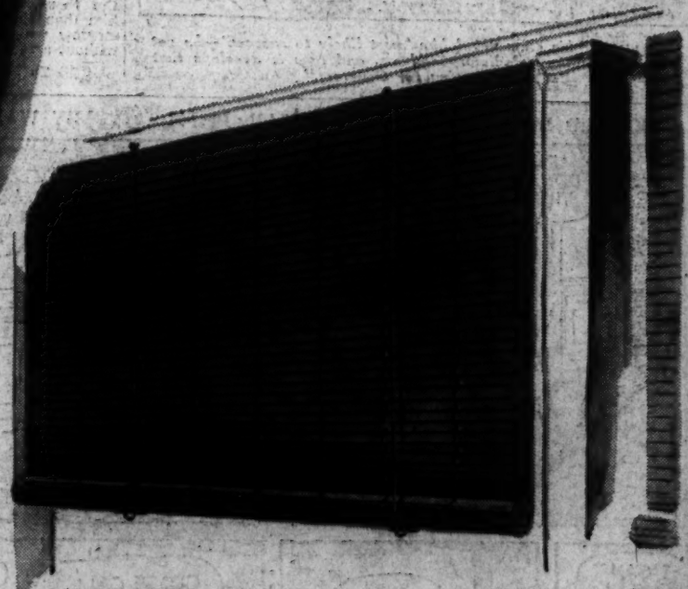
Roll-Up Curtains

1.49

Canvas roll-up porch shades made of 6-oz. drill with painted stripes of green, black and orange. Made 6 ft. wide and with 6-ft. drop. Eyelet tops. Complete with fixtures.

Other Widths Also Specially Priced

7-ft.	*2.29*	*9-ft.*	*2.98*
8-ft.	*2.50*	*10-ft.*	*3.29*



THE HECHT CO.

F Street at 7th — National 5100

IN COMMEMORATION OF FLAG WEEK *The Hecht Co. Choral Group will lead the store personnel in Patriotic Songs—this morning at 9 o'clock, on the Third Floor. The public is cordially invited.*